

## Heath steals the thunder in clashes over economy

# Lawson stays, Thatcher tells the Commons

By Ian Aitken, Political Editor

The Prime Minister was forced to come to the aid of her beleaguered Chancellor. She rejected demands for the dismissal of Mr Lawson and vigorously defended his decision to raise interest rates in defence of the pound, which steadied in value yesterday.

Mrs Thatcher faced fierce questioning from the Labour leader, Mr Neil Kinnock, who accused her and the Chancellor of bungling on sterling in a state of economic panic. She replied by challenging Mr Kinnock to say whether he would have put up interest rates earlier, later, or not at all.

The economic debate had been precipitated by the Labour Opposition even before the sterling crisis became acutely serious, and the Prime Minister spent her normal Tuesday question time defending her Chancellor's handling of the crisis.

She insisted that there was no question of a change of course, declaring to Labour leaders that under Mr Lawson's leadership "Britain is still worth investing in". On reflection, some Tory backbenchers could have preferred a different form of words.

Mr Lawson made it plain in the Commons that he is sticking to his promise to cut taxes rather than increase public spending in his spring Budget, which he will present on Wednesday.

He denounced those who advocated a programme of public investment to create jobs as adherents of an ancient form of witchcraft.

But in a glorious moment of parliamentary theatre, the former Premier, Mr Edward Heath, declared himself to be an unreconstructed advocate of voodoo witchcraft. He demanded massive public expenditure designed to act directly to reduce unemployment in an onslaught which had Mr Lawson squirming in embarrassment.

The Chancellor told the Commons that neither he nor his Cabinet colleagues would in any circumstances take risks with the level of inflation.

In a rather better performance than his lacklustre showing in the Commons the previous day, Mr Lawson said that the underlying reasons for the slump in the pound had been the unjustified belief in the international markets that the Government might have lost its will and ability to control inflation. Against that background, foreign dealers had played safe and moved into the excessively strong dollar.

But although the pound dominated the front bench speech as the real subject at issue was the mounting argument about the options available to Mr Lawson in his forthcoming budget. Basically, the choice is seen to be between cutting income tax or spending the available cash on state investment projects and simultaneously repairing Britain's crumbling public services.

Mr Lawson had hinted the previous day that the sterling crisis might conceivably deprive him of the money needed to perform either of these alternatives. But he did not repeat these doubts yesterday, preferring to declare his absolute commitment to tax cuts in preference to increased public spending.

He argued that Britain would have had a dramatically successful economy if growth and employment had depended on high public expenditure. Successive governments since the war, he said, moreover, had added some people in Britain still believed in "this ancient form of witchcraft".

Mr Heath later rose to declare: "I am an advocate of voodoo witchcraft." And he added that the situation which the Government now found itself, with between three and four million people out of work, "should never have been allowed to arise." It was, he added, untenable.

To the obvious delight of Labour MPs, the apparent approval of substantial numbers of Tory MPs on the crowded benches behind him, Mr Heath went on to tell Mr Lawson that he could hardly expect him to have been converted by anything in his speech.

He repeated his charge that it was an insult to Britain's employed to talk of tax cuts rather than public expenditure. Young people without work were entitled to ask how many

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## NEWS IN BRIEF

### Irish call on UDR

THE IRISH foreign minister called on Britain yesterday to stop deploying the Ulster Defence Regiment in Catholic areas after the killing of a young joy-rider. Back page.

### Railmen decide

RAIL union leaders will decide today whether to go ahead with tomorrow's one-day strike in the Midlands area after British Rail refused to make concessions over its treatment of railmen who are blacking coal trains.

### Passing the Test

GRAEME Fowler (left) and Mike Gattling, who both scored double centuries as England reached 611 for 5 in the Madras Test. Page 24.

## South Derby heads for NUM split

By Keith Harper and Patrick Wintour

Moves to resolve the miners' strike and to prevent the deepening split in the National Union of Mineworkers were set in train last night as miners' leaders in South Derbyshire decided to recommend rule changes which will give the area greater autonomy from the national union.

A similar decision by the larger Nottinghamshire area has led to a recommendation from the NUM national executive for its expulsion later this month. The decision of the 10-man South Derbyshire executive committee, and the possible consequences of any rule changes, will be relayed to a meeting of officials from the area's five branches tomorrow.

The moves to resolve the dispute amount to a dramatic turn on pit closures while an

independent review examines the future needs of the coal industry. It was being suggested last night as the only realistic way to resolve the pit strike and Mr Arthur Scargill, NUM president, does not rule it out.

The idea has been talked about for some months but the latest initiative comes from a group of Welsh church leaders who have discussed it with the conciliation service, Acas, and who discussed it yesterday with leaders of the South Wales NUM. A similar plan was also examined by churchmen in the North-East with leaders of the Northumberland and Durham miners.

The plan was referred to yesterday during a meeting be-

tween Mr Stan Orme, the shadow energy spokesman, and Mr Scargill at the Commons. Mr Orme said afterwards that Mr Scargill had told him that he was not opposed to an independent review, but that the industry's current crisis would have to be resolved first.

Moves along these lines could be started by church leaders over the next few days with contacts being established not only with the NCB and the NUM but through political contacts in Government and in the House of Lords. Mr Orme said last night that support in the Commons was growing for an early day motion calling for an independent review.

Acas officials made it clear last night that they could do nothing to bring the opposing sides together. TUC officials have been quietly keeping their lines open to the Department of Energy, but with no immediate plans for a new initiative.

Leaders of the supervisors' union, Nacods, walked out yesterday from a meeting with Mr Ian MacGregor, the NCB's chairman, after he had told them that the NCB had not responded to the NUM's proposal to widen the negotiating team to include its full executive. This was seen as a concession by Mr Scargill, forced on him by his colleagues, but it did not impress Mr MacGregor.

For a brief while yesterday, however, it seemed that Mr Scargill, and Mr MacGregor would be facing each other across the table for the first time since October 31. They were due to attend a session of the industry's welfare organisations, but Mr MacGregor's office announced that he would be replaced by Mr Merrik Spanton, the board member for personnel.

The NCB said the meeting was not one which Mr MacGregor's presence. But board sources later indicated

## Pound improves slightly

By Peter Rodgers, City Editor

THE CHANCELLOR yesterday got the benefit of the doubt in the markets as the pound improved on the foreign exchange and early up pressure on interest rates subsided.

American banks also helped by cutting their prime lending rates 0.25 per cent to 10.5 per cent and the speculators stopped attacking sterling.

After a night and early morning of tension because of a late drop in sterling on Monday, senior officials said that they were more relaxed about the markets after the pound's recovery was not dramatic and it stayed below last Friday's level, but it gained 1.05 cents against the dollar to \$1.1210 and at one point reached \$1.1250.

Dealers remained nervous. In New York, the pound slipped back to \$1.1185 at the close but gained slightly against the German mark.

Margaret Diddens adds: Chairman of leading building societies will meet today to discuss an almost inevitable rise in the mortgage rate. The full Building Societies Association Council, meeting on Friday, is expected to announce a rise of 1.25 or 1.5 per cent.

A gentleman's agreement for societies to stay in line on interest rates has been the cartel abandoned last year. The only concession to individuality is that some societies will wait until next week before making an official announcement.

Most societies forecast an immediate rise in rates, but the Abbey National believes that the economic situation is too unsettled to justify an increase yet. The Woolwich believes a rate rise to take effect from February 1 is "very probable". The Halifax says that a response will be "necessary", although unsure of the extent of a rise and the timing. The Alliance believes that a rise is inevitable.

Mr Lawson is likely to have been particularly interested in the pound because the German mark has gained 1.5 pence to DM 3.36 since the pound's fall.

## Labour claims BAe sale breaks promise

By Michael Smith and Colin Brown

The Government is to raise about £350 million by selling its shareholding in British Aerospace, the country's biggest defence contractor and Europe's largest aerospace firm.

The sale, the biggest since the November flotation of British Telecom, will be in May or June and means that the Tories will have completely denationalised the aerospace concern which was created by Labour in 1977.

The privatisation, which involves selling the Government's 48.4 per cent stake, was attacked by Labour MPs and aerospace industry trade unions. They were angered by what they saw as the Government reneging on a commitment, given with the initial 1981 share sale, that the state would retain a 25 per cent shareholding in BAe for strategic reasons.

The shadow trade and industry spokesman, Mr John Smith, said the Government had broken a solemn promise and he labelled it a "miserable and humiliating statement".

But the Trade and Industry Secretary, Mr Norman Tebbit, said the Government was proposing to create a special "golden share" which would be used to block any unwanted foreign takeover of BAe. In his first address to the Commons since the Brighton bomb, Mr Tebbit said that Mr Smith had invented the criticism because he had no other valid one.

Mr Tebbit said that the Government intended to ensure that no-one bought more than 10 per cent of the shares which would be offered.

However, Mr Ken Gill, of

the aerospace trade union Tass, said: "Putting British Aerospace in the January sales because the pound is nose-diving is not just a panic measure, it is an irresponsible squandering of a major national asset."

Ministers are privatising several other key areas of the national defence capability. The Royal Ordnance Factories will be floated off within the next year and the warship-building yards of British Shipbuilders will be sold as soon as possible.

The £350 million which ministers expect to raise from selling BAe will also help the Government to meet its target of raising £2.5 billion from selling state-owned assets in 1985/86. The target has been endangered by delay in the £1 billion privatisation of British Airways, though Mr Tebbit denied yesterday that he was being forced to sell BAe because of difficulties with BA.

BAe is to cash in on the Government sale by raising at least £150 million from existing shareholders, including the twin funding, totalling well over £500 million, is being timed to avoid the second instalment on British Telecom shares, which is due in April and will raise £1 billion.

BAe does not need the extra £150 million immediately but has been advised that the Government's sale would make it difficult to raise money for at least two years. By then the firm would be engaged in a huge development programme, extending from the new Euro-near fighter aircraft, ambitious expansion into space and continuing commitments to the Airbus commercial aircraft programme.

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## Market moves

POUND up 0.0105 to \$1.1210; FT index up 12.5 to 9613.8; Dow Jones down 3.75 to 1230.79. Markets, page 20.

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A DISAGREEMENT over the interpretation of a management agreement with NGA composing chapels in London on Monday severely delayed printing and distribution of early editions of the paper. We apologise for this inconvenience to readers.

## The weather

COLD with occasional snow. Details, back page.

THE GUARDIAN IN EUROPE			
Austria	26 p	Greece	300 p
Belgium	8.50 p	Ireland	3.00 p
Denmark	8.50 p	Italy	1.800 p
France	7.00 p	Spain	260 p
Germany	5.50 p	Switzerland	170 p

## US tries to buy Cyprus settlement

By John Torode

The United States has offered a \$500 million aid package to buy peace in Cyprus.

President Kyprianou of Cyprus and Mr Rauf Denktaş, the Turkish Cypriot leader will give their reactions to the two-part offer at talks with the UN secretary-general, Mr Perez de Cuellar, in New York tomorrow.

It is the clearest indication yet that the United States is determined to remove the long-standing bone of contention between two Nato allies, Greece and Turkey. It also opens the prospect of emergency American access to a Turkish built rapid deployment force base in the Turkish-occupied north, which declared itself independent 18 months ago.

Last autumn, President Reagan privately pressed the Turkish President General Evren, to make concessions over Cyprus. Since then, the UN secretary-general has been involved in intense shuttle diplomacy.

The Americans have now offered to finance two special funds in addition to existing aid to the island. A \$250 million development fund would be used to rebuild the devastated and abandoned port and holiday city of Famagusta. Since 1974 the Greek part of the city, including almost 40 major beach front hotels and homes for 35,000 Greek Cypriots, has been declared a no-man's-land by the 25,000 strong Turkish intervention force.

A second US offer, entitled the Central Purchasing Fund, is designed to resolve the thorny problem of Greek refugees whose homes, land, and businesses were abandoned in areas which will remain Turkish. It will equally aid Turkish Cypriot refugees whose property will remain on the Greek side of any new federal bound-

ary. It is believed that up to 20 per cent of the island's total population could be in this position.

The Central Purchasing Fund would act as a land bank, buying Greek property at a time by which the Turkish Cypriots are selling it cheaply to Turkish Cypriots and vice versa. The idea is to avoid the danger of the larger Greek population "swamping" the Turkish sector. It would also encourage Turkish Cypriot refugees from the Greek South to abandon any idea of a mass return.

The UN plan envisages Cyprus as an independent, non-aligned state with no foreign bases and no military powers of its own. On Monday, President Kyprianou discussed with Mrs Thatcher the prospect of Commonwealth guarantees for the island. He pointed out that the Commonwealth included several leading Islamic states. But the Turkish Cypriots still want formal guarantees from mainland Turkey. The Greeks are resisting this.

The future of the military airbase, recently completed at Lefkara in the Turkish north of the island remains unclear. Sources suggest that it was originally designed as a fall-back base for America's rapid deployment force. A demilitarised Cyprus would have no obvious use for such a base, but it could be held against the day when the United States needed a favour in return for the aid now on offer.

The UN secretary-general has also produced a novel suggestion for dealing with some of the most sensitive areas of the island. In addition to the two "communal" states, Mr Perez de Cuellar suggests the establishment of one or more "federal zones" which would be jointly administered by the UN and the planned federal government of Cyprus.

## Thatcher climbs down on VE-Day ban

By Staff Reporters

The fortieth anniversary of VE-Day will be marked in Britain after all after a Government climb-down in the face of trenchant public and parliamentary reaction.

The Prime Minister said yesterday that there would be national celebrations and Whitehall indicated that Britain would join an international commemoration, including participants from the Soviet Union, later this year.

Mr Thatcher made her face at Prime Minister's question time yesterday when she told the Commons that she recognised a feeling in the

country that there should be a national celebration.

"It is a feeling which I understand," she said, "I agree that we should have a national celebration. I feel that we should celebrate not only victory but the fact that we have had peace with freedom for an anniversary."

Her announcement appeared to leave the Foreign Office on a limb after the statement last week from the junior foreign minister, Baroness Young, that VE-Day bunnings could "appear at best nostalgic and at worst anti-German, unbalanced, and open to historical distortion by the Soviet Union."

Downing Street sources confirmed that Baroness Young's view had been shared at the time by other ministers, including Mrs Thatcher. And the Prime Minister's emphasis that the celebration should mark four decades of peace with freedom in Western Europe was seen as a signal that Soviet misuse of the occasion was still considered a possibility.

Meanwhile German socialist MEPs sent a message to Mrs Thatcher urging her to support international celebrations and denying that these would upset Bonn economic summit in early May, to which a Soviet More exotic pressure came from the Isle of Man, which tainly be invited.

announced a special VE-Day tourist bonanza, with an invitation to the forces' sweetheart, Dame Vera Lynn, as its centrepiece.

Mr John Cartwright, the SDP foreign affairs spokesman, who has been leading parliamentary pressure on the issue, said that Mrs Thatcher's reference to "national" celebrations implied exclusion of the Soviet Union. But it looks like Mrs Thatcher will accede to joining an international commemoration at the Bonn economic summit in early May, to which a Soviet More exotic pressure came from the Isle of Man, which tainly be invited.

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## If the BBC cap fits...

By Dennis Barker

BBC TV outside broadcast crews are being issued with protective headgear when they are covering stories where picketlines or other violence is likely.

Only news teams have been issued with the cap, based on a motoring cap which is no longer legal for motor cyclists, but it is possible other camera crews will be included. It costs about £28 retail and is undetectable from an ordinary cloth cap except at very close quarters.

The BBC told the makers, now exported to Japan, where

Charles Owen and Company, of Bow, East London, that it wanted a jockey skull-cap variation to protect the head with half-inch-thick glass fibre.

"We suggested the cloth cap instead to the BBC," said Mr Roy Burek, the managing director. "They said they wanted something that would protect them against missiles and was not particularly obvious. The jockey skulls would have looked a bit conspicuous, and have limited protection because they only cover the top part of the head."

Most of the cloth caps are now exported to Japan, where

they are still legal for motorcyclists, and pass with less comment than the BBC men and women might have done in front of picket lines had they worn another type of protective hat in the company's repertoire.

A further variation might have given even more protection by frightening the most unruly picket or hard-nosed policeman. The company used to produce a protective Rockers' cap in black PVC, ornamented with studs and chains. The BBC did not plead with it to revive the style.

City notebook, page 18.

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# GLC threat 'will leave trail of artistic carnage'

By Nicholas de Jongh,  
Arts Correspondent

THE Greater London Council was warned yesterday that it would leave a trail of artistic carnage and devastation across the city if, as a result of rate-capping, it went ahead with plans to terminate its arts grants to 400 arts organisations.

Commenting on a Guardian report about the GLC proposals, Peter Hall, the National Theatre's director,

said that it was ironic that the GLC seemed determined to protect council jobs at the expense of the arts organisations it funded. "As a result there will be a real loss of redundancies all over London," he said. "Their present to the arts is to wreck them."

He believed that there would have to be redundancies at the National Theatre, the English National Opera and the London Festival Ballet if the three organisations

lost their GLC grants. It appears almost certain that even if the GLC arts committee decides that it can fund some of the 400 arts organisations, the three national companies will still be sacrificed.

Sir Peter thought that if this happened within a year there would be such a decline in productivity at the three organisations, that the Government would begin to wonder if it was worthwhile funding them at all.

The arts were being made into a political football in London, he said, and the Government appeared indifferent. "I'm appalled. And I have to stress my incredulity that the GLC is going to leave a scene of carnage across the London arts world."

Mr Richard Mantle, the deputy managing director of the English National Opera, which stands to lose just over £1 million from the GLC in 1988-89, said that it

was possible that ENO might no longer be able to operate full-time. A board of governors meeting on Monday considered the problem. "If we lose the GLC 1988-89 grant and the Government was not forthcoming with help in this year, then the company could not remain in full-time operation and we would have to change our nature," he said. "It is quite wrong for the GLC to bat us around."

Mr Richard Jarman, the general administrator of the

London Festival Ballet, said that the implications were very serious. But his company had made representations to the GLC in response to the letter it had received about the Council's contingency plans. "Obviously, political capital is being made by the GLC and we're not panicking at the moment. The GLC has very considerable reserves which they have not used up." His company is the only one which works directly for the GLC

by presenting a season at the Festival Hall.

Mr Luke Rittner, the secretary-general of the Arts Council, said that it was going to be an extraordinarily difficult year for the arts. The extra £16 million which Lord Gower, the Arts Minister, would be providing for the Arts Council in 1988-89, to make up for the arts money from the GLC and the metropolitan authorities, was insufficient.

## Joseph to meet NUT for talks on assessment

By Andrew Mancur,  
Education Staff

Sir Keith Joseph has agreed to meet leaders of the National Union of Teachers to discuss his controversial proposals for a system of teacher assessment.

The Education Secretary has agreed to hold talks on Monday with a team from the NUT, which now believes that Sir Keith is not committed to linking an assessment scheme to negotiations on salaries.

Mr Doug McAvoy, deputy general secretary of the NUT, said yesterday: "There is nothing to suggest that Keith Joseph will want to discuss assessment for pay purposes."

"Discussion should centre on the NUT view that there is a place for appraisal for teachers but that it should be for professional development and linked with the necessary resources to provide in-service courses and support."

The Department of Education and Science last night declined to comment on the talks.

The NUT walked out of talks with the local authority employers before Christmas after they had put forward a scheme which linked assess-

ment to changes in teachers' salary structure.

Teachers in Scotland yesterday started a rolling programme of strikes which will affect up to 10,000 children. The Educational Institute of Scotland, the main teaching union, claimed 90 per cent support for its action, which hit hardest at secondary schools in the Ayr constituency of Mr George Younger, the Scottish Secretary.

He has refused the union's demand for an independent review of teachers' pay.

College lecturers are pressing for a three-month delay before any decision is taken to create a London Institute, bringing together eight art schools and specialist colleges.

They also want the projected date for the inauguration of the 12,000-student institute set back from next January 1 to September, 1986.

Members of the inner London region of the National Association of Teachers in Further and Higher Education are to send a formal delegation to meet ILEA representatives before the proposal is considered by an ILEA sub-committee on February 13.

## 12 pickets arrested at colliery

By Jean Stead and  
Peter Betherington

Twelve people were arrested at Killoch colliery, Ayrshire, yesterday during the largest turnout of pickets in the Scottish coalfield for many months.

More than 800 travelled from other Scottish pits and the pickets included local authority representatives, Campaign for Nuclear Disarmament supporters and students from Strathclyde University.

However, no working miners were prevented from leaving at the end of the day shift, said police.

About 20 Nacods supervisors refused to go in for the late shift as a result of pickets struggling to break through police lines. The NCB said that 3,257 Scottish miners out of a possible 12,600 were working but the NUM said the figure was 1,500.

Durham miners who cross picket lines face being thrown out of the NUM. Another 10 were expelled yesterday, bringing the total to 50.

A union spokesman said it would be "logical" to conclude that all strike-breakers would have union cards permanently withdrawn if they could be identified.

Thirty-one disciplinary cases are in the pipeline. The NCB claimed another 147 men returned to work in the North-east coalfield yesterday bringing the number of "new faces" this week to 620. It said that 32.6 per cent of the workforce had returned in Northumberland.

Patrick Wintour adds: Working miners in the union's Midlands-based power group yesterday elected a striker, Mr Bob McSparran, as their representative on the NUM national executive. Mr Terry Carr, a working miner who went to court in December to force a return of the previous ballot after alleging malpractices, polled only 925 votes.

Mr McSparran, the president of the power group and a miner at Ellistown pit, Leicestershire, polled 2,140 votes. Mr Jim Downing, another striking miner who won the earlier election, came second with 1,637. The post became vacant after Mr Roy Orrey resigned in December at the conflict the NUM was having with the High Court.

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## Strasbourg inquiry into pit strike

From Derek Brown  
in Strasbourg

The European Parliament has set up an inquiry into police tactics in the miners' strike. The move was greeted as "a tremendous victory" by Labour MEPs, and condemned as "gross interference in the affairs of the UK" by Conservatives.

The eight-member inquiry committee will include one representative from each parliamentary group, and will therefore have a built-in centre-right majority of five to three.

Its formation was agreed by the parliamentary president, Mr Pierre Pflümlin. He was required by the Treaty of Rome to decide whether the request for an inquiry, by more than a quarter of all MEPs, concerned matters within the Community's competence.

The decision was hailed by the Labour leftwinger, Mr Les Huckfield (Merseyside East), who said yesterday: "This decision represents a tremendous victory in our fight not only to get the inquiry set up but also to give the best to the miners in their struggle. The Tories tried every trick in the book to stop our inquiry being set up. This is a big defeat for them."

Throughout his campaign Mr Huckfield has been demanding an inquiry confined to advance police harassment and brutality. But yesterday Lady Elles, Conservative MEP for Thames Valley, warned Labour members that the inquiry would damage rather than advance their cause. "It really is a very stupid thing for them to do. They will draw attention to violence by striking miners," she said.

"This inquiry will, I hope, prove that the allegations are unfounded," she said. "It is a gross interference in the affairs of the UK."

During the Wilson government Lord Allen was one of the most influential exponents of the "social contract", inveighing against the effects of free collective bargaining on the economy.

But as a TUC negotiator who bargained with six prime ministers and as the longest-serving member on the National Economic Development Council, he also urged that unions must have a wider economic role commensurate with their industrial power.

Lord Allen was born in Bristol in 1914 and built his career through the union, joining the Bristol Co-operative Society as a teenage provision hand. He became general secretary of

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Mr Ian Revett, chief warden at Welney Wildfowl Trust marshland on the Norfolk-Cambridgeshire border, feeding some of the record number of birds which have flown in from Europe, Russia and Iceland.

Picture by E. Hamilton-West

## Ice and snow seek out the South-east

By Martin Wainwright

THE LIGHTER side of British weather was well to the fore yesterday, as most of the country relished the sight of the comfortable South-east, which usually avoids the worst of the winter, struggling with the fiercest blizzards.

Scatterings of snow fell almost everywhere — although parts of Scotland enjoyed unusual immunity — but the heaviest weather was in Essex and Kent.

Snowfall reached 10 inches in parts of Essex and drifts blocked the centre of Maidstone in Kent for a while. In Derby an engineering factory abandoned its heating system and spent £5,000 on thermal underwear for the 240-strong workforce.

Mr Ian Thorpe, of Legs Malleson's Castings, explained: "The heating was basically just keeping the sparrows in the roof warm. Everyone has been given two sets of good quality underwear and we should save around £100,000."

The cold snap's positive side was stressed by Thames Valley Police, reporting a marked drop in house-breaking.

"Criminals don't want to go out in this lot any more than the rest of us," said a spokesman. "And burglars know that the footprints they leave in the snow give us a real chance of tracing them."

At Newtown in Powys, however, thieves took a grilling from a grumpy local and said:

Roads were hazardous from the trans-Pennine M62 to the A27 south coast road, but the most unusual lorryload of the day — 50 bags of artificial snow — travelled safely from London to Belvoir Castle in Leicestershire.

The snow was ordered for wintery scenes in The Young Sherlock Holmes, being filmed at the castle. A spokesman said the snow was covered fields, explained that it was too risky to rely on the cold weather holding.

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# Killing of Indian diplomat 'political death'

By Sarah Basely

An Indian diplomat, was killed by four members of a Kashmiri liberation movement from the Birmingham house where he had been held captive for two days in the outskirts of Leicester, where he was shot three times in cold blood, Birmingham crown court was told yesterday.

Mr Abdul Raja, one of the two men charged with the murder, said he was a member of the Indian High Commission in Birmingham, told police that his killing was not murder but "political death".

Mr Judge, QC, prosecutor, said on the second day of the trial that Mr Raja's murder was not a senseless act of violence or sympathy for him. "Their real emotion was one of pride and a sense of achievement. They were not motivated by greed or money. One day the whole world would respect them," Mr Judge said.

Six Kashmiris are on trial for offences relating to the kidnapping of Mr Raja near his home in Birmingham last February, and his subsequent murder. The prosecution has also said that four other men whom police wished to interview in connection with the crime had fled the country.

The defendants, who call themselves the Kashmir Liberation Army, allegedly murdered the Indian diplomat to publicise their fight for independence for Jammu and Kashmir, now divided between India and Pakistan, and to bring pressure upon Mrs. Indira Gandhi's Government to free the leader of the Kashmiri Liberation Front, Mr Maqbool Bhat, then under sentence of death in India. He has since been executed.

Raja, aged 28, from Paris, and Mohammad Raji, aged 23, a student from Leicester, denied murder, kidnapping and unlawful imprisonment. Abdul Ansari, aged 24, from Salford, Birmingham, and Mohammad Siddique Bhatti, aged 44, from Birmingham, denied kidnapping, unlawful imprisonment and concealing evidence.

Janghir Mirza, aged 25, from Salford, admitted concealing evidence but denied kidnapping and unlawful imprisonment. Mohammad Isahq, aged 28, of Luton, Bedfordshire, denied assisting Raja to obtain a false passport.

While Mr Raja was being held prisoner at 370, Alum Rock Road, the same road where the Jammu and Kashmir Liberation Front has its headquarters, he was allowed to write letters to the Indian High Commission in London, and to his superior, Mr Balraj Kohli. He wrote: "I am a prisoner of the Kashmiri Liberation Army. I am injured and bleeding and seriously with asthma attacks. I have no news of my wife and daughter, and my strength is running away fast."

He urged that his kidnappers' demands should be met and ended in capital letters. "Please save me." The letters were never sent. After the first night, his captors removed their masks.

Mr Judge said: "By now, he was a docile man, and that was why they could allow him to see their faces and write the letters which were never going to be sent."

The court heard how Mohammad Isahq, one of the men who fled, told Raja that he intended to shoot Mr Raja on the Sunday evening.

With Raja's brother, and Raja also later escaped, and Raja the men drove the diplomat to a deserted lane near the Leicester and Leicestershire Road, where a struggle in which Raja received an injury to his finger.

Mr Raja was later found dead by a farmer and his wife, and taken to the local hospital, where he died. His body also had what Mr Judge described as "a nasty, horrible injury in his right eye which almost certainly occurred when he was struggling to get away from his captors."

The court heard how Isahq supplied Raja, his cousin, with his own identification documents when he needed a passport. But Raja was arrested as he tried to leave Holyhead for Ireland. The police then began to unravel the elaborate cover story the kidnappers had devised to protect themselves.

The case continues.

## Atomic tests chief denies knowledge of safety warning

# Soldiers 'ordered to crawl in radioactive dust'

By Paul Brown

Soldiers were told to crawl, lie, walk and run in radioactive dust to see what effect it had on them despite instructions to service chiefs that radiation was a waste of 23 million to the Australian Royal Commission was told in London yesterday.

Lord Penney, who was in charge of the atomic tests for Britain, said he knew about the experiments on the soldiers but was not aware of the documents to service chiefs warning them of the dangers.

A document, dated January 1951 and marked secret but released to the commission yesterday, gave instructions from the Lord of the Admiralty on exposing servicemen to gamma radiation.

It said: "In the application of the calculation expounded here there is one overriding principle which must never be lost sight of. It is this. All radiation dosage, however small, is harmful. The only excuse for exposing men to it is demonstrable operational necessity."

Lord Penney said in reply to Mr Graham Allen, QC, for the British Government, said that papers from Aldermaston and the Foreign Office would also be released and declassified as soon as possible.

Mr Justice James McCallan said: "The fact is that the British Government has known for some months that the commission was coming to London in early January."

In faith of repeated assurances of co-operation by the Government we would have expected the mass of documents to be have been collated, sifted and put on to an easily accessible form by now. Instead it would appear that preparatory work has not been done.

"To put it at its lowest, it is somewhat discourteous to this commission. There is no point in these recriminations because we can not overcome these difficulties, with which we should not have been faced."

The commission adjourned until Monday so that new documents could be read and witnesses prepared.

effects of all the tests on the Australian servicemen.

Ministry of Defence documents seen by Mr Peter McClellan, counsel appointed to assist the commission, referred to a row between the minister and scientists about the need to set off a bomb called G2 at the Mosaic tests at Monte Bello islands in 1956.

Mr McClellan put it to Lord Penney that the military believed that the second explosion was a waste of 23 million to 24 million. Lord Penney said he was not aware of that.

Mr McClellan said that he was not able to refer him to the documents because the ministry had not declassified them.

A number of documents were now being made available and despite "mind-boggling security precautions" he had been to the archives and a system for releasing documents had been agreed.

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It examines the latest findings in Britain and America and concludes: "We have found nothing in any of the evidence which could lead us to conclude that either fluoride or fluorine added to the water supplies, is capable of inducing cancer, or of increasing mortality from cancer. This statement applies to both cancer as a whole and to cancer at a large number of specific sites."

The report examined research undertaken in Birmingham in 1979 and investigations in the United States, which warned of increased cancer risks.

Professor Knox says: "We have found both these analyses failed to consider the effects of fluoride on the immune system and on the endocrine system, and failed to test whether or not the difference in cancer mortality between the groups was exceptional, given the variation within each group."

"In addition the data were sometimes inappropriately applied or unjustifiably selected, and the analytical techniques displayed errors and questionable procedures. We conclude that these studies did not provide a reliable indication of any association between fluoridation and cancer mortality."

The working party say that such results allow it to comment positively on the safety of fluoridated water but recommends that monitoring of fluoridation programmes continue to ensure that public health standards are maintained.

Mr Clarke yesterday welcomed the report, saying that it provided "authoritative advice" to the view that fluoridation is not linked to cancer.

Fluoridation of Water and Cancer: A review of the Epidemiological Evidence. Stationery Office 55.70.



Lord and Lady St Oswald with their Chippendale desk, valued at £500,000; and the steps to Nostell Priory, near Wakefield. It houses a furniture collection some of which they want the Government to accept in lieu of tax. Picture by Don McFhee

## New peer offers Chippendales to settle tax bill

By Malcolm Pithers

LORD GOWRIE, the Arts Minister, has agreed to meet the new Lord St Oswald to decide the fate of a collection of Chippendale furniture described as the best in the world.

The furniture, which has been valued at more than £20 million, was owned by Lord St Oswald's brother, who died before Christmas. The furniture is housed in the 112-roomed Nostell Priory, near Wakefield, Yorkshire, where Lord and Lady St Oswald yesterday held a

press conference to discuss the furniture. The Arts Minister, who lives in an 18th century house at Driffield, must sell some of the 5,000 acres at Nostell or persuade the Government to take some of the Chippendale furniture in lieu of the £4 million due in capital transfer tax.

They would also hope that the Chippendale collection could be used to offset any future capital tax demands. This would mean a special dispensation and a decision is expected soon after Lord Gowrie meets them on January 30.

Lord St Oswald fears that if the furniture is not allowed in lieu of tax it will have to be sold. The pieces would go to the United States and the family wants to keep the collection together.

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pendale pieces to stay in Nostell but to be owned by the nation. Chippendale lived and worked at Nostell, producing the furniture when Robert Adam, the house designer, worked there. The priory, which was taken over by the National Trust in 1953, is an auctioneer's dream because of the multitude of pieces.

One of the most expensive items is a huge library desk which Chippendale finished some time before December 1776. He mentioned the desk in a letter to Sir Rowland Winn, the family's ancestor, and charged him £72.10s for

his work. It is now estimated to be worth at least £500,000. There are other pieces which experts say make the collection 'the best in the world. Chippendale supplied a small gaming table in rosewood for £7.10s and charged an extra £1.10s for the ivory pieces which go with it. A barometer he helped to produce cost the family £25.

Lady St Oswald said: "We have to look beyond our present problems and think that in 200 years time people will look back and thank us for keeping part of England's heritage in England."

## Doubts on fluoride link with cancer

By David Hencke, Social Services Correspondent

Claims by British and American scientists that the fluoridation of water can cause cancer are being challenged by data, analytical techniques and scientific logic, according to a report published for the Department of Health.

The report, released by Mr Kenneth Clarke, the Health Minister, is timed to coincide with a bill before Parliament to strengthen the power of water authorities who wish to add fluoride to supplies.

The working party, chaired by Professor George Knox, professor of social medicine at Birmingham University, was commissioned to produce the report by Sir Gerard Vaughan, a former health minister.

It examines the latest findings in Britain and America and concludes: "We have found nothing in any of the evidence which could lead us to conclude that either fluoride or fluorine added to the water supplies, is capable of inducing cancer, or of increasing mortality from cancer. This statement applies to both cancer as a whole and to cancer at a large number of specific sites."

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## Man shot dead by police in 'arms cache' hayshed

From Paul Johnson in Belfast

A police unit shot dead one young man and wounded another after finding them in a hayshed with three rifles. Belfast crown court was told yesterday.

Two of the old, rusted weapons were later found to have bolts missing and a search of the area revealed no ammunition.

Martin McCauley, aged 22, of Lurgan, denies possessing arms with intent to endanger life and in suspicious circumstances.

Prosecuting counsel told the court that on November 24, 1982 two police patrol vehicles went to the hayshed at a farm outside Lurgan after a tip-off. "Sergeant X" and two constables, named in court as Z and Y, approached the shed and heard a sound similar to that of a weapon being cocked. There was no response to a

shouted warning to anyone inside to throw out their guns and one of the RUC men began to pull away part of the door.

A man was seen inside holding a rifle and two of the officers opened fire. The third officer then spotted another man lying on a bale of hay. He was pointing a rifle at the policemen, who then opened fire.

Counsel said that the first man to be shot then seemed to jump up with the rifle in his hands, and was again shot. None of the rifle shots was a "considerable vintage," he said.

An RUC constable who drew up maps of the scene told the court under cross-examination that, on the recreation of the scene by the Public Prosecution Service, he had deleted from a chart 44 markings to show the location of spent cases. He said he was not given an explanation for the deletion.

The trial continues.

## Sit-in will cost poly students' union £16,500

By Andrew Mowcar, Education Staff

The students' union at Portsmouth Polytechnic stands to lose £16,500 because of its part in a three-week occupation staged before Christmas, it was confirmed yesterday.

The governors will be recommended to impose charges on those entering certain courses.

Dr Harry Law, president of the polytechnic, said yesterday that the cut in union funds was not a punitive fine, but a result of the damage caused to administrative buildings.

It was the polytechnic's policy to recover any costs resulting from students' action, including legal fees and salary expenses for staff who had been unable to work during the sit-in.

"I think we are all in a bit of a quandary in higher education. We feel that the service is not being properly funded," he said.

There was some sympathy for the protest—but not protest, which cost the polytechnic money.

A demonstration will be held at Portsmouth next Wednesday in support of the students, who are launching a rent strike involving about 1,000 living in polytechnic accommodation.

## Farming profits up

By Rosemary Collins, Agriculture Correspondent

Farm incomes rose by 22 per cent last year but remain 8 per cent below the record level of 1982, according to the Ministry of Agriculture.

The figures conceal wide variations between different sectors. Dairy farmers fared badly in 1984 because of the introduction of milk quotas, and the dry summer, and their output fell by 6 per cent.

In real terms dairy farmers' incomes are forecast by the ministry to fall in the current farm year to 50 per cent of their 1982/3 level.

Arable farmers, saw their incomes rocket in 1984 because of the record 26.5 million tonne grain harvest in the UK. Oilseed rape growers had a particularly good year in 1984, with production up 64 per cent because of increased acreage, and sugar beet was the second most successful non-cereal crop of the year.



Patrick Harrington (above) the National Front student at the centre of controversy at the Polytechnic of North London, plans to exercise his right to enter its main buildings on Friday, writes Andrew Mowcar. He will use the canteen at the Holloway Road centre.

At the High Court on Monday the polytechnic agreed a formula which confirmed his right to access and agreed it would take disciplinary action to enforce it.

Members of the students' union are meeting this week to decide their attitude after last week's vote to accept a peace plan proposed by the new acting director, Dr John Eishon. The plan had the effect of isolating Mr Harrington in a house apart from the Polytechnic main sites.

## Job hopes rise this year for graduates

By John Fairhall, Education Editor

Employment prospects for graduates in 1985 are good—better than at any time in the past four years, according to a joint report from three graduate careers organisations.

And while demand for graduates should be significantly higher in 1985, the competition should be less, they say.

For the first time for more than two decades there will in 1985 be only a small increase in the output of graduates. The new crop will also be helped by the reduced number of graduates still looking for employment at the end of 1984.

And demand is currently high. For graduates immediately available for employment will be distinct from the new 1985 crop) the demand at the end of 1984 was about 70 per cent higher than at the end of 1983.

The three organisations—the Association of Graduate Careers Advisory Services, the Central Services Unit for Careers and Appointments Services, and the Standing Conference of Employers of Graduates—point out that the output from universities will only just make up the university fall.

Employers are looking for more graduates in 1985. Some sectors the demand is 30 per cent higher than in 1984. A big and growing demand is reported for graduates in computer-related activities. The demand is for computer scientists and, even more, for graduates from a range of academic disciplines.

Some higher education careers services had reported growing interest among small business.

But the National Union of Students said the statistics showed that only half of the graduates who graduated in 1984 would have found a job by the beginning of this year.

"The figures could still mean a graduate unemployment level of 11, 12, or even 13 per cent," the NUS president, Mr Phil Woolas, added.

Graduates were being recruited to fill jobs previously taken by less qualified young people and starting salaries for graduates had fallen in real terms for the past two years.

## NEWS IN BRIEF

### Gas blast inquest

THE inquest on eight people who died in last week's gas explosion in a block of flats at Putney, London, was opened yesterday at Battersea corner's court and adjourned until February 5.

Dr Rufus Crompton, director of the Department of Forensic Medicine at St George's Hospital, London, said that most of the victims died from crush injuries and asphyxia. The coroner Dr Paul Knappman said the victims, all of whom lived in Newham House, Manor Fields, had been formally identified and the bodies could now be released for burial. Five women and three men were among the dead. Two were elderly and the youngest was Karen Krejci, aged 38. Her sister, Eve, survived, after being trapped in the ruins.

### Brighton hotel bombs hearing

THE Brighton coroner yesterday formally opened the inquest into the deaths of 41 victims of the town's bomb blast. In a preliminary hearing Mr Edward Grace, formally adjourned the hearing which followed the bombing of the Grand Hotel last October.

He said that further police investigations were being carried out. "From what I understand from the police at the moment, the inquest may not be ready on February 20 and may have to be adjourned again." Five people died in the bombing.

### New Archers actor named

JOE Grundy, the crochety old character in BBC Radio-4's soap opera, The Archers, will be heard again in the programme. March, writes Dennis Barker. Edward Kelsey, who is taking part in Ann's of the Five Towns on BBC-2 television, will take over the part played by Haydn Jones, who died in November.

Mr Kelsey, aged 55, will have his first recording session for The Archers next month, to be broadcast the following month. He is the third actor to play Joe Grundy since the part was first played by Reg Johnston in 1970.

## Survey suggests 2.5m children work

By Penny Charleston

More than two and a half million British schoolchildren have jobs and four out of five are working illegally, according to a report published today by the Low Pay Unit.

Two-thirds of all schoolchildren have a job and 40 per cent work during term time, say the researchers.

Their survey of more than 1,900 children in London and Bedfordshire showed that many of those who worked missed school lessons and sports.

They were much more likely to have part-time jobs than children from middle class homes.

The researchers said the law on working children was complicated and generally unenforced.

It requires that children under 16 should not work in any industry and children aged between 13 and 16 should work less than two hours on any school day, and not before 7am or after 7pm.

Working children must have work permits and employers should have certificates. The vast majority did not bother because regulations were not enforced.

The 1973 Employment of Children Act tightened the rules but has not been implemented by successive governments.

Mr Alf Dubs, Labour MP for Battersea, has put down three parliamentary questions asking why this legislation has not been enacted.

An Employment department spokesman said yesterday he could not preempt the reply from Mr Tom King, the Employment Secretary, later this week.

Mr Dubs said: "While I would not want to be a killjoy and stop children earning pocket-money from suitable jobs, there is nevertheless a nasty side to child labour which still entails exploitation, very low pay levels, and no insurance provisions."

Working Children, £1.50 plus 20p postage. Low Pay Unit, 9 Upper Berkeley Street, London W1.

**DUE TO THE DEMAND FOR ADVERTISING SPACE MORE PUBLIC APPOINTMENTS WILL APPEAR IN FRIDAY'S PAPER**

**THE GUARDIAN**







# Britain may avoid EEC milk fines

From Alex Scott in Brussels

Britain could avoid paying about £600,000 in fines for exceeding strict EEC milk quotas if proposals put by the European Commission in Brussels yesterday are adopted.

The Agriculture Minister, Mr. Michael Joplin, said there was a "strong possibility" that Britain could take advantage of the new proposals to offset excessive production in Northern Ireland against other parts of the country, which have kept well within the quota.

The proposals aim at introducing greater flexibility in the system of milk quotas and emerged at the meeting of Community Farm Ministers in Brussels on Tuesday. At the same time, however, the European Commission, which is administering the scheme to reduce the vast overproduction of milk in the EEC, confirmed that it would stick to its guns in legal proceedings against a majority of member states.

The proceedings concern non-payment of the penalties for exceeding the quotas, or for not fully applying the quota system.

The Commission has made it quite clear that it will accept no increases in the total national quota agreed after painful negotiations at the end of last March.

The Republic of Ireland has asked for an increase in its quota, but this was turned down by the Commission, and could block adoption of the new proposals.

# MEPs give backing to Delors

From Derek Brown in Strasbourg

Mr Jacques Delors, the new President of the EEC, won an overwhelming vote of confidence in the European Parliament yesterday. The result—207 to 34 with 37 abstentions—went some way to defuse the threat of a destructive institutional battle in the Community.

Mr Delors won support from many MEPs on Monday, with a lengthy personal account of his ambitions for his four-year term which began on January 1. His generally aggressive line and confidence in greater European cooperation appeal to the parliamentary majority, which has repeatedly voted moves towards European union.

The British Labour group, the most anti-integrationist in the Parliament, provided the only real opposition to Mr Delors yesterday.

Mr Terry Pitt (Labour, Midlands West), said that it was "silly and absurd" to have a confidence vote only a few days after the Commission had taken office. "Most of the commissioners are people I have never heard of."

Mr Pitt added: "Here we have a parliament eager to vote confidence in 14 individuals who have done nothing to justify that confidence." He complained in particular of the Commission's record in financial management, and said that money voted for social fund projects in recent years had not been spent.

# Evidence of driver

Torun, Poland: The prosecution's claim that a secret police colonel instigated the kidnapping and killing of Father Popielusko gained support yesterday from Interior Ministry employees questioned about the colonel's role.

The employees were called to testify in the 12-day-old trial in which Colonel Adam Pietruszka and three subordinates are charged with the abduction and killing of Father Popielusko.

Questioning focused on two ministry passes, a permit and a pass exonerating holders from police road checks—used by the priest's kidnappers.

Pietruszka, who has pleaded innocent, denied he issued the passes, and said he did not warn that his subordinates used them until after Father Popielusko disappeared.

The denial was undermined by the testimony of Wojciech Kaczorowski, who told the court that three days after the kidnapping, Pietruszka asked him to take the ministry car used in the abduction to the garage for repair. He said that Pietruszka handed a ministry permit authorising travel outside Warsaw issued for the day of the kidnapping and signed by Pietruszka. — AP.

# Le Monde staff pick editor

Paris: The editorial staff, which controls 40 per cent of the shares in the Paris daily, Le Monde, yesterday elected Andre Fontaine as its candidate to become director and editor-in-chief.

Mr Fontaine, aged 63, who is associate editor, must be confirmed by the newspaper's general assembly on Friday. Observers believe the confirmation is likely.

# Letters between Reagan and Chernenko played vital role

# Superpower contacts strengthen Geneva pact

From Martin Walker in Moscow

The outstanding area of world tension which has not apparently featured in the diplomatic talks has been Central America, which continues to hold pride of place in Soviet propaganda as an example of "America's policy of state terrorism," as Pravda, Tass, and Izvestia invariably describe it.

The Americans have briefed the NATO Allies on the topics and progress of the diplomatic talks, but their existence has been kept secret. American diplomats who knew of the talks expressed surprise yesterday that a top American diplomatic source in Moscow had confirmed their existence during a meeting for European journalists on Monday.

Meanwhile, there was no official explanation in Moscow yesterday of the last-minute postponement of the first full Warsaw Pact summit for over a year. The summit was due to open this week in the Bulgarian capital, Sofia, and the main item on the agenda was to endorse a 10-year extension of the Warsaw Pact Treaty.

It is remotely possible that fundamental differences have arisen within the Pact in the three weeks since the summit was announced. But the care with which Mr Gromyko mentioned security needs and interests of his allies in his two-hour television broadcast on Sunday hardly suggested that a diplomatic crisis was brewing.

Speculation has turned to the health of Mr Chernenko. He was last seen in public at a brief Kremlin ceremony on December 27. He did not attend the freezing open-air rally for Marshal Ustinov on Christmas Eve, almost certainly because of medical advice.

# Shooting angers Berlin

From our Correspondent in Bonn

The British authorities in West Berlin yesterday began using a new shooting range in the city which is at the centre of a legal battle between West Berliners and the British military government.

The BMG said that between now and April there would be limited shooting exercises at the Gatow range using machine-guns and pistols. The range would be fully operational by November.

The High Court in London is expected to rule next month on the validity of a certificate of state immunity issued by the Foreign Office on behalf of the British military commandant of Berlin, Maj-Gen Gordon Lennox.

The High Court last month turned down a request to name the Attorney-General, Sir Michael Havers, as a defendant.

# Brazilians celebrate as Neves runs away with presidency

From Jan Rocha in Brasilia

Mr Tancredo Neves has been elected President to succeed Geisel, who died on March 15. Mr Neves, whose election means an end to nearly 21 years of military rule, won 480 votes in the electoral college, giving him a majority of 200 over the permanent candidate, Paulo Maluf.

Outside the Congress building, crowds gathered to follow the voting waving banners and letting off fireworks. Bands played while the voting was transmitted over loudspeakers. Each vote for the opposition candidate raised a loud cheer, while every vote for the ruling party's Mr Maluf was booed.

Mr Neves's overwhelming victory, which had been expected, was the result of an alliance between the opposition parties, led by his own, the Brazil Democratic Movement (PMDB), and dissidents of the ruling party, the PDS, who formed their own party, the Liberal Front.

The smallest of the opposition parties, the Workers Party (PT), refused to take part in the electoral college, which it condemned as illegitimate and unrepresentative. However, defying the party line, three PT congressmen voted for Mr Neves.

Voting was a lengthy process, as each voter had to

# Cruise flight tests resumed

From Clyde Sanger in Ottawa

The US Air Force yesterday resumed flight testing of unarmed cruise missiles over the heads of several communities of protesting Canadians.

A B52 bomber carrying four unarmed cruise missiles took off on a 15-hour test flight over Canada, the first of three such tests planned this year.

The eight-engine jet lifted off from a runway at Grand Forks air force base, North Dakota, on a mission to test the guidance systems of one of the cruise missiles.

The aircraft, with a crew of eight, was to take the missiles over the North-West Territories, north-eastern British Columbia and northern Alberta before returning to Grand Forks. The terrain is similar to the Mackenzie River, including the oilfields at Norman Wells.

In two later tests this year, the cruise missiles will be launched from an aircraft and fly a course alongside tracker planes.

The flight testing takes place under a 3-year agreement signed in 1983 by the previous Liberal government. The external affairs minister, then Mr Allan MacEachen, said the government was originally due to resume on Monday but last month the date was put

extremely short notice was given of the test. Mr James Stark, of Operation Dismantle, whose legal fight to have the tests declared unconstitutional under the Charter of Rights, is still before the Supreme Court said: "I do not believe they have the guts to test while Parliament is sitting."

Parliament was originally due to resume on Monday but last month the date was put

FINLAND's defence chief, General Jaako Valtanen, has said that a Soviet missile which crashed in Finland last month was not a cruise missile despite Norwegian claims that Moscow had admitted it was. "The sensation-seeking term cruise missile does not fit in with our view of the missile type concerned. Why the Norwegians chose to use the word remains a matter of conjecture," he told the national defence course. He said the object was flying too high to be a ground-hugging missile like cruise.—Reuter.

Peace groups, have pointed out that the ground-launched missiles, now being installed in Britain and Italy, will be in place long before any lessons are learnt from these tests over Canada. They suggest that these tests can only benefit the US Strategic Air Force and any plans it has for air-launching missiles at the Soviet Union over the Arctic.

The peace groups were angry that once against ex-

# US Air Force primed for space

From Alex Brummer in Washington

The US Air Force is under instructions from its chief of staff, General Charles Gabriel, to gain and maintain "space superiority," according to an internal document obtained by the Washington Post.

At the same time, it was revealed that the Russians have launched what is described as the largest military satellite in history, designed to intercept US radio and communications data.

Details of the superpower determination to gain a lead in space technology came as diplomatic talks began in Washington and Moscow on arms and place arrangements for the next round of arms control talks on interim, strategic, and space-weapons systems. Many experts believe that the control of anti-satellite and strategic defensive systems offers the only realistic hope for a breakthrough in the talks.

According to a copy of the Air Force's basic combat manual, obtained by the Post, a new section has been added which outlines US aerospace doctrine. The document says that "space is the outer reaches of the aerospace operational medium." As part of that medium, "space provides an unlimited potential, and opportunity for military operations and a place where the air force can perform or support all of its missions and tasks."

In addition, the booklet, which is signed by General Gabriel, calls on the air force to "maintain US technological superiority in the aerospace and ensure a prolonged war fighting capability by developing safe from anti-satellite missiles, in the space medium, General Gabriel makes plain in his introduction that deterrence requires a fighting capability "from the battlefield to the highest orbit."

His comments appear to go some way to allay President Reagan's own descriptions of the US's research into space defences. The President and Administration have said that they want the strategic defence initiative to make the world safe from anti-satellite missiles, and to enhance the stability of the present strategic relationship between the superpowers. The US is also developing an anti-satellite system which could be used to intercept Soviet military satellites during a conflict.

The launching of just such a powerful Russian military satellite has been revealed in a leak to the specialist magazine, Aviation Week.



Cold front: The Nato Secretary-General, Lord Carrington, (right) and the West German Defence Minister, Mr Manfred Wörner, brave freezing temperatures to watch a tank demonstration at an army training base in Hohenfels, Bavaria

# Britain asked to monitor treaty

From Paul Ellman in San Salvador

Britain has been asked to provide members for inspection teams which would monitor a Central American peace treaty, according to Latin American diplomatic sources.

They said that three other countries — Canada, France, and Spain — had been asked to join the teams, which would have all their costs paid by the US.

The treaty in question is being sponsored by the Contadora group of Latin American countries which has been trying for the past two years to negotiate an overall

settlement of the crisis in Central America.

The sources said that the initial contact with the Western European countries asking them to participate in the monitoring of the proposed treaty was made at a meeting in San Jose, Costa Rica, last October which was attended by the 10 foreign ministers if the EEC and their colleagues from Spain and Portugal.

The Western European countries joined with the Contadora group and the five Central American republics in pledging their support for a regional peace treaty and promising actively to help its implementation.

Actual participation in the monitoring effort remains academic for the time being since no agreement has yet been reached on the final terms of a regional peace treaty.

A draft version circulated by the Contadora countries last September was immediately accepted by Nicaragua.

An inter-agency task force set up by the Reagan Administration has provided the Contadora group and the Central American countries with a set of proposals as to how the implementation of the treaty could be monitored. The US has offered the incentive of providing helicopters to ferry inspection teams around the

region and has also offered to meet the costs of feeding and housing the monitors.

Amendments to the draft treaty proposed by Honduras closely reflect US thinking on the implementation of the accord.

Latin American diplomats said that the Contadora group, which comprises Colombia, Mexico, Panama, and Venezuela, felt that it would be more appropriate and effective if the treaty was monitored by countries from outside the region.

The group has invited the five Central American countries to a meeting in Panama on February 14 and 15 for

# Argentina denies rearmament report

From Jeremy Morgan in Buenos Aires

Argentina has denied that it is rearming on the scale suggested by reports in Britain, and insists that harsh budget austerity is cutting into military capability.

Reacting to a report issued this week by Bradford University, an Argentine Defence Ministry spokesman said the elected Government had not made any arms purchases since it took office just over 13 months ago.

He conceded that the navy took delivery of surface ships and submarines in last year, but claimed these had already

been paid for under contracts signed as long ago as 1973 or 1974.

He said the Bradford University report, which concluded that in at least some sectors Argentina was now better armed than before the Falklands War almost three years ago, was "totally inaccurate."

Since President Alfonsín assumed office on December 13, he said, the military budget had been reduced "in some cases drastically." With the budget as it was, reequipment of the armed forces was impossible.

In what seemed a concerted effort to deny the Bradford University findings, a civilian

research group dismissed the report as "psychological operation" by the British Government, and the civilian Government took the unusual step of producing one of the army's most senior officers at a separate press conference.

Colonel Miguel Abbatte, said the budget for the military last year had been "in the order of 50 per cent lower" than in 1983.

Colonel Abbatte confirmed that the army had been slow in paying some of its suppliers. Several companies are said to have halted deliveries some weeks ago.

With President Alfonsín

putting the final touches to the 1985 national budget, official sources say the army is likely to draft 20,000 fewer conscripts this year, cutting the total to between 30,000 and 40,000 against more than 80,000 under the former regime. Colonel Abbatte said all but 20 per cent of last year's conscripts were being sent home ahead of schedule.

A shortage of cash prompted the Argentine navy into cancelling its high sea exercises last year, and to seek buyers for two British-built destroyers, partly to help repay the debts incurred by an ambitious purchasing programme under the regime.



President-elect Tancredo Neves: an overwhelming victory

# New leader is hailed as a messenger of hope

From our Correspondent

To live to 75 in a developing country like Brazil, where life expectancy is low, is in itself an achievement. To become president of a nation of 130 million, half of them under 21, is remarkable. To be hailed as the instrument of change, of better time, as a messenger of hope, is nothing short of extraordinary.

But that is what has happened to Brazil's new President, 75-year-old Tancredo de Almeida Neves.

The new President is no newcomer to the Brazilian political scene. He has been in and out of office for the past 30 years.

Politically, he is a conservative, but this does not mean he is not sensitive to the social needs of the millions of Brazilians who live in poverty. He admires the achievement of former president Getulio Vargas, nicknamed "Father of the

Poor" for his advanced labour and social legislation.

Internationally, the new Government is likely to want to cut more of a dash than the traditionally pragmatic values of Brazilian foreign policy have allowed. An alliance with Uruguay and Argentina, who have also recently emerged from military regimes, to build up pressure on Stroessner's Paraguay and Pinochet's Chile, is likely.

And whatever agreements the outgoing Government is now signing for repayment of the \$100 billion foreign debt, some sort of renegotiation is inevitable under the presidency of Tancredo Neves. Without better terms, there is no way he can improve the lot of the millions of Brazilians who, under the military, had no voice, but in a democratic regime will be making themselves heard.

Once convinced that the campaign for direct elections

could not triumph, Tancredo Neves, like a grand master, calmly moved his pieces into position where he could call checkmate. He sewed together a vast alliance of political interests, established a non-aggression pact with the military, and presented himself as the trustworthy, civilised alternative to the Government's own candidate, Paulo Maluf.

Mr Maluf, a flamboyant, arrogant man, has always had a credibility problem. Compared with Mr Neves, he came across increasingly as a clumsy amateur, trying to bluster his way into the presidency.

Until his election was assured, Mr Neves could not risk displeasing any of the conflicting interests he had brought together in his Democratic Alliance, and therefore refused to reveal either his priorities as president or his private life. Private friends have been unable to prise names out of him. His

tactic for dealing with impatient inquirers is said to be the reply: "You can say you were invited, but you refused."

There are some clues to go on, however. The new President will not allow a "superminister" to emerge, like the last government's Delfim Neto. A close follower of the international economic and political scene, Mr Neves is unlikely to delegate important decisions to the technocrats who ruled supreme while the generals, more familiar with martial arts and battle tactics, were in power.

"Tancredo will never choose a minister he cannot sack," said an opposition senator who knows him well.

Mr Neves's political career was interrupted by two long stretches in the wilderness. When Vargas banned political activities in 1937, he went back to law, defending striking railwaymen and students and earning himself brief spells in

prison as a result. Yet, when Vargas was later elected President, Mr Neves became his Minister of Justice.

In 1964 he was President Goulart's leader in Congress, when the military staged a coup and overthrew the elected Government. Many of his colleagues quickly threw in their lot with the generals, but Tancredo Neves joined the Opposition, and stayed there for 2 years.

Yet again, when the time was ripe, Mr Neves found no difficulty in seeking out leading military figures and smoothing the path for a painless transition to civilian rule.

His capacity for conciliation, for compromise rather than confrontation, for the wise witicism rather than the blunt truth, are seen as characteristic of a politician from Minas Gerais, Brazil's highlands. Like a Scot, Mr Neves is cautious, cagey, and thrifty, with his money and with his plans.

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## Israel expects pullback violence

From Ian Black, in Jerusalem.

Israel is bracing itself for the possibility of bloodshed in south Lebanon when it begins its withdrawal but will make every effort to ensure that the pullback is orderly, the Prime Minister, Mr Shimon Peres, said yesterday.

Amidst relief here that the Government has finally decided to leave Lebanon, Mr Peres and other leaders were quick yesterday to insist that Israel would have no hesitation in reentering the country to fight guerrillas in the evacuated areas.

The chief of the general staff, General Moshe Levy, told the representatives of northern settlements that in five weeks remaining before implementation of the first stage of the withdrawal, Israel would try to reach an agreement with the Lebanese to enable their forces to enter and police the areas being given up by Israel.

General Levy said these efforts would be made through the United Nations and may only result in an informal agreement. The UN Under-Secretary General, Mr Brian Urquhart, left Jerusalem for Beirut yesterday after being briefed by the Israeli Defence Minister, Mr Yitzhak Rabin.

It is up to Mr Urquhart to find out from both sides whether they are prepared to meet again in the framework of the military talks they had been holding under UN auspices in southern Lebanon.

The Israeli cabinet decided by a unilateral and total three-phased withdrawal of its forces from Lebanon after occupying the south of the country since the June '82 invasion.

"There is indeed a danger of massacres in Lebanon," Mr Peres said in the northern development town of Yokneam. "That was one reason why we wanted to reach an agreement with the Lebanese and the Syrians. I don't know if we will succeed."

"Massacres, hatred, mistrust, hypocrisy and treachery, to my sorrow, have existed in Lebanon for hundreds of years," the Prime Minister said. "Nothing is changed. It doesn't depend on us, and I doubt whether we can change it. We will do all we can to ensure that our return home is efficient and bloodless."

Monday's decision was being presented here as an important victory for Mr Peres, who promised that it was his first priority to withdraw Israeli forces from Lebanon when the national unity government was formed last September.

The Foreign Minister, Mr Shimon Peres, reiterated the Opposition's decision and said: "I could not support a resolution on an Israeli withdrawal to the international border that did not contain the basic minimum of security arrangements for the Galilee settlement."

Mr Uri Levanon, the coordinator of Israeli government operations in Lebanon, predicted last night that Shi'ite guerrilla attacks against Israeli troops would increase as the withdrawal progressed. He said he would be recommending a tough policy against such resistance.

Israel's annual inflation rate rose to 44.9 per cent in 1984, the Central Bureau of Statistics announced yesterday. The consumer price index rose by 3.7 per cent in December. The total increase for the year was less than the 600-800 per cent predicted.

## Lebanon 'looks for liberation'

Beirut: The Prime Minister, Mr Rashid Karami, said yesterday that "unconditional liberation" should be the outcome of Israel's decision to begin withdrawing from southern Lebanon within five weeks.

"Our objective is to achieve an unconditional Israeli withdrawal from our land. Therefore it is not important how this withdrawal is realised, but what is important is that it should lead to the recovery of Lebanon's sovereignty and unconditional liberation," he said.

The withdrawal decision drew a mixed reaction from Beirut's newspapers, with two independent dailies warning about a possible eruption of new fighting when Israel begins its pullback.

An-Nahr quoted unnamed political sources here as saying Israel's previous partial pullback from central Lebanon in September, 1983, set off a three-week war when Druze and Christian militias killed hundreds of people as they struggled to control the area.

"Israel's ne pullback may be another manoeuvre to provoke bloody events in the south and blame them on the Lebanese Government," An-Nahr said.

The United Nations Under-Secretary-General, Mr Brian Urquhart, arrived in Beirut from Jerusalem yesterday and went into talks with the Lebanese Foreign Ministry Under-Secretary, Mr Fouad Turk. The UN envoy is also due to meet President Amin Gemayel and Karami. — AP.

## President denounces 'power complex' of South Africa

## Angola plea for aid as Unita hits supply lines

By Victoria Brittain

An international appeal for emergency aid to Angolans affected by Unita sabotage, was launched yesterday by the United Nations Disaster Relief Office. The appeal came as President Eduardo Dos Santos, opening the MPLA's policy-making conference in Luanda, denounced South Africa's efforts to "put its own puppet power" in the frontline states.

The UN agency said that more than 600,000 people, displaced or suffering from the effects of drought in south and central Angola, were already receiving aid, but more was needed. Food is particularly short in the central plateau near Huambo, according to UN officials.

Relief supplies have been disrupted by South African-supplied Unita guerrillas. Food is already being flown to some parts of Huambo and Bia provinces.

In his policy speech to the conference, President Dos Santos amplified the tough line against South Africa's policies which he has taken since the failure of the US secret diplomacy with South Africa over Namibian independence.

He denounced the continuing South African occupation of southern Angola and the attempt to "liquidate the Mozambique revolution."

The President, who was recently in Mozambique, accused South Africa and Portugal of having set up the Mozambique Resistance Movement (Renamo) and continuing their destabilisation policy. He demanded "the strict fulfilment of the Nkomati accord."

The President underlined the themes of "ideological unity and the party's authority" to be discussed at this year's conference which is preparing for the MPLA's second party congress in December. He stressed that Marxism/Leninism is the MPLA's ideological base, and democratic centralism their organisational tool. He called on party militants to guard the MPLA's ideological purity and strengthen discipline, unity, and cohesion.

The terms of the speech

show...how far the Angolan Government has been from the "pro-Western swing" expected by some Western sources during the secret negotiations led by the UN Under-Secretary for Africa, Dr Chester Crocker. The first result should have been the South African army withdrawal from Angola.

President Dos Santos said that South Africa, using mercenaries to lead Unita bands, had struck deeper into Angola and there was "no longer any doubt that the vast plan of aggression and destabilisation carried out against our country by the South Africans was only possible because of the active support and connivance of certain Western countries."

The President said that closer bilateral cooperation with all Socialist countries was being studied, as was broader cooperation within the framework of Comecon. For the first time, he stated publicly that Cuba decided a year ago to cease receiving payment from the Angolan people. "There is no material reward for the internationalism it practices in Angola in such an exemplary way in the military field."

He said that "Cuba is continuing to make sacrifices, including the lives of some of its finest sons, in helping the Angolan people and their revolution to defend independence and the country's territorial integrity."

President Dos Santos also stressed the role of the Soviet Union both in supplying arms to the MPLA government and in cooperation, giving civilian

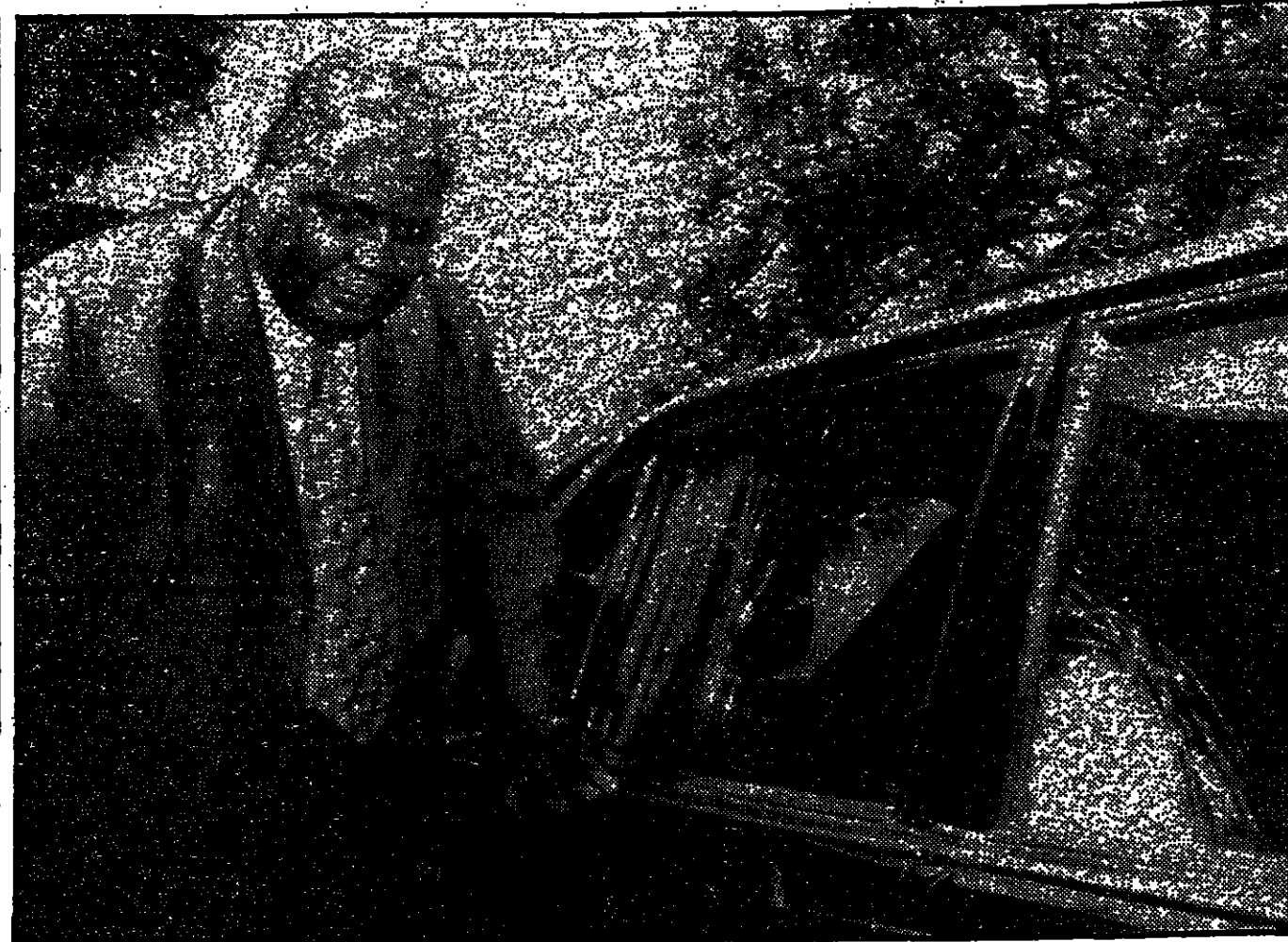
The speech came immediately after a publicity campaign by the Unita leader, Josias Savimbi, who flew journalists from South Africa to his camp at Jamba on the Namibian border last week to announce that foreign hostages seized by Unita would be freed next month. They include three Britons.

Last year, the British Foreign Office sent a senior envoy to Jamba to demand the release of South African political prisoners and an end to the Administration's policy of constructive engagement with Pretoria.

The liberal Republican promised to support legislation that would impose economic sanctions on the South African Government. He called on President Reagan to take "even small steps" to push for change there. Constructive engagement had had its chance, he said.

Similarly, Senator Edward Kennedy (Democrat, Massachusetts) who has just returned from South Africa, has urged Congress to act to discourage apartheid. Mr Kennedy says he expects to win bipartisan support for legislative plans he will press for in the Senate.

Last week, Senator William Proxmire (Democrat, Wisconsin), introduced a bill calling for US firms to cease investing in South Africa, a ban on the



HARARE: Zimbabwe's opposition leader, Mr Joshua Nkomo, said yesterday that he would continue a national election tour, despite an alleged assassination attempt. Mr Nkomo displayed (above) to a news conference yesterday a battered, bullet-proof Mercedes Benz with cracked windows and numerous dents caused by what he called "a hail of bullets and stones" from supporters of Mr Mugabe outside Masvingo police station, 170 miles south of

Harare on Friday night. "The hail of stones that came towards me was unbelievable. Then, all of a sudden, came the bang, and I was faced to face with the barrel of a gun (through the armour-plated window)," Mr Nkomo said.

The scene was a demonstration by some 30,000 Mugabe supporters protesting against his tour of the province who forced Mr Nkomo to seek refuge at Masvingo police station. Mr Mugabe told the gov-

ernment-controlled Zimbabwe Broadcasting Corporation on Monday that he had directed police to investigate Mr Nkomo's claims.

Mr Nkomo questioned the role played by the Justice, Legal, and Parliamentary Affairs Minister, Mr Eddison Zvobgo, who is the ruling party's provincial chairman for Masvingo province, and who has reportedly declared that the province is a "one-party province." He suggested that Mr Zvobgo organised the demonstration.

Police denied last night that Mr Nkomo's car was shot at. "Nkomo's assertion that he was shot at and his vehicle damaged has been conclusively disproved by our ballistics and forensic science experts," the news agency Zim quoted a police spokesman as saying.

Police had examined the car and found it had minor dents caused by "some other missiles such as stones and bricks," the agency said. — Reuter.

## Senator arrested in SA protest

From Mark Tran

In Washington, Mr Lowell Weicker (Republican, Connecticut) yesterday became the first member of the Senate to be arrested in the continuing protests outside the South African embassy in Washington. In keeping with the now ritual arrests, he was later released.

The demonstrations, which date back to last November, are organised by the Free South Africa movement, and seek to secure the release of South African political prisoners and an end to the Administration's policy of constructive engagement with Pretoria.

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Last week, Senator William Proxmire (Democrat, Wisconsin), introduced a bill calling for US firms to cease investing in South Africa, a ban on the

sale of Krugers here and an end to government and commercial bank loans to South Africa.

A similar bill was approved by the House of Representatives last year but did not survive the conference process. — AP.

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## Gandhi calls for fast progress as victory Parliament opens

From Ajoy Bose in New Delhi

The Prime Minister, Mr Rajiv Gandhi, called on India yesterday to make three centuries of progress quickly, as Parliament held its first sessions since his general election win.

"If India's progress is not accelerated to catch up with advanced nations we will be pushed centuries behind," he told a meeting before the opening of Parliament's lower house, the Lok Sabha. "We should not miss the opportunity now, and prepare ourselves for the twenty-first century."

Parliament started its first session amid thunderous cheers for Mr Gandhi from members of his Congress (I) Party, which is in a commanding position in the lower house.

It was a strange sight, the packed treasury benches in sharp contrast to the almost empty opposition benches. Observers feel that the absence of a proper Opposition may reduce proceedings in the House to meaningless routine exercises, quite different from the

lively parliamentary debates of the past.

With the rout of national opposition parties in the recent elections, the task of leading the opposition in Parliament has fallen to the South Indian regional party, Telegu Desam, formed two years ago by the film star politician, N. T. Rama Rao. The Desam, which scored a spectacular victory in Andhra Pradesh, despite the Congress landslide elsewhere, forms the largest opposition block in the new House, with 28 members.

It made a colourful debut in Parliament with all its members in a uniform of yellow shirt and white trousers prescribed by Mr Rama Rao. Later, at a press conference, he said that the Desam was aware of its new role as the leader of the Opposition in Parliament, and he had asked each of his 28 elected members of his party to adopt a particular state in the country and highlight its problems in the House.

He also said that he was seriously thinking of launching an all-India party, which would be called Bharat (India)

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## Australia battles bush fires

Sydney: Weary firefighters managed to bring scores of bushfires under control yesterday, but new fires fanned by strong winds kept breaking out. One blaze raged along a 30-mile front.

Additional troops were ordered out to fight the widespread fires, which have claimed at least three lives and forced the evacuations of hundreds of people.

More than 200 bushfires were reported in three states. Many had been burning since Monday, and authorities said it could be days before they were brought under control.

At least two huge fires were raging out of control in Victoria, and fresh fires kept breaking out because of lightning. — AP.

## Dhaka fixes April date for elections

From Amin Chowdhury in Dhaka

The military Government yesterday announced that parliamentary elections would be held on April 5. The chief election commissioner, Justice A.K.M. Nurul Islam, declaring the poll in a radio and television broadcast, said the elections would be free and fair.

Mr Islam said he announced the polls in pursuance of the promise of the military ruler, General Ershad, to hold parliamentary elections. General Ershad also offered to disband military courts and the offices of the lower-level mili-

tary administrators, to ensure the participation of opposition parties in the elections.

Yesterday, immediately following the chief election commissioner's speech, the Government also announced the dissolution of the 26-member Cabinet, which included 15 politicians from the Janadai Party.

Mr Anisul Islam Mahmum, a political adviser to the military ruler, said that the dissolution was in fulfilment of President Ershad's promise to conduct voting under a neutral administration.

## Nakasone trade pledge

Canberra: The Japanese Prime Minister, Mr Nakasone, said yesterday that his Government would not reduce Australia's share of Japanese markets to solve trading problems with the United States and China.

Australian officials said that Mr Nakasone made the commitment during the first round of talks with Mr Hawke that centred on Australian concerns about protecting its exports to Japan.

"I would like to do my level best to see the market share (of Australia) will be maintained," Mr Nakasone was quoted as saying in the talks.

## Religious face of China emerges

From Mary-Louise O'Callaghan in Peking

QUICKLY lights flash as Western disco music beats out from the little Muslim restaurant. Inside, two young Tibetans eating mutton shashlik make no secret of the Dalai Lama badges pinned to their jackets. A waitress dressed in simple cotton shirt and pants brings them a watery soup while around her neck hangs a medal of the Sacred Heart of Jesus.

In the People's Republic of China, the world's largest atheist country, Christian, Buddhist and Muslim have not always been so open in displaying their beliefs.

But the Tibetan youths in the Xining restaurant, like their Islamic contemporaries, are enjoying a degree of religious freedom in Communist China which was denied to their parents.

We've only been able to wear our badges openly for the past 12 months," said Kelsang, a Tibetan brought up in the remote northwestern province of Qinghai, part of the territory still claimed by the Dalai Lama, self-exiled in India.

Kelsang, who is in his late twenties, is in Xining, capital of Qinghai, with a travelling group, and the chance meeting with foreigners brings a stream of questions on the well-being of his temporal and spiritual leader.

"They still tell us nothing," he says of the Chinese. "But things are getting easier. I've been to Tibet twice and it is possible to study again."

The improvements Kelsang speaks of have come after 33 years of constant friction between Tibet and China's Communist Government who annexed the kingdom in 1951.

In the latest move, in June last year, Peking announced that Tibet would be permitted a completely unfettered market economy, with freedom of production, price and marketing technique. Tax exemptions for the area's six million inhabitants were also extended until 1990.

With 14 million Muslims along their border with the Soviet Union, and featuring dissent in Tibet, it has been growing political significance of these minority groups that have forced a more liberal attitude from the ever pragmatic Deng Xiaoping regime.

Sensitive to criticism that it has opened its doors to the West, Peking's relaxation towards Tibet is seen by most

as an attempt to woo the Dalai Lama back even temporarily, and so absorb China from the frequent criticism of its colonial stance towards Tibet.

China has more Muslims than Saudi Arabia, Kuwait and the United Arab Emirates combined. Most of them belong to the Turkish minorities that inhabit the country's remote north-west, and have relatives in the Soviet Union. Many listen to Soviet radio programmes which tell of the good life, and greater religious freedom, supposedly to be found on the other side.

Peking, still smarting from the defection of 30,000 Muslims in the 1980s after assimilation programmes were introduced, is only too conscious of this, and after nearly 30 years of persecution is returning some of the freedoms once taken for granted by the minorities.

In Kashgar, 200 miles from the Soviet border, the Islamic lifestyle obligates all but the most official level of Chinese influence: soldiers of the People's Liberation Army and Han Chinese appointed to the senior local positions.

Mosques are dotted between almost every street of low, whitewashed mudbrick houses. Velled women walk the streets and on Sundays a huge bazaar is conducted under canvas aw-

nings where camels, yaks, and donkeys are traded for skins of human hair or sets of sheep skulls.

Unlike the rest of China's bulging populations, the minority people are free to produce as many offspring as they can. They are provided with special ration cards for their mutton, and to offend a Muslim by using his well or parading pigs is likely to be dealt with severely.

Chinese Muslims are again making the pilgrimage to Mecca, and \$300,000 have been spent on building new mosques in recent years. Some 14,000 have been reopened.

But for all religions in China, even those enjoying comparative freedom, the essential contradiction of professing a faith in a system that recognises no beliefs is likely to continue to present problems.

Although some, like Imam Hang Shengui of Xining's mosque could reach paradise, the Imam replied: "Muslims believe they will realise paradise after death. The Communists think they can turn the existing world into a paradise."

## NEWS IN BRIEF

### Nato building bombed

A CAR bomb badly damaged buildings belonging to Nato's military coordination body SHAPE in Brussels early yesterday.

Responsibility for the attack was claimed by the far-left group, the Cellules Communistes and Communistes (CCC), which has carried out a series of attacks on Nato-linked premises since the beginning of October, writes Alex Scott from Brussels.

Although there were no reports of any injuries during the attack, considerable damage was caused to cars, houses, and offices nearby. The building houses the SHAPE military police department as well as the SHAPE's activity support group, providing culture and leisure for SHAPE staff.

### Agents held

TAIWAN said yesterday it had arrested several of its intelligence agents in connection with the murder of a dissident Taiwanese author in California last year. The Government statement said the authorities were determined to bring to justice the author, Henry Liu, an author who frequently criticised Taiwan's President, Chiang Ching-kuo. — Reuter.

### Rebel buried

THE Kanak militant leader, Elol Machoro, who was shot dead by police in New Caledonia, was buried yesterday amid allegations by his supporters that he was a victim of premeditated murder. Despite the outrage over Machoro's death, the rebels were still prepared to hold independence talks with France. — Reuter.

### Vietnam attack

VIETNAMESE mortars shelled a Kampuchean guerrilla base opposite the Thai village of Sanlor Chanagan yesterday. Thai military officers said Hanoi's troops were preparing for a full-scale attack. — Reuter.

### Greenpeace sues

GREENPEACE has sued for damages a Norwegian newspaper in the town of Lillehammer. The newspaper, Dagsavisen, alleged in a leading article that Greenpeace was an "environmentalist terrorist organisation," writes Jan Tystad from Oslo.

### Mast collapses

A 985-foot West German transmitting mast collapsed yesterday. A police spokesman could give no reason for the collapse of the Bielestein radio and television mast, which he said was destroyed. But West German radio and television stations in the area reported that the incident could have been caused by sabotage. — Reuter.

### 40 killed

A ROCKSLIDE caused by torrential rain tore through a crowded hillside killing at least 40 people and injuring dozens of others, police in the south-eastern Brazilian city of Victoria said yesterday. Twenty-six bodies have been recovered from the wreckage destroyed under a cascade of mud and rocks. — AP.

### Aid seized

THE Australian Government ordered an investigation yesterday after learning that Ethiopia had seized the cargo of a ship taking Australian food and relief items to areas of the drought-stricken country. The foreign minister, Bill Hayden, said Ethiopia would be asked to explain why \$1.2 million worth of wheat and other aid sent by Australia for famine victims had been seized. — AP.

### Children saved

A 12-year-old boy rescued 10 children from an icebound ship in the North Sea, and was taken to a busy shipping lane in Uth, Netherlands. Rowing a small dinghy, Ronno Bakker, son of a lighthouse keeper, made four trips to the children as the ice drifted towards the shipping channel, cleared by icebreakers, on the frozen Zuider Zee. — Reuter.

### 'Spy' expelled

THE Soviet cultural attaché in Spain, Mr Yuri Kolesnikov, was expelled on Friday after being accused of espionage. Sources said yesterday he was the 14th Soviet official to be expelled by Spain since the two countries resumed diplomatic relations in 1977 after a break of nearly four decades. — Reuter.

### Guerrilla gaoled

A MEMBER of the African National Congress, the main black guerrilla movement fighting white rule in South Africa, was gaoled for seven years in Mbabane, Swaziland, for unlawful possession of firearms. Eric Zuma led militants in raids on Swazi police stations. — Reuter.







## CHIEF EXECUTIVE'S OFFICE

## Welfare Rights &amp; Benefits Unit

## WELFARE RIGHTS OFFICERS

(Ref: M.67 a/b/c/d)

Lambeth has set up this new unit to co-ordinate the Council's new strategy on welfare rights. Lambeth has a very substantial proportion of local households which are in receipt of or entitled to some form of welfare benefit. The main objectives of the strategy are to improve the welfare rights advice and information given by Council staff and to promote the take-up of benefits through the delivery of services.

The unit is headed by a Principal Welfare Rights Officer who in turn reports to the Assistant Chief Executive Community Affairs. There are 4 vacancies but with specific areas of responsibility for Welfare Rights Officers who will work together as a team.

(a) The Take-Up post will develop targeted campaigns to promote take-up through the Council's own services.

(b) The Information and Publicity post will produce information packages for advice giving and keep the Council up to date with welfare rights information.

(c) The Ethnic Minorities post will develop initiatives to tackle the particular problems experienced by minorities with social security in consultation with local groups.

(d) The Training post will assess the needs and present training courses for staff in conjunction with the voluntary sector.

All the posts require knowledge and experience of a wide range of welfare benefits, particularly means tested benefits and the ability to communicate effectively at all levels. But applicants will be expected to demonstrate skills and/or experience in these specialist areas.

These posts are graded SO2 salary range £11,136 to £11,730 p.a. including London Weighting — pay award pending.

Lambeth particularly welcomes the variety of people who live within the Borough and acknowledges the vital contribution made by the black community, women, disabled people, elderly people and the unemployed.

In adopting policies and practices that will overcome disadvantages suffered by these groups it positively welcomes applications from people regardless of race, creed, nationality, disability, age, sex, sexual orientation or responsibility for children or dependents.

However, the post of Welfare Rights Officer (Ethnic Minorities) is seen as being a post which can only be filled by a member of the black community and the provisions of Section 52 (d) of the Race Relations Act will be applied. However, only members of the black community will be considered for this post.

If applicants wish to be considered for more than one post, they should so indicate.

Individuals can apply for job sharing.

Application forms obtainable from the Personnel Officer, Directorate of Management Services, London Borough of Lambeth, 18 Brixton Hill, SW2. Tel: 01-274 7722 Ext. 3020. Closing date 28th January 1985.

## HOUSING &amp; PROPERTY SERVICES

## ADMINISTRATION OFFICER

(Ref: H3/85) £9,345 — £9,660 incl.

The London Borough of Lambeth's Grants and Mortgages Section is responsible for the processing of applications for House Renovation Grants and Council Mortgages.

Currently there exists a vacancy for another Administrative Officer to be responsible for the planning and day to day management and supervision of the administration and staff within the section.

The section deals with a large number of applications and it is vital that strong administrative systems exist in order that the effective flow of work is co-ordinated within the team and in liaison with other departments and organisations who are involved.

In this respect it is vital that you are able to display strong and imaginative administration skills and the ability to supervise and work in a team.

Previous experience of dealing with House Renovation Grants would be an advantage. It is essential however that you are able to interpret and apply the complex related legislation.

You should also display the ability to communicate effectively at all levels and in particular display a sensitive approach in dealing with Lambeth's multi-racial community.

— Individuals can apply for job sharing.

## LAMBETH

## PERSONNEL OFFICER

## Part or Full-Time

(Ref: H127A)

£9,345 — £10,851 p.a. (Full-Time) or £5.12 — £5.95 per hour

The Personnel Section is responsible for providing and developing the full range of personnel services to all areas of the Housing Directorate which are based in our Head Office and as part of the Council's commitments to Decentralisation, in a number of Neighbourhood Offices throughout the Borough.

You will join part of a small team within the department providing a comprehensive service to a number of these departments.

Particular emphasis in your work will be placed on industrial relations, recruitment and selection and providing advice and support to the Management in all aspects of the Council's personnel policies and practices, within the context of the Council's Equal Opportunities policies and initiatives.

We wish to appoint someone with an understanding of Personnel work including a sound working knowledge of employment legislation and personnel practices together with the ability to communicate effectively at all levels.

The demands of the work are such that you must be able to respond positively to the changing needs of large diversified organisations located within a multi-racial inner city area.

Individuals can apply for job sharing.

Lambeth's Housing Directorate, is providing a service to its inner city multi-racial community, has undergone substantial changes in the past two years, including the transfer to Lambeth of 15,000 GLC properties, decentralisation to neighbourhoods of housing management and the introduction of Housing Benefits (HB).

It is the Council's intention over the next couple of years to decentralise the Development, Rent Accounts, Housing Benefits and Budgetary Control functions. The first stage of decentralisation housing benefits will take place in early 1985 and it is hoped to complete the exercise by the end of that year. The Housing Directorate manages some 47,000 dwellings and over 32,000 tenants are in receipt of housing benefits. Because of decentralisation and the growing number of HB cases there has been a complete restructuring of the Housing Benefits Section. As a result of this several new posts have been created to strengthen the teams dealing with HB claims and to improve internal control and technical training.

The borough has been divided into 5 districts with 32 neighbourhood management offices equipped with mainframe computer links to the rent accounts and each district has a micro computer which is used for the calculation of housing benefits. The 5 district teams will decentralise to district offices and deal with tenants' queries on a surgery basis from the neighbourhoods. Senior Housing Benefits Officers, together with the Control Team, Development Officer (training) and Rent Assessment Team will be centrally based at Hambrook House in Brixton.

This is an exciting time of change within the HB Section and enthusiastic and committed members of staff are sought to enable us to provide a more efficient service to Lambeth tenants.

## SENIOR HOUSING BENEFITS OFFICER

(Ref: H140)

Salary: £11,952 — £12,894 (Inclusive of LW)

Required to manage a control team responsible for the internal monitoring and control of the operation of Housing Benefits, and to be responsible for the implementation of the control team's recommendations.

Extensive management experience is essential since the postholder would be required to deputise for the section head when necessary. Candidates should display the ability to communicate effectively at all levels, verbally and in writing. In addition, a sound analytical approach coupled with an enquiring mind are essential requirements for this post.

Although not essential, knowledge of Housing Benefits, related legislation and a general knowledge of Welfare Rights would be desirable.

As the postholder would have responsibility for implementation of the training strategy within the section, previous experience of staff training would be an asset. However more important is a flexible approach coupled with the ability to undertake ad hoc projects and switch priorities at short notice.

Individuals can apply for the job sharing.

Application forms obtainable from the Personnel Officer, Directorate of Housing & Property Services, London Borough of Lambeth, Hambrook House, Porden Road, SW2. Tel: 01-274 7722 Ext. 2053.

Closing date 30th January 1985.

Benefits for most posts advertised include flexible working hours, subsidised staff canteen, sickness and superannuation scheme, generous annual leave.

As part of Lambeth's Equal Opportunities Policy, applications are welcome from people regardless of race, creed, nationality, disability, age, sex, sexual orientation or responsibility for children or dependents.

To take over the key role of Director of Housing for the London Borough of Lambeth we're seeking a top manager with experience of the public sector (not necessarily Housing), who is skilled at dealing with bureaucracy and fully aware of local government problems and the commitment required to convert policies into action.

Statistically, our housing services are substantial by any standards — 49,000 dwellings with a capital value of £1.5 billion, rental income of £65 million, a Housing Directorate with over 1500 staff and an annual budget of £85 million.

We are seeking an experienced manager who has operated successfully at a senior level in a public service environment. Candidates will need to prove their ability to manage a very large organisation and show an imaginative approach to achieving results in a demanding environment of innovative change. Building an effective management team and developing management information and financial control systems are considered particularly important qualities.

But at the end of the day your responsibilities to your own staff, to the politicians, the Chair's of the Housing Committee and to all other agencies, are matched by those to our tenants, particularly those in need — the poor, the elderly, the handicapped and those likely to suffer discrimination.

Equal rights and opportunities are more than just Lambeth policies — as a large, multi-racial inner city borough they are a way of life which the Director of Housing plays a

## AN IMPORTANT PUBLIC SERVICE APPOINTMENT FOR A TOP MANAGER

## DIRECTOR OF HOUSING

£27,000+

vital part in promoting and developing. That's one of the reasons why we are decentralising our housing services into a network of Neighbourhood Housing Offices which serve our tenants on a local, more knowledgeable and sympathetic basis rather than the traditional, remote 'Town Hall' approach.

It is part of our philosophy, which you would be expected to develop and expand through practical but innovative change.

A simple enough philosophy, but one strewn with obstacles such as the changing day-to-day political priorities, the increasing demands of housing legislation and the pressures of financial constraint.

To cope with these problems and find a way around the obstacles will require great skill and ability.

As an opportunity it's a big and exciting challenge offering a salary of £26,556 to £29,634 inclusive.

For an informal discussion telephone John George, Chief Executive on 01-274 7722 Ext. 2135.

For a detailed information package and application form contact 'The Senior Personnel Officer, Directorate of Management Services, London Borough of Lambeth, 18 Brixton Hill, London, SW2. Telephone 01-274 7722 Ext. 3014, quoting ref. H1/85.


Closing date 31st January, 1985.

Preliminary interviews will be held on 11th and 12th February, final interviews 18th and 19th February.

## LAMBETH HOUSING

Answering the call for action

As part of Lambeth's Equal Opportunities Policy, applications are welcome from people regardless of race, creed, nationality, disability, age, sex, sexual orientation or responsibility for children or dependents.



**RESIDENTIAL SOCIAL WORKERS**

Reliance Social Care, the leading Social Work Agency, have positions for Residential Social Workers in London and throughout the country.

Established for over 15 years, we have a reputation for care, attention and professional standards which our clients have come to expect. Residential Social Workers with at least 18 months experience and preferably a qualification, are needed for assignments of at least 10 weeks.

As consultants to Local Authorities, immediate full-time positions for Junior and Senior staff are available.

Reliance Social Care 01-242 8558

## AGE CONCERN GREENWICH require TWO NEW WORKERS

A SENIOR WORKER will be responsible for the organisation and management of a team of 7 workers. A sound knowledge and commitment to health and social services is essential. At least 4-5 years' experience in community/social work. Salary SO grade 2 plus London Weighting.

A DEVELOPMENT OFFICER will be required to undertake individual case-work as well as working to improve provisions for elderly people in the area. Emphasis will be placed on housing and welfare rights matters and a sound knowledge of these is required. Salary AP5 plus 10% unsocial hours and London Weighting.

For further information and application forms please telephone Jacky Grant, on 01-854 6079.

Closing date 1st February, 1985.

Age Concern Greenwich is an equal opportunities employer.

## THE RETREAT PSYCHIATRIC NURSING HOME YORK ADMINISTRATOR

Applications are invited from members of the Society of Friends, or those in sympathy with its aims, for the above post to succeed the present holder on his retirement.

The Retreat is a registered charity, concerned with making a distinctive and innovative contribution to the care and treatment of mental illness. It has 180 beds and is an independent registered nursing home whose Governors are all members of the Society of Friends.

The appointment is considered to be a key post and the salary will reflect this.

The closing date for applications is February 18, 1985.

For further particulars and application form, write to The Administrator, THE RETREAT, 107 Hedliff Road, YORK, YO1 5BN.

## LONDON YOUTH GAMES Co-ordinator

A Co-ordinator is required to run the London Youth Games, involving teams from 33 Boroughs in 29 sports. Administrative and marketing skills are essential. The salary will be negotiable around £11,000 per annum and there will be an opportunity to enhance earnings if significant sponsorship is achieved. The contract will be for two years and the starting date will be as soon as possible. Location probably Inner London.

For application form and further particulars contact London Borough of Hammersmith and Fulham (Personnel), Town Hall Extension, King Street, Hammersmith, W6 5JL, telephone 01-741 0804 (24 hour answering service) quoting ref: LYG. Closing date: 1st February, 1985.

## STIRLING Where Scotland's past meets the future

Assistant Director (Research and Development) £12,816 - £14,068  
Principal Housing Officer (Maintenance) £11,382 - £12,417  
Principal Officer (Lettings) £11,382 - £12,417

## Assistant Director

Following the appointment of the existing postholder to that of Director of Housing and Architecture with another Authority, applications are invited from professionals qualified in one or more of the following:

Housing, Planning, Architecture and Management.

Stirling District Council is committed to creating and providing a modern, efficient and professional housing service. A wide range of initiatives is already under way within the Department, not only within the public sector but also through the Housing Association movement and the private sector.

The primary task of the Assistant Director will be to contribute significantly to these aims, by heading a small team responsible for providing housing research, management information, architects briefs, the preparation of the Housing Plan and developing methods of tenant liaison.

The post has specific responsibility for housing research as well as the conception and implementation of a wide range of housing initiatives.

The successful applicant will be required to demonstrate a high degree of motivation and should have a record of positive achievement within the housing service, a working knowledge of computer techniques and an ability to make statistical analyses. An imaginative approach to problem solving is essential.

## Principal Housing Officer

We seek a self-motivated individual with the Technical and Managerial skills to develop and implement a comprehensive Maintenance Policy for the District's 12,000 Council houses.

The successful candidate will be required to continue the many new initiatives which will ensure that the District Council housing stock is maintained to the highest standards which the Maintenance Section has pioneered with the co-operation of other Departments of the District Council.

The successful applicant must be able to demonstrate his/her ability to assess the technical aspects of particular maintenance and repair options, estimate and complete cost options, prepare and manage a budget and expenditure of £3 million plus, supervise and motivate the personnel employed by the Department for which the successful candidate will be responsible.

The ideal candidate will be professionally qualified in a building discipline. He/she will have experience of maintenance management within the public or private sector and have a proven record of management initiative in maintenance.

## Principal Officer

Applications are invited for this post where the opportunity exists for a housing professional to develop new ideas and initiatives.

He/she will be directly responsible to the Director of Housing for the working of the Lettings Section with specific responsibility for all housing allocations throughout the District and the operation of the Homeless Persons Act.

The Lettings Section consists of the Principal Officer (Lettings), seven other staff and two vacant posts. The section has an average turnover of 600 housing tenancies per year and some 450 applications under the Homeless Persons Act.

The District Council's housing stock currently stands at 12,000 dwellings. The housing stock is a mixture of old and new and has recently been computerised and a wide range of new and more sensitive policies are currently in preparation. The successful applicant will take an active part in this process and he/she will have a direct influence on developing future policy.

The ideal candidate will be a fully qualified Member of the Institute of Housing with previous management and housing experience.

Applicants must seek further information by telephoning Douglas Johnston, Director of Housing, Stirling 70000 Ext. 240. Application forms and job plans may be obtained from the Personnel Officer, The Stirling, 63 King Street, Stirling, Tel. Stirling 70000 Ext. 201, and should be returned by 31 January 1985.

Employer and applications are welcome from people regardless of mental status, sex, race or disability.

## CAMDEN ASSOCIATION FOR MENTAL HEALTH requires a

## TEMPORARY GENERAL SECRETARY

The Contract would be for nine months whilst the postholder is on maternity leave.

The present General Secretary has been responsible for working together a tight-knit team of ten staff providing a wide range of services for mentally ill people in the Borough of Camden. Duties also include in-service training of staff and the overall day-to-day administration of the Association.

The post requires someone with recognised management ability as well as the flexibility to handle staffing matters and pursue a challenging client group. Experience in the voluntary sector is likely to be useful.

Salary: P.O.I. £11,554 per annum (including I.L.W.).

For further details and an application form, please contact the General Secretary, CAMH, 5/6 Anglers Lane, London NW5 3DG. Tel.: 01-485 3021.

Closing date for applications: 18th January, 1985.

SUPPORTED BY CAMDEN COUNCIL

## IN WALTHAM FOREST FOREST COMMUNITY PROJECT DEVELOPMENT WORKER

Scale V £7,816 - £9,523 (under review)

Help develop community mental health resources in Waltham Forest, a high energetic person to assist one other in innovative project which involve housing, day facilities, employment and resettlement for people suffering from mental illness.

You must have good interpersonal skills be organised and able to type, write, house, community nursing or social work, knowledge of voluntary sector, mental health services desirable. Own car useful.

Post is GLC funded until March 1986: 35 hour week: 27 days holiday: Apply Stirling, 63 King Street, London E17 7DN, Phone 01-521 0522 for details.

Completed applications by 23rd January.

Mind in Waltham Forest is an Equal Opportunities Employer.

## West Midlands LOW PAY UNIT DIRECTOR AND PROJECT WORKER

West Midlands Low Pay Unit is a joint initiative by the Low Pay Unit and West Midlands County Council. The Unit's primary work is researching into and campaigning around the issue of low pay in a public forum. Since its establishment in August 1983, the Unit has received over 7,500 enquiries and requests for information and advice from low paid individuals, advice agencies, trade unions and employers. We also provide an information service to MPs, local authority departments and councillors. We are now looking for:

## DIRECTOR

to coordinate existing work, liaise with other Units and campaigns and develop new initiatives within the West Midlands area. This is a new post and will require extensive experience in associated fields of work and in working with the media. Salary: £10,250 p.a.

## PROJECT WORKER

to join the existing team of three workers. Previous experience in an associated field of work is essential and knowledge of Asian languages would be an advantage. Salary: £7,650.

For job descriptions and further information, please contact: Liz Morton, West Midlands Low Pay Unit, Wolverley House, 18 Digbeth, Birmingham B5 6SL. Tel. 021-643 3972.

## CIR PROGRAMME CO-ORDINATOR: PERU

CIR requires a new Co-ordinator for its small development programme in Peru, which includes projects in health and agriculture.

Based in Lima, the Co-ordinator liaises with a range of Peruvian organisations and with CIR in London, provides administrative support for CIR workers in Peru, and evaluates both current projects and requests for new CIR workers.

The post demands a capacity to relate to all sorts of people — from peasant farmers to government officials. The Co-ordinator also needs the judgment to evaluate and develop CIR's programme in Peru, as well as good administrative and communication skills. Good Spanish and an understanding of Latin America are also preferable, although some language training can be provided.

The contract is for a minimum of two years. A basic salary, insurance, air fares and other allowances are provided, to cover the needs of a single person without dependants. Starting date: May 1985, or earlier.

For a job description and application form, please send your cv and a large size to: CIR Overseas Dept, 22 Coleman Fields, London N1 7AF. Please quote Ref: GP42.

## COMMUNITY WORKER Scale AP3 for PADDINGTON CHRISTIAN COUNCIL

Based at a Community Centre, with emphasis on housing work in a multi-racial area. Applicants should be able to work closely with an ecumenical group of churches. For details and an application form send to: Norman Marsh, 61 Clifford Gardens, London NW10. Tel: 011 969 4905. Applications to close on 31 January, 1985.

## Personnel Officer

The Business & Technician Education Council (BTEC) advances the quality and availability of work-related education for those in, or preparing for, employment in commerce or industry.

They currently have a vacancy for a personnel professional, with a track record of achievement, who will be responsible for providing a comprehensive personnel service to the Council.

This position offers an exciting opportunity to become totally involved in a broad spectrum of personnel activities from recruitment and selection through to construction of personnel policies and procedures, including staff development and training.

The selected candidate will be expected to deal effectively with a variety of management tasks, be capable of working under pressure and have the personnel expertise needed to gain the confidence and credibility demanded by managers and staff. Applicants must also possess the personality and maturity to diagnose, analyse and solve problems and to communicate effectively at all levels, both orally and in writing.

The person appointed is likely to be not less than 35 with a degree and IFM qualification, backed up with several years experience of general personnel management.

In return we are offering a salary in the range £11,575 to £14,200 — £15,355 according to age, qualifications and experience and the normal company benefits.

For more information and an application form, please contact: Mike Taylor, Chief Officer (Administration), Business & Technician Education Council, Central House, Upper Woburn Place, London WC1H 0EH. Tel: 01-388 3288.

Closing date for return of completed applications 31 January 1985.

## STRATHCLYDE COMMUNITY RELATIONS COUNCIL requires a

## SENIOR COMMUNITY RELATIONS OFFICER (SO2-P01) £9,345-£12,738

This post is funded by the Commission for Racial Equality

The successful applicant will be Chief Professional Officer to the Strathclyde Community Relations Council. Experience with ethnic minority communities and/or the voluntary sector desirable. Send large stamped, addressed envelope for application forms and job description to: S.C.R.C., 115 Wellington Street, Glasgow G22JT. Closing date for applications: 1st February, 1985.

Salary £7,650 — £9,523.

For details and application form write to or telephone ASH, 5-11 Mortimer Street, London W1N 7RH. 01-637 9843.

Closing date 31st January, 1985.

## ASH ACTION ON SMOKING AND HEALTH PROJECTS OFFICER

A careful and thorough person is needed to take on a variety of projects including administering the ASH Supporters' scheme. He or she will be responsible for overseeing the production of a quarterly newspaper as well as other printing projects.

Salary £7,650 — £9,523.

For details and application form write to or telephone ASH, 5-11 Mortimer Street, London W1N 7RH. 01-637 9843.

Closing date 31st January, 1985.



## GLC

Working for London

## Divisional Equal Opportunities Liaison and Management Officer

This post has a key role to play in advancing and implementing the Council's Equal Opportunities Programme within the Housing and Technical Services Areas, which employ some 1,600 staff.

The post acts as first point of contact for positive action initiatives, such as equality targeting, and oversees other divisional activities such as pay and conditions administration, monitoring the financial aspects of personnel services, participating in selection boards and acting as office manager.

Broad knowledge of personnel practices and proven management, financial and communication skills is required, together with the knowledge and commitment to implement the Council's Equal Opportunities policies effectively, at a level appropriate to the post.

Professional qualifications are not essential and consideration will be given to those with relevant experience gained outside the field of personnel.

Salary: £12,993-£14,709 inclusive.

This is a re-advertisement and previous candidates will be automatically considered without the need to re-apply.

For an application form, to be returned by 1st February 1985, write to: GLC Department for Recruitment and the Arts, Room 636, The County Hall, SE1 7PB or telephone 01-633 4777.

## Industrial Democracy Officer

This is a newly created post within the Department of Relations and the Arts which employs some 2,000 blue and white collar staff. Responsibilities include advising on industrial democracy for the whole Department, identifying and developing suitable training courses, advising line management and serving on joint consultative bodies. The postholder will also deal with pay and conditions, industrial relations, discipline and other personnel matters for blue-collar employees.

A background in personnel work - particularly industrial relations - is required, with a sound understanding of the principles of industrial democracy. Applicants should have proven management and organisational abilities, effective communication and interpersonal skills and the capacity to deal with a heavy, pressured workload.

Salary: £11,253-£12,993 inclusive.

For an application form, to be returned by 1st February 1985, write to: GLC Department for Recruitment and the Arts, Room 636, The County Hall, SE1 7PB or telephone 01-633 4777.

## Deputy Head of Salaried Staff Section

To assist in the overall management of the section, located within the Department of Public Health Engineering. There is particular responsibility for the smooth operation of all procedures associated with pay and conditions work, advising management on industrial relations matters and relevant legislation and the preparation and monitoring of staffing budgets/statistical information.

Applicants must have significant experience of personnel administration in a large organisation, with sound supervisory, organisational and communication skills together with an aptitude for figure work. A sensitive approach is needed along with the ability to work under pressure to meet strict deadlines.

Salary: £11,253-£12,993 inclusive.

For an application form, to be returned by 1st February 1985, write to: GLC Department for Recruitment and the Arts, Room 636, The County Hall, SE1 7PB or telephone 01-633 4777.

The GLC is an equal opportunities employer. We invite applications from women and men from all sections of the community, irrespective of their ethnic origin, colour, race, sexual orientation or disability, who have the necessary attributes to do the job.

Ethnic minorities are under-represented in personnel work and applications for these posts are therefore particularly welcome from ethnic minority women and men.

These posts are suitable for job sharing.

## CITY OF WESTMINSTER Housing Department

## Senior Housing Adviser

POD - (Ref: HSG/90)

Salary £11,433-£12,243 p.a. inc.

## Housing Adviser (Two Posts)

SC6/SO1 - (Ref: HSG 91)

Salary £9,345-£10,851 p.a. inc.

Westminster is expanding its housing advice service provided by the Housing Department and has created three new posts for this purpose. We require a Senior Housing Adviser and two Housing Advisers, all of whom will be based in the Housing Advice Centre in North Paddington.

The Advice Service is to be provided at the Council's four District Offices and at the central office in Victoria. All three Advisers will therefore work one or more full days each week at these other offices, with a minimum of supervision and will need to be both self-motivated and capable of working independently.

The Advice Service is essentially directed toward the private sector and will seek to provide housing advice and welfare-rights advice in a housing context.

The Senior Housing Adviser will be responsible for the general and professional supervision of the two Housing Advisers and the existing Housing Welfare Officer and for any in-service training. You will be expected to have practical experience in the field of private sector housing advice and a relevant qualification would be an advantage.

Up to 28 days holiday plus one day off every 4 weeks. Interest free season ticket loan available.

To obtain application form please send postcard, telephone or call at the Personnel Management Division, quoting appropriate reference number, P.O. Box 240, Westminster City Council, City Hall, Victoria Street, SW1E 6QP, telephone number 01-634 5958 (24 hour answerphone service).

Closing date: 30th January, 1985.

## Mental Health Foundation FREUDENBERG FELLOWSHIP

The Mental Health Foundation invites applications from candidates interested in psychiatric rehabilitation or community care for a full-time Career Development Fellowship.

The Fellowship will enable the successful candidate to work in centres of excellence in Britain or abroad during a one or two-year period. Towards the end of this time the Fellow will be expected to write an assessment of the services which he or she has seen in action. An extension of a further year may be granted if the report includes a satisfactory protocol for the development and monitoring of an aspect of service in the Fellow's own district.

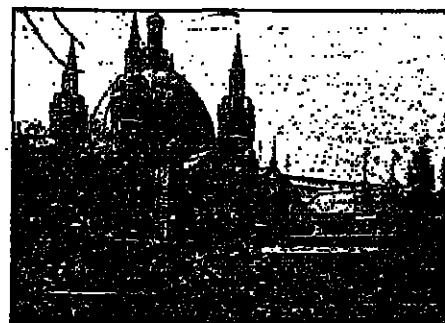
Applicants should include, with the usual information about themselves, a list of preferred placements and the reason for choosing them, an account of how the suggested plan of work will enhance the development of their service and what contribution they will expect to make to local services as a result. They should confirm that the directors of the preferred services agree to the placement.

Candidates should be clinical psychologists with a minimum of two years' postgraduate clinical experience willing to work on pioneering projects to offer innovative alternatives to institutional care and development of nationwide services. Apply in writing to the Honorary Secretary of the Research Committee, The Mental Health Foundation, 8 Hallam Street, London W1N 6DH, asking for an application form for the FREUDENBERG FELLOWSHIP.

CLOSING DATE FOR COMPLETED APPLICATIONS: MARCH 31st, 1985.

## THE WORLD STILL RECALLS GLASGOW'S JUBILEE EXHIBITION OF 1888. YOU COULD BE REMEMBERED FOR THE MONUMENTAL EVENT OF 1988.

CHIEF EXECUTIVE · 3RD NATIONAL GARDEN FESTIVAL · GLASGOW 1988



1888 INTERNATIONAL EXHIBITION, KELVINGROVE PARK

Glasgow has been nominated as the location for the Third National Garden Festival. The Scottish Development Agency at the request of Glasgow District Council will be responsible for the organisation and funding of the Festival which will run between May and September 1988.

The Agency will establish a wholly owned subsidiary company to market and operate the Festival as well as to co-ordinate its design. Management and cost control of construction will be the responsibility of the Agency which already has substantial experience in this field. This responsibility will be carried out in accordance with the Festival Company's requirements.

The Chief Executive will be responsible for

ensuring that the event is a national success and specifically for maximising visitor attendance and commercial sponsorship and for making the Festival a major focus for promoting Scotland's tourist industry.

The successful applicant will be able to demonstrate an outstanding track record in marketing with, preferably, experience of major visitor events or product promotions. The Chief Executive will also be expected to demonstrate overall management ability as well as public relations skill in handling a major national event.

A significant compensation package will be offered for a contract to the end of 1988. Secondment proposals will be considered.

Please write in confidence quoting reference CEGF/GUA to: David Swift, Staff Executive, Scottish Development Agency, 120 Bothwell Street, Glasgow G2 7JP.

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Please write in confidence quoting reference CEGF/GUA to: David Swift, Staff Executive, Scottish Development Agency, 120 Bothwell Street, Glasgow G2 7JP.



## Northern Ireland Civil Service An Equal Opportunity Employer

## OPPORTUNITY FOR HEALTH INFORMATION SPECIALIST

£12,895-£17,489

Closing Date: 14 February 1985.

Reference: SB 2/85.

Telephone ext: 583

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND SOCIAL SERVICES (NI).

Applicants are invited for a pensionable post, graded as Principal Economist, in the Management Services Division of the Department of Health and Social Services Northern Ireland. The successful applicant who will be appointed to the Policy Planning and Research Unit of the Department of Finance and Personnel will be outposted to the Department of Health and Social Services and will lead a team responsible for:

— the interpretation and presentation of data for policy purposes;

— the running and development of computer based information systems;

— surveys and special studies.

The work involves management of specialist staff and their work programme. Liaison with medical, nursing, social services and computing specialists; and the eliciting and interpretation of information requirements.

Applicants must possess a first or second class honours degree in Statistics or other subjects with a substantial statistical content, or qualification considered by the Civil Service Commissioners to be equivalent. In addition applicants must have at least 5 years' post qualification experience as a Statistician, or similar professional, and preferably have knowledge of health and personal social services.

Applicants must also have a knowledge of, and experience in, the use of computers, experience of staff management and the ability to present information to senior administrators.

Starting salary will be related to qualifications and experience.

The Northern Ireland Civil Service Commissioners may decide to interview only those applicants who appear from the information available, to be best qualified.

Please write to the Civil Service Commission, Rosepark House, Upper Newtownards Road, Belfast BT4 3NR, or telephone Dundonald 4567 for an application form (using the extension number indicated) and noting the Job Reference. Completed forms must be returned to arrive not later than the closing date stated.

## THE STILLBIRTH AND NEONATAL DEATH SOCIETY

## ADMINISTRATOR

S.A.N.D.S. is a national organisation concerned with issues surrounding stillbirth and neonatal death. The activities of the Society include: the co-ordination of a nationwide network of voluntary support groups, liaison with the medical professions and other associated groups and voluntary bodies, and the maintenance of an education and public awareness programme.

We are looking for an ADMINISTRATOR who will work closely with the active Executive Committee to plan and co-ordinate the Society's work. This person will need to have experience in the voluntary sector and an ability to communicate tactfully and sympathetically in this sensitive area.

London based. A salary in the region of £9,000 p.a.

Application forms and further information from:

S.A.N.D.S.,

Argyle House,

29-31 Euston Road, London.

Closing date 1st February, 1985.

## NORMAN HOUSE TRUST Islington, London N5

## DIRECTOR

is required for Norman House, a residential community for ex-offenders. We need a person with proven abilities to lead a staff team of five and take overall responsibility for the affairs of the community.

Experience of working with ex-offenders is essential and applicants must be committed to developing our therapeutic community approach.

The post is non-residential and carries a salary of £8,870 per annum.

Application forms from Val Semiyen, 1a Penn Road, London N7.

For informal inquiries phone Peter Kilgariff on 01-603 1525.

Closing date: 30th January, 1985.

## Nottingham District Psychiatric Social Work Department Major development in Mental Health Services - opportunities to specialise

Nottinghamshire Social Services Department and Nottingham Health Authority are jointly committed to an expansion in Mental Health Services and substantial funding is now available for new posts and developments, with a major thrust towards effective community care services and implementing the spirit of the legislation. We are now seeking qualified and suitably experienced (male or female) social workers in this team. The University Department of Psychiatry and a Social Work Student Unit are an integral part of the service and commitment to training is therefore important. Training as an Approved Social Worker is available for all suitable staff. All applicants must hold a driving licence and own or be prepared to buy a car: the posts all carry an essential car allowance and there is a car loan scheme.

## Senior Social Worker

£9,945-£10,539 p.a.

Ref: JM/253/110

This worker will be based at Mappery Hospital and will manage a newly created small team of specialist workers in the Forensic Psychiatry Service, the Motherhood and Mental Illness Service and the Psychotherapy Department, and contribute to the development of these services, and share in departmental management and development. A minimum of two years post-qualification experience, and interest in staff supervision is required.

## District Psychiatric Rehabilitation Service

## Senior Social Worker

£9,945-£10,539 p.a.

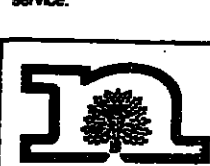
Ref: JM/260/110

This Senior will lead a newly created team of 6 Specialist Social Workers and will have a key role in planning and managing a major expansion in community services for the more chronically disabled mentally ill; in addition to a minimum of 2 years post-qualification experience and an interest in staff supervision and training the post requires a commitment to multi-disciplinary developmental work.

## Social Workers (3 posts)

Ref: JM/254/110

These new posts are jointly funded (initially for a three year period) are part of an expanding Community Service which seeks to develop a wide range of sheltered housing, work, day care, recreational and other community facilities for the chronically disabled mentally ill, and to reduce institutional care and thus facilitate more satisfying life styles. Existing facilities include Rehabilitation Units at the Copple and Sanderling Hospitals, Training Homes, Industrial Therapy Unit, Registered Staffed Homes, an established Group Home Programme and Family Placement Scheme. The Copple Unit will be moving to new premises in the community next year and planning has begun for a new Sheldrake Workshop and a range of accommodation projects. The Social Workers may be involved in policy formation and developmental work as well as assessment, therapy, discharge planning, on-going work with individuals and group work. The service is designated as a National Demonstration Centre in Psychiatric Rehabilitation. Applicants should have the flexibility, commitment and creativity needed in a pioneering and rapidly developing service.



Nottinghamshire County Council  
County Hall - West Bridgford  
Nottingham NG2 7QP

## Social Worker

Ref: JM/255/110

Eastdale Rehabilitation Unit for Special Hospital Patients Eastdale is a 30-place short-stay unit, situated just outside Newark, with a nationwide catchment area, providing an intensive rehabilitation service for clients leaving the Special Hospitals. The Senior Social Worker and this worker are integral members of the multi-disciplinary team and share in the joint selection and assessment of admissions and treatment planning, and with special responsibility for individual and family work with selected clients, participating in the therapeutic programmes, and discharge planning and after-care arrangements. Many of the clients have histories of serious illness and dangerous/unreliable behaviour; personal history and previous experience in a mental health or Probation setting are especially relevant.

## Social Workers (2 posts)

Regional Drug-Misuse and Alcoholism Service

Ref: JM/257/110

In response to the escalating numbers of drug-misusers seeking help and concern about people with medical and social alcohol-related problems, we are expanding and developing the Regional Drug Misuse Service. A specialist Senior Social Worker has just been appointed and we now need 2 Social Workers to join the comprehensive multi-disciplinary service which has its administrative base at the Drug Treatment Unit at Mappery Hospital and is developing new facilities in the City Centre. The Social Workers will participate in developing community-based provision to assist clients in preparation for detoxification and supporting them through rehabilitation programmes, working with individuals, families and groups, as well as educational, training and consultative work with other social workers and agencies.

## Social Worker

Forensic Psychiatry Service

Ref: JM/257/110

Required to be based in a small social work team at Mappery Hospital and work closely with the consultant psychiatrist and others in developing the District Forensic Service and implementing the new provisions in the 1983 Mental Health Act. Funding is being made available for a new intensive Care Unit and other additional staff. Skills are needed in working with the acutely ill and in rehabilitation for more chronically disabled clients, and in extensive liaison with other parts of the mental health services and other agencies, especially Probation, to develop better community services and supports for mentally ill offenders. Previous experience in Probation or mental health work would be relevant. Social Work salaries are according to experience and qualification - normally Level 3 (£9,154-£9,869 p.a.) if qualified with 4 years experience and Level 2 (£7,191-£8,430 p.a.) if qualified with 2 years experience. Pre-course experience as a Social Worker is counted.

For all the above posts relocation expenses where appropriate.

For further information/discussion on any of the posts please contact: Christine Drew, Senior Principal Social Worker on Nottingham (0692) 606144 Ext. 353 or 325.

Requests for application form and job description should be made in writing to the Staffing Section, Social Services Department at County Hall, Closing date 31 January. Please quote post title and appropriate reference when applying.

An Equal Opportunity Employer

## Northumberland County Council

## CHIEF EXECUTIVE

£29,634 — £32,598

Applications are invited for this vacancy which arises on the retirement of the present Chief Executive in June.

Successful applicant will have had wide management and professional experience at a senior level preferably in local government; no particular discipline is specified.

Application forms, returnable by 8 February 1985, and further particulars from the Chief Executive, County Hall, Morpeth, Northumberland NE61 2EF. (Tel: 0670 514343 Ext: 3001).

## Temporary Systems Support Programmer

£7,818 — £8,523

KINGSTON UPON THAMES

To be involved in the development of traffic models on both mainframe and microcomputers. The successful applicant will also be expected to provide guidance on computer use to the rest of the Unit and therefore previous experience in this field is desirable.

This post is available on a temporary basis only for approximately five months from the beginning of February, while the permanent postholder is absent on maternity leave. The job may be suitable for a job sharing arrangement.

Application form from Transportation Planning Unit (ref SB), County Hall, Kingston upon Thames, Surrey. Tel 01-546 1050, ext. 3742. Closing date: 28 January, 1985.



SURREY COUNTY COUNCIL

## COMMUNITY GROUPS' CO-ORDINATOR

REQUIRED BY

## LAMBETH INNER CITY CONSULTATIVE GROUP

Lambeth Inner City Consultative Group is a federation of around 200 community organisations in the London Borough of Lambeth.

THE CO-ORDINATOR is LICCG's central post. The work involves organising information services, providing advice to community groups (especially on grant-aid from Lambeth Inner City Partnership and elsewhere), representing groups' interests to government at all levels and supervising some projects. The post-holder will need skills in community work and management, the ability to work with central and local government and with a wide range of community organisations from different cultural and ethnic backgrounds in a multi-racial community.

Salary SO1 £10,851 incl London Weighting (pay award pending).

Write for further details and application form to: Chairperson, LICCG, 10 Bernays Grove, London SW9 8DF or phone 737 3617, on Wednesday, 23rd January only. Closing date: 1st February.

Previous applicants need not re-apply.

As an equal opportunity employer, LICCG will welcome applications from people regardless of race, creed, nationality, disability, age, sex, sexual orientation, or responsibility for children or dependants. (Unfortunately, however, LICCG's premises are not wheelchair accessible).

## SOUTHWARK COUNCIL FOR COMMUNITY RELATIONS

In conjunction with the Commission for Racial Equality require

## POLICY DEVELOPMENT OFFICER (HOUSING/SOCIAL SERVICES)

The Officer should have the relevant experience in the above fields and must have practical experience of work with ethnic minority groups and training in community development.

Salary AP4/SO1 £9,087-£10,851.

Contributory pension scheme.

Application form and further information from: Southwark Council for Community Relations, 352 Camberwell New Road, London SE5 0RW. Tel. 01-274 8793.

Closing date for the receipt of application forms: 6th February, 1985.



## CHIEF EXECUTIVE'S DEPARTMENT

## Research Assistant

**£11,433-£12,243 p.a. (incl. LWA) (pay award pending)**

The Council's Police Committee Support Unit is looking for someone to work in a small team doing research and investigating matters to do with the policing of Camden. The main work of the Unit will be developing alternatives to new policing strategies and advising on improvements to the relationship between the Council's various departments and the police service.

Experience of working (incl. voluntary work) with groups who will be specifically affected by the new policing policies would be useful — especially black/ethnic minority groups and women's groups. Commitment and good organisational ability is more important than conventional academic qualifications. Knowledge of local authority structures an asset.

Application form (and further details) from and to be returned to: Departmental Staffing Officer, Room 207, Town Hall, Euston Road, NW1 2RU or telephone 01-278 9988 (Anastone) quoting ref no 1A/255/G. Closing date: January 31, 1985

## PLANNING AND COMMUNICATIONS DEPARTMENT

## Community Planner — Ethnic Minorities

**£11,952-£12,894 p.a. (incl. LWA) (pay award pending)**

Camden is continuing to develop and implement its policies for equal opportunities. In this newly created post, you will work in the Forward Planning and Use Section and be involved in all aspects of the Department's work and work closely with the Central Race Relations Unit.

You will be responsible for ensuring that the Council's planning policies positively reflect and promote the needs of ethnic minorities and travellers; increasing their involvement in the planning process; organising training initiatives within the Department and developing new procedures.

You must possess considerable personal initiative and an awareness and sensitivity to race relations issues. You should have had some experience in working with black and ethnic minority community groups, and a higher qualification in social science, planning or another environmental subject would be an advantage.

For an informal discussion telephone John Newby — 01-278 4444, ext. 2550.

Application form and further details from and to be returned to: Director of Planning and Communications, Town Hall, Euston Road, WC1H 8EQ or telephone 01-278 4444, ext. 2824, quoting ref no 6/109/G. Closing date: January 31, 1985.

## BUILDING DEPARTMENT

## Assistant Director (Operations)

**£17,280-£18,678**

The Operations Department carries out repairs, maintenance, rehab and improvement works for all Council properties. We aim to expand the DLO (currently some 450 manual workers) and complete in terms of service delivery and efficiency under the Planning and Land Act 1980.

You will be expected to make a positive contribution to the Management Team, and to the co-ordination, programming, processing, and monitoring of performance by the DLO. You must, therefore, be able to demonstrate considerable management skills in such areas as finance, trade union negotiation and strategic planning.

You will need knowledge and experience of incentive bonus schemes, computerised monitoring systems, modern building techniques and all relevant legislation.

A building/engineering qualification is desirable and a management/financial qualification is essential.

Application form (and further details) from and to be returned to: Controller of Personnel Services, Town Hall, Euston Road, NW1 2RU or telephone 01-278 4444, ext. 2757, quoting ref no 8/125/G. Closing date: February 4, 1985.

## HOUSING DEPARTMENT

## Agency Services Evaluation Officer

**(Temp. for 1 year)**

**£10,251-£10,851 p.a. (incl. LWA) (pay award pending)**

To evaluate the options for Camden to set-up an agency service for elderly owner-occupiers facing worsening conditions in their homes.

Work involves collating information experienced elsewhere, needs in the borough, consulting widely on the options and reporting in detail to the Council within 12 months.

You must have some research or evaluation project experience, and should have some idea how local authorities and voluntary agencies operate and have had some contact with elderly persons. (Ref no 7/477/G).

For informal chat, please contact Peter O'Kane on 01-278 4444, ext. 2433.

Application form from and to be returned to: Director of Housing, Bidborough House, Bidborough Street, WC1H 9DB or

telephone 01-388 6935 (Anastone) quoting ref no 7/477/G. Closing date: January 31, 1985.

The Homeless Persons section applies the Council's responsibilities towards homeless households in priority need and is being strengthened to increase its ability to respond to their needs.

We wish to attract staff motivated to respond to the homeless in a caring and sympathetic way.

## Homeless Persons Advisors

**£9,346-£10,851 p.a. (incl. LWA)**

Two permanent posts (Ref no 7/465/G) and two temporary posts (Ref no 7/475/G) for six months.

Your primary task is to interview people presenting themselves as homeless, investigating the circumstances of those where a responsibility under the Housing (Homeless Persons) Act 1977 exists on a case-by-case basis.

You will be required to demonstrate a commitment to the well being of homeless people; to have the ability to remain objective while dealing with people under stress with understanding and patience.

Experience in a housing field is essential and you must be able to understand the relevant legislation. Ability to interview is also essential, and to analyse the facts obtained relative to the legislation and the particular requirements of the Council's policies.

## Senior Administrative Assistant

**£9,346-£10,851 p.a. (incl. LWA) (pay award pending)**

When people present as homeless to the Council, those in priority need are first placed in temporary accommodation. It is the responsibility of the Homeless Persons Section to collect the charges made for temporary accommodation. You will be responsible for this task; and your duties will include contact with individual households, and liaison with DHSS and the Council's Housing Benefit Section. You will also supervise administrative staff whose work is related to the placement of people in temporary accommodation and disseminate information about homeless families placed in temporary accommodation so that they can obtain necessary services.

You should have extensive experience in administrative work with a numeracy aspect; capacity to work with minimum of supervision, and an understanding of the Supplementary and Housing Benefits system. (Ref no 7/466/G).

## Administrative Assistants — Advisor Team Support

**£7,455-£8,196 p.a. (incl. LWA)**

Homeless Persons Advisors are divided into 2 teams and we are looking for two people to give administrative support by keeping their records, filing and diary systems up to date, and carrying out routine clerical and administrative tasks, including telephone enquiries.

You must be able to demonstrate a good record of experience in clerical/administrative work and be willing to work under pressure with a high degree of commitment to the service. (Ref no 7/467/G).

## Administrative Assistants — Reception

**£7,455-£8,087 p.a. (incl. LWA)**

1 permanent post (Ref no 7/469/G) and 1 temporary post for 6 months (Ref no 7/476/G).

The work revolves around the placement of homeless households in temporary accommodation, dealing with various associated administrative tasks. The importance of the work lies in the fact that all callers coming into the Section are seen by you, therefore you must be able to respond sympathetically and with understanding to the people concerned, and see their problems are properly dealt with.

You must have a concern for the homeless and be able to respond in a reassuring way. Experience of administrative work desirable, but is less important than the personal qualities required in responding to people under stress. (Ref no 7/468/G).

Pay award pending.

Applications from candidates from ethnic minorities represented in Camden are particularly encouraged.

Application form from and to be returned to: Director of Housing, Bidborough House, Bidborough Street, WC1H 9DB, or telephone 01-388 6935 (Anastone) quoting reference no. Closing date January 30, 1985.

## Camden Services

equal opportunity employer

Too good to lose!

Applicants are considered on the basis of their suitability for the post, with equal opportunities for women, black/ethnic minorities, lesbians and gay men and people with disabilities, and regardless of marital status, age, creed/religion and unrelated criminal conviction. All posts are open for job-sharing.

## Borough Housing Officer

**A major challenge in Housing**  
**£25,500 to £27,000**

Haringey is a London Borough which experiences all the housing problems of deterioration, disrepair and overcrowding associated with the inner city. In recognition of this the Council is committed to a substantial housing capital programme of investment in both the public and private sectors which total some £35m in the current year.

The Council is determined to provide a sensitive and responsive Housing Service, not only to its 25,000 tenants but to all client groups in the community and to this end is radically re-structuring the organisation of the Department on a decentralised basis.

Area Housing Sub-Committees, each with their own capital budget, have been established, reflecting Member commitment to local decision making, involving the community, as well as service delivery.

The successful candidate will demonstrate an ability to provide a well managed service, sensitive to the needs of a multi-ethnic community and is likely to have a broad based housing background. Equally important is an appreciation and empathy with the policies and priorities of the Council, an ability to translate them into action and the motivation of staff in their achievement.

For further information and an application form please contact Miss J. White, Central Recruitment, Personnel Services, 40 Cumberland Road, Wood Green, London N22 4SG, telephone 01-881 3000 Ext. 3048. Closing date for applications 1st February 1985.

Application form from and to be returned to: Director of Housing, Bidborough House, Bidborough Street, WC1H 9DB or

telephone 01-388 6935 (Anastone) quoting ref no 7/477/G. Closing date: January 31, 1985.

For informal chat, please contact Peter O'Kane on 01-278 4444, ext. 2433.

Application form from and to be returned to: Director of Housing, Bidborough House, Bidborough Street, WC1H 9DB or

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telephone 01-388 6935 (Anastone) quoting ref no 7/477/G. Closing date: January 31, 1985.

## Have you realised the true value of your science or engineering degree?

Are you reaping the full benefits of all the hard work you put into getting your degree?

Are you aware that your degree could be of immense value to the Royal Air Force?

As one of our Education & Training Officers. New advances are constantly being made in electronics, computer technology, radar, electrical and aeronautical engineering.

These advances can only be applied effectively if they're communicated effectively. And this is where you come in.

Whatever level of rank you're addressing you're involved with highly motivated people.

If you aren't already experienced, we'd teach you the art of teaching. And train you to take on a wide range of other activities as well.

You'd organise adult education centres. Advise on instructional techniques.

You'd initiate tuition on subjects from our own education tests to post-graduate university

courses. And we'd encourage your own post-graduate studies.

## What now?

Ideally you should have a degree in an engineering subject, physics, mathematics or a computing discipline. Alternatively you may apply if you have an HNC or TECCH in an engineering subject, together with a GCE 'O' level in English Language, (or equivalent), or a teaching qualification with mathematics or physics.

You can apply for a four- to six-year gratuity-earning Short Service Commission or a pensionable permanent commission.

Write to Group Captain P. E. Terrett, OBE, LLB, RAF, at TK Officer Careers (07/14/01), London Road, Stanmore, Middlesex HA7 4PZ, or call in at any RAF Careers Information Office.

Please include your date of birth and your present and/or intended qualifications. Upper age limit on entry is 39.

Formal application must be made in the UK.



## NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF CITIZENS ADVICE BUREAUX

This Association currently has the following vacancies:

## SPECIALIST SERVICES OFFICER (CONSUMER AND MONEY ADVICE)

Based London. Circa £11,000.

required to work as a member of a team concerned with the development of work in certain subject areas, both nationally and in the bureau. The Specialist Services Officer (Consumer and Money Advice) is responsible for 'talking with consumer and financial advisers inside and outside the CAB Service; liaising with the Training and Information Sections of NACAB and the Area Officers in developing awareness and expertise in the field of consumer advice, money matters, legal and other specialist services as may be needed.

The successful candidate will have had experience in the field of money and/or consumer advice, have the ability to assimilate facts and present material in a concise format and have a commitment to the development of information and advice services.

As the current job holder will be on maternity leave, the post will be offered as a fixed term contract terminating the end of November 1985.

## TEMPORARY INFORMATION RETRIEVAL OFFICER

Based London. Circa £10,350.

The Officer will be one of a small team in the Information Retrieval Section and will be involved in collecting evidence from Bureau on topics of social concern and where appropriate preparing reports for government and other agencies. The job will also include assisting bureaux in the development of their case recording methods, talking to CAB workers and other agencies about the work of the section, and a certain amount of general administrative work.

Preference will be given to applicants with research skills and a capacity to write clearly and concisely to a variety of audiences. Experience of advice work is desirable.

As the current job holder will be on maternity leave the post will be offered as a fixed term contract terminating at the end of December 1985.

## DEVELOPMENT OFFICER TRAINING SYSTEMS

Based London. Circa £10,900.

The Association is currently implementing a Research and Development Project to introduce and appraise the application of micro-computers in a sample of Citizens Advice Bureaux over a three year period. The aim of the project is to determine whether micro-computers would improve the service offered by the Bureau to the public, and to identify and develop relevant software together with NACAB support staff and Bureau staff. Therefore the Development Officer will be responsible for developing training to aid the introduction of micro-computers into CABs. She will work closely with the Project System Development Officers in identifying commissioning and writing software for use in CABs.

The ideal candidate should have a sound training background with an interest in and knowledge of new technology. An appropriate qualification would be an advantage.

This is a re-advertisement. Previous applicants need not re-apply. This post will be offered on a 3 year fixed term contract terminating 31 July 1987.

All posts carry generous leave, luncheon vouchers, contributory pension scheme.

For job description and application form please WRITE on a postcard to: The Head of Personnel, NACAB, 115/123 Pentonville Road, London N1 9LZ.

CLOSING DATE FOR ALL POSTS: 1 FEBRUARY 1985.

All applicants considered on the basis of suitability for post regardless of sex, race, marital status or disability.



## Nottinghamshire Womens Training Scheme.

In conjunction with the European Social Fund, Nottinghamshire County Council together with Nottingham City Council and Bassetlaw District Council has established two independent companies to provide training for women over the age of 25 who are unemployed or wishing to re-enter the labour market. The two companies will each have their own Centres, one in Nottingham and the other in Worksop to serve North Nottinghamshire. The Centres will provide training in a wide range of skills relating to building, engineering and driving trades while also providing counselling, child care and employment development support. The companies hope to integrate the training provided in these Centres with a wide range of existing adult training and further education provision throughout Nottinghamshire, and to establish new models for the training of socially disadvantaged women. The Companies have received designation for exemption from the Sex Discrimination Act in order to take this positive action in training.

## Outreach Worker

**£8,154-£8,712 p.a. (pay award pending)**

The successful applicant, (who will be based at the Nottingham Centre), will need to demonstrate considerable experience of working with Afro-Caribbean communities and to have an awareness of women's issues. Applicants from members of the Afro-Caribbean community will therefore be especially welcome. The focus of work will be on women who have been failed by traditional forms of education. Staff will be expected to work with women with the intention of raising their employment expectations and equipping them with the basic skills and confidence to cope with more formal training. Relevant experience in this field is more desirable than formal qualifications. The team of four women will be responsible to the Centre Co-ordinator. Creche and administrative workers will also be appointed soon. Initial funding for the scheme will last until March 1987, and therefore contracts will be on a fixed term basis with notice provisions to allow the contract to be terminated by either party before it is due to end. The Centre has its own minibuses and a casual car user allowance is also available if required.

Relocation Expenses where appropriate.

For an informal discussion, ring Joan Matthews, the Centre Co-ordinator on Nottingham (0602) 413370.

Further details can be obtained from the Clerk of the Council, Nottinghamshire County Council, County Hall, West Bridgford, Nottingham, NG2 7QP. Closing date 30 January.



## Amenities and Recreation Officer

**£20,412 - £21,951**

We are seeking to appoint a highly motivated professional and experienced person as successor to the present Chief Officer who will be retiring in March.

The department employs over 700 salaried and manual staff and the appointee will be responsible for the full range of the parks, recreational and entertainment activities, markets, cemeteries, civic ceremonial and administrative buildings throughout the borough. Applicants should hold membership of the Institute of Leisure and Amenity Management or a relevant professional qualification and be able to demonstrate proven managerial ability and financial and administrative control over a large organisation.

Application form and job description from the Establishment Officer, Town Hall, Barnsley S70 2TA. Tel. Barnsley 203232, ext. 2113.

Closing date: 1st February, 1985.

## BARNSELY

METROPOLITAN BOROUGH COUNCIL



## HEAD OF PUBLIC RELATIONS

For the Cancer Research Campaign

The Campaign is the leading voluntary organisation for cancer research in the UK. This important new post carries responsibility for formulating and implementing PR and public relations policy and for ensuring that the public is kept fully informed of the work of the Campaign. The appointee will be based in central London and report to the Executive Director. The job requires extensive knowledge and experience of public relations, creative ideas and the ability to grasp and present clearly the essentials of scientific research. Some background in a relevant area of science or medicine would be an advantage. Preferred age between 35 and 45, but older candidates may be considered. Further details from: The Administrative Officer, CRO, 2 Carlton House Terrace, London, W1 3BP.

Salary: £7,932 p.a. (incl. London Weighting).

Holiday: 25 days p.a.

Pay parity in operation.

For a detailed job description and an application form please write to: Mrs Chris Edmondson, CRO, 11 Goodwin Street, London NE1 3HQ. Tel. (01) 253 0977.

CRO IS AN EQUAL OPPORTUNITIES EMPLOYER

Application form from and to be returned to: Director of Housing, Bidborough House, Bidborough Street, WC1H 9DB or

telephone 01-388 6935 (Anastone) quoting ref no 7/477/G. Closing date: January 31, 1985.

For informal chat, please contact Peter O'Kane on 01-278 4444, ext. 2433.

Application form from and to be returned to: Director of Housing, Bidborough House, Bidborough Street, WC1H 9DB or

telephone 01-388 6935 (Anastone) quoting ref no 7/477/G. Closing date: January 31, 1985.

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telephone 01-388 6935 (Anastone) quoting ref no 7/477/G. Closing date: January 31, 1985.

## Fund-Raiser

Nottingham

We require a Campaign Organiser to be based in Nottingham who will be responsible primarily for raising funds, but also for recruiting and supporting volunteers and for representing Oxfam on issues of particular concern to the Charity.

Candidates must be able to communicate effectively: to co-ordinate and motivate the work of large numbers of volunteers; to organise large events and to work with initiative, imagination and flair within the context of a multi-functional team.

Experience in professional fund-raising, media work and creative writing is highly desirable.

Interest in development issues and commitment to the philosophy and aims of Oxfam are essential.

Clean driving licence is essential and a car is provided. Starting salary £8,442 per annum rising by annual increments to £10,179 per annum (salary scales under review). For further details apply to Personnel Department, OXFAM, 574 Banbury Road, Oxford OX2 7DZ.

Please enclose a stamped addressed envelope. Closing date for completed application forms is 30th January, 1985.

OXFAM IS AN EQUAL OPPORTUNITY EMPLOYER



OXFAM

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## A New Year...A New Era

Walsall Social Services Department are planning and developing services in anticipation of trends and requirements up to the year 2,000. Staff of a particularly high calibre have recently been recruited to meet the needs of a new generation of social work - attracted by our growing reputation for innovation and speedy implementation of services.

Why not join them?

## Team Leader/Senior Social Worker

£9,945 - £10,539 p.a., award pending  
A challenging opportunity exists to manage a patch-based team of qualified Social Workers and support staff in an area where children and families provide the main focus for attention. Members of this skilled and highly motivated team were instrumental in establishing a Family Centre on their patch in partnership with the Children's Society. Applicants must possess C.Q.S.W., have at least three years post qualifying experience and be able to demonstrate leadership potential. For informal discussion contact Mr. J. T. Ashley, Area Manager, telephone Bloxwich 406011.

## Adviser/Development Officer (Mental Disorder)

£9,945 - £10,539 p.a., award pending  
To join a team of Adviser/Development Officers, each responsible to the Deputy Director, helping to formulate new policies and practices concerning particular client groups. An initial task will involve identifying further training needs and organising staff development programmes in conjunction with the Training Officer. Applicants must be C.Q.S.W. qualified and experienced Social Workers with a special interest in working with mentally disordered persons and their families. Possession of a thorough knowledge of legislation and a clear understanding of what is required to implement the spirit as well as the letter of the Mental Health Act 1983 is essential.

Approval has recently been given to increase the establishment of Social Workers and it is hoped that an attractive career grade scheme can be introduced in the near future. The following vacancies exist for qualified C.Q.S.W. Social Workers:  
Salary range £7,650 - £9,945 p.a., award pending, dependent on qualifications and experience.

## Generic - 3 Posts

To work in established patch-based Area teams located throughout the Borough.

## Homefinding

Must possess experience of fostering and adoption and be familiar with new legislative changes in care in Walsall are boarded out and more than half of these are aged 11+.

## Mental Handicap

Required to team-up with a Community Nurse and work from Bloxwich Area Office. Many initiatives have been taken concerning services for mentally handicapped persons and their families and more are to be developed, particularly relating to sport and associated activities.

An Essential User Car Allowance is payable for each post. Temporary accommodation and removal expenses may be available in approved cases. For informal discussion contact Barry Davies, Deputy Director, telephone Walsall (0922) 21244 extension 2701. Application forms and details for all the above posts from Personnel Dept. P.M.S.U. Civic Centre, Walsall WS1 1TP. Tel: Walsall 21244 ext. 2064/2066. Closing date: 12.85.

**Walsall** METROPOLITAN BOROUGH  
an equal opportunity employer

## HEAD OF UK OPERATIONS

LONDON SW1

WaterAid is a new and unusual registered charity. Sponsored by the British water industry, its sole concern is the water and sanitation needs of the Third World. Technical support and funding are given to low-cost and self help initiatives, particularly where they appear capable of widespread replication. Throughout the UK, engineers and others within the water industry are increasing understanding of overseas needs. Their innovative fund-raising (eg. through voluntary deductions from pay or through the industry's links with its consumers) has doubled income in each successive year. Targets are £500,000 in 1985-86 and £2 millions per year later in the 1990's.

The post of Head of UK Operations is new. It requires strong entrepreneurial qualities, a proven record in effective management, communication skills, and firm identification with WaterAid's goals. The salary envisaged is £10,000 - £12,000 p.a. This is lower than a suitable candidate could command elsewhere but is judged appropriate in an organisation adopting a low-cost ethic and concerned with dire poverty overseas.

Further details from:  
Director (GWS), WaterAid,  
1 Queen Anne's Gate, London SW1H 9BT  
Tel: 01-222 8111

**WaterAid**

## Policy and Performance Review

1. SENIOR REVIEW OFFICER (Team Leader)  
Grade PO5 (£14,352 to £15,336 inclusive)
2. REVIEW OFFICER (Personnel)  
Grade PO2 (£11,388 to £12,330 inclusive)
3. SENIOR TECHNICAL ASSISTANT (Finance)  
Grade PO2 (£11,388 to £12,330 inclusive)
4. REVIEW ASSISTANT (Administration)  
Grade SO1 (£9,687 to £10,287 inclusive)

These new posts form the core of a Review Team which is to help Members to examine and revise arrangements for the review of policy and performance within the authority. The Team will assist in identifying potential for improved performance and in implementing improvements.

The Senior Officer will lead the Review Team. He or she must be a self-starter with the ability to interact with management and employees providing a wide range of services, and have the determination to bring assignments to successful conclusion.

Although no particular academic or professional background is specified for Posts 1, 2 and 4, applicants for the post of Review Officer (Personnel) who can contribute organisational and manpower planning skills will be preferred as will those with a broad-based administrative background for Post 4.

The Senior Technical Assistant will be required to be a qualified member of The Chartered Institute of Public Finance and Accountancy with some post-qualification experience.

The Senior Technical Assistant will report to an Assistant Borough Treasurer whilst the other three posts will report to the Deputy Town Clerk. For further details and an application for Post 1, 2 and 4, contact the Town Clerk, Civic Centre, Dagenham, Essex. 01-592 4500, Ext. 246 and for Post 3 the Borough Treasurer, Civic Centre, Dagenham, Essex. 01-592 4500, Ext. 382. Closing date: 8th February, 1985.

London Borough of

**BARKING and DAGENHAM**

an equal opportunity employer

## THE LOTHIAN AND BORDERS FIRE BOARD

## FIREMASTER (RE-ADVERTISEMENT)

EDINBURGH £27,525 - £30,510

Applications are invited for the appointment of Firemaster with the Lothian and Borders Fire Brigade.

This major appointment is based in Edinburgh. The person appointed will be responsible to the Fire Board for the management of a Brigade of 1,000 officers, 12 whole-time and 22 part-time stations, covering an area of 2,500 square miles and serving a population of over 850,000.

The post is open to suitably qualified officers currently holding a Senior Command position with a major Brigade. Candidates should have a proven record of achievement in all aspects of the Fire Service.

Applications, together with the names of two referees, should be sent to the Chief Executive, The Lothian and Borders Fire Board, Lothian Regional Council, George IV Bridge, Edinburgh EH1 1UQ, to arrive not later than Monday, 28 January, 1985.

Further details may be obtained by telephoning Miss Bernard on 031-229 9292, Extension 2359.

We have a vacancy in the Planning Department of our Head Office near Warrington for a

## SENIOR PLANNING ASSISTANT (PROJECTS)

Salary Scale: £13,025 - £14,450 p.a.

North West Water has a large, varied and expanding capital programme to meet the needs of its consumers. We are looking for someone to work near the centre of the planning system for implementation of this programme, which includes the major initiative being taken to make our river cleaner. The duties also involve the monitoring and control of a variety of capital projects during their planning stages. The most suitable candidates are likely to be experienced chartered civil engineers in water services with an aptitude for planning and original thinking, but applicants with a suitable background and qualifications in other fields or disciplines will be considered.

Advertisements: Previous applicants will continue to be considered and need not re-apply. Closing date: 1st February, 1985. The Authority is an equal opportunity employer.

Application forms and further details are available from: Personnel Officer, North West Water, Dawson House, Great Sandway, Warrington WA5 2JH. Tel: 0925 572 4321, Ext. 3316.

## VOLUNTARY ACTION CAMDEN THE MILLMAN STREET DAY CENTRE

requires a part-time ASSISTANT ORGANISER

to work with people with physical disabilities. The successful applicant will wish to - work for 5 hours a day on 3 days a week - work in a personal community-based setting - use their own initiative - be committed to care for and promote the abilities of the Centre's users. Salary £2,982 - £3,278 for 15-hour week. 6 weeks holiday. Further details and application form from Gillian Hall, Voluntary Action Camden, 2351 Tavistock Place, London WC1H 9SE. (01-268 2071). Closing date: 1 February. Voluntary Action Camden is an equal opportunities employer.

## Housing Area Renewal

Haringey has the highest proportion of unsatisfactory dwellings in London. The worst living conditions are concentrated in the older, privately owned properties, and particularly in privately rented accommodation.

A programme of Housing Renewal Areas (HRA's), each comprising between 3,000-5,000 properties has been adopted to tackle the widespread disrepair and poor living conditions in the south and east of the Borough. Each HRA is staffed by a broadly-based team of officers, some of whom work from a local office. The team based at the local office consists of the Housing Renewal Team Leader, 3 or 4 caseworkers, and 2 administrative officers, all of whom work closely with other Council officers and organisations working in the HRA.

Two Housing Renewal Areas have already been adopted by the Council, and staff are now required to work in 3 further HRA's to be adopted early in 1985, in South Haringey, Haringey Green Lanes and Bruce Grove.

## SOUTH HORNSEY OR HARRINGAY GREEN LANES

## Administrative Officers

(2 full-time posts or equivalent). Grade: Scale 4 or 5  
Salary £8,891-£9,523 pa inclusive (Ref SH/HGL 1-2)  
You will be the first point of contact between local residents and the local team, by acting as receptionist at the local office. He/she will deal with all enquiries and provide information and basic advice including referral to other Council services or outside agencies.

You will be responsible for setting up and maintaining all necessary administrative systems in an HRA and in monitoring the overall work of the team. For part of the work, you will directly assist one or two caseworkers within the team.

You should have enthusiasm for working directly with the public and be able to develop a helpful and efficient approach to their work. Some office skills or experience of office administration are essential. An interest in working with new technology would be helpful since computerised records will be kept. Scale 4 will apply for the period of a year.

## Caseworkers

(4 full-time posts or equivalent). Grade: Scale 6 or SO1  
Salary £9,781-£10,287 pa inclusive (Ref SH/HGL 3-6)

You will provide the public with information, aid and advice on all private sector housing and welfare problems in an HRA, eg security of tenure, applications for Rent Officers, repairs and improvements, homelessness, harassment, private house purchase and improvement, applications for local authority housing, nominations to housing associations, and welfare rights. You will undertake home visits, often jointly with environmental health officers, to assess property conditions and applications for rehousing. Work in the areas will be allocated between caseworkers and may be on a patch project basis, eg a Housing Action Area.

You should have a commitment to gaining a sound working knowledge of housing, rent act and welfare rights legislation. Some in-service training can be provided but previous experience will be an advantage. Scale 6 will apply for the period of a year.

## BRUCE GROVE

## Senior Caseworker

(full-time or equivalent). Grade: SO2  
Salary £10,572-£11,166 pa inclusive (Ref BG 1)

In addition to casework responsibilities, you will have responsibility for casework supervision, assisting with staff training and co-ordination of interventionist work programmes.

## Administrative Officer

(part-time). Grade: Scale 3 or 4 or 5  
Salary £5,267-£5,523 pa inclusive, pro rata (Ref BG 2)

Duties and responsibilities are similar to the posts in South Hornsey and Haringey Green Lanes but for 17+ hours per week, only. This post is within a team reporting to an Office Administrator and offers the opportunity of training for less experienced applicants.

For all posts, experience of working with clients from minority ethnic groups would be an advantage. For the Haringey/Green Lanes posts, telephone Jane Barkell (01-268 3315) or Norman Kition (01-341 0514) and for Bruce Grove, John Turney (01-801 3186).

Applications and further details from: Recruitment & Personnel Officer, Comprehensive Housing Services, 13/27 Station Road, Wood Green, London N22. Tel: 01-488 8815 (24-hour answering service).

Please quote appropriate Reference Number. Closing date for completed applications: 8th February, 1985.

Progress with humanity

Haringey is an equal opportunity employer. We welcome your application which will be considered on merit, irrespective of race, marital status, sex or any disability you may have.

The Cresset provides under one roof a wide range of community care and leisure facilities. These include subject to Council approval and subject to the necessary licences, a Library, a Centre for the Elderly and a Youth Centre and a Youth Centre and a Youth Centre.

The Cresset seeks to maximise its income earning potential while maintaining close liaison with the voluntary community interests.

The Company seeks to appoint:

1) DIRECTOR

Salary circa £13,000 plus the use of a company car

The Director is responsible to the Council for management of the company and has executive responsibility for the management of the company's facilities and staff. It is essential that the Director has the fair, experience and competence to contribute fully to all aspects of The Cresset in particular the commercial operation.

2) PROMOTIONS AND MARKETING MANAGER

Salary circa £8,500

A Manager is sought who will promote and market the entertainment, function and sporting elements of The Cresset. The person appointed will be a professional of sufficient calibre who has the experience and competence to maximise the enormous commercial potential of the Centre.

Applicants should be qualified either by examination or by experience in relevant commercial or public service sectors and be able to make a significant contribution to a team of professionals.

Details and Application Forms to be returned by February 1, 1985, available from The Director, The Cresset, Highwell, Breton Centre, Peterborough PE3 8DL.

CHICHESTER SCHOOL OF NURSING

LIBRARIAN

A full time chartered librarian is required to take responsibility for servicing the School of Nursing within the Institute's Library at Bishop Otter College.

Applicants, who should preferably have a degree, are expected to have a particular interest in nursing/medical librarianship, but will also be required to contribute to the general professional administration of the Institute Library.

Salary at a point on the General Administrative Grade £5,925-£7,737 appropriate to qualifications and experience.

Conditions of service: Whitely Council.

Applications should be made to: John Sugden, Director of Nurse Education, c/o Personnel Department, Chichester Health Authority, P.O. Box 42, Royal West Sussex Hospital, Broyle Road, Chichester, West Sussex.

Tel: Chichester (0243) 776989 anytime; from whom further particulars of the post are available.

Chichester HEALTH AUTHORITY

More Public Appointments appear on pages 21, 22 and 23

## GLC

Working for London

## Deputy Head of Programme Office

A small, multi-disciplinary unit, the Programme Office plays a leading role in the management of the Council and in providing Members and senior management with financial, policy and performance information.

This post has particular responsibility for co-ordinating the office's financial and staffing matters and plays a prominent part in the policy and performance review process, supporting General Service and Strategic Policies programmes and work on the Council's budget. Duties also include the implementation of policy decisions and effective internal communication links.

Appropriate personal qualities and skills are more important than specific experience or qualifications. These should include the capacity to be flexible in changing circumstances and demands plus proven ability to work under pressure. Experience of managing staff and co-ordinating workloads in a democratic work environment is essential.

Salary: £15,834 - £17,598 inclusive.

For an application form, to be returned by 1st February 1985, write to: GLC Director-General's Department, Ref: 4924, Room 201, 7 The County Hall, SE1 7PB or telephone 01-633 1527.

## Deputy Borough Liaison Officer

To take a lead in establishing and maintaining machinery for regular consultation with a group of London Boroughs on all areas of GLC housing policy. This entails assisting in planning relocation strategies with each Borough on housing property transferred from the Council and also briefing Members and senior officers on Borough activities.

Applicants should be familiar with the broad range of Housing Department activities, and capable of communicating effectively with people at all levels within and outside the Council. Good drafting and supervisory skills are essential.

Salary: £11,253 - £12,993 inclusive.

For an application form, to be returned by 1st February 1985, write to: GLC Housing Department, Ref: 565, 182N, The County Hall, SE1 7PB or telephone 01-633 4771.

The GLC is an equal opportunities employer. We invite applications from women and men from all sections of the community, irrespective of their ethnic origin, colour, sexual orientation or disability, who have the necessary attributes to do the job.

These posts are suitable for job sharing

## Administrative Officer

## They're asking for you at VSO, London.

Voluntary Service Overseas is a development charity with 1000 skilled volunteers working in 40 of the world's less developed countries.

The Administrative Officer is responsible for the collation and presentation of all operational management information, the processing of a considerable amount of other information and word processing. This involves the control and development of VSO's administrative microcomputing facilities. The staff member also has overall responsibility for office administration and common services in VSO's London offices including liaison with outside contractors.

The Administrative Officer heads a section of eleven staff and is accountable for capital and recurrent spending totalling £74 million annually.

The successful candidate is likely to be a professional administrator with experience of staff management and budgetary control. High standards of accuracy and reliability, analytical skills and the ability to communicate are essential as is a firm commitment to VSO's objectives. Candidates must be able to develop the use of computers within VSO's administration.

Salary is on an incremental scale starting at £9,793 per annum with London Vouchers of £60 per day.

If you are interested please complete and return the coupon.

VSO is committed to a policy of equal opportunities

Please send me details of the post of Administrative Officer

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Address \_\_\_\_\_

(BLOCK CAPITAL LETTERS) GB/802

Post to: The Personnel Office VSO 9 Belgrave Square London SW1X 8PW

Or tel: 01-235 5191 Closing date: 30th January 1985

EMPLOYER



## SOCIETY FOR CO-OPERATIVE DWELLINGS

SCD is a secondary housing co-operative, providing development architectural, housing management, and education services to over 50 primary housing co-operatives across London and the South East.

## HOUSING OFFICER

Grade AP6 £9708 - £10293 (under review)

SCD provides housing management services and training in housing management to housing co-operatives which are controlled by their tenant members.

We are looking for someone with a commitment to tenant control of housing, and experience in housing management to establish and work with a large newbuild tenant management co-operative in Thamesmead, South East London. The ability to work under own initiative essential and a possession of the Institute of Housing qualification would be a further advantage.

SCD is an equal opportunities employer.

We positively welcome applications from ethnic minorities and other disadvantaged groups.

Previous experience of either working with, or living in a co-operative, although not essential, would be an advantage.

Further information and job description from

Maureen Powell, SCD,

209 Clapham Road, London SW9 0QH

Tel: 01-737 2077

Closing date Friday, 1st February 1985.

## Town Clerk's Service

## ASSISTANT TOWN CLERK (GENERAL DIVISION)

£16,548-£17,544 p.a. incl. (pay award pending)

The General Division is one of four within the Town Clerk and Chief Executive's Department, and comprises some 150 posts.

We are looking for someone to:

1. Manage the division, which covers a variety of central services.
2. Further the introduction of modern office technology.
3. Control the department's financial affairs.
4. Act as the Town Clerk's representative at meetings etc.

The skills required are:

1. Proven management ability.
2. An aptitude for computer technology.
3. Financial awareness.

## The Royal Borough of KENSINGTON AND CHELSEA

Further information and application forms, quoting Ref: G413XT from the Personnel Service, The Town Hall, Horton Street, London W8 7NX. Tel: 01-937 5484, Ext. 596/285. Closing date for applications, 4th February, 1985.

WE ARE AN EQUAL OPPORTUNITIES EMPLOYER.

## BRITISH INSTITUTE OF MANAGEMENT

## CORBY LIBRARIAN

for its Management Information Centre to work with a team of librarians and information officers providing a swift and efficient response to members of BIM in the rapidly expanding world of management information.

Applicants, preferably Chartered Librarians, should be willing to abstract, index and catalogue (using UDC) and to provide retrieval facilities for members.

An extensive computerisation project is under way and experience with computerised systems would be an advantage. Salary £5,950 to £7,420 per annum according to qualifications and experience.

Please send CV by January 30, 1985, to: Personnel Manager, British Institute of Management, Management House, Cottingham Road, Corby, Northants NN17 1TT.

BIM



Ann Kelley: *no, it's not a good idea. I think you need to be certain that you're going to be successful before you start.*

## The heroes and the heroism

**Day 1:** The call for help came last night. We were expecting it. It came in the form of a letter received from my daughter, Robert and I sought out Dan and Sarah in their Camdean squat to invite Sarah for the weekend, excluding the allegedly drug-taking Dan. They were between grey sheets, surrounded by filthy blankets. The place smelled of cigarettes, socks and catfood. Dan looked like he died two weeks ago. He and their kitten were narrow-eyed with suspicion. Sarah apologised for the mess — they had had 'joun-

She did come for the weekend with Katie, my daughter, and we baked scones, went to a country fair and rowed on the river. Sarah caught the late autumn sun on her pale cheeks and hennaed her hair. I said, if she was in trouble or needed help we were here.

we were here.  
 Dan hadn't visualised taking  
 out Daboo, but they sounded  
 desperate and wouldn't be  
 separated. They had to escape;  
 the "pressure to take drugs";  
 the users knocking at the  
 door: the four dealers within  
 a block of the squat." They  
 asked to stay four days, but we  
 suggested two weeks was  
 more realistic and then we  
 would review the situation.  
 We were the best bet, because  
 we were shouting and crying in  
 the garden. It was 2.30 am.  
 Dan was halfway through the  
 whisky, snuflly. (Note: hide

the booze.) I put the phone down and I felt like naughty teen-ager again.

We had no idea what to expect. I phoned a friend who had been to a local drug counseling center and he said to phone back Sarah had a "bad night of chilled sweating and a nightmare." She cried at the thought that she was on injecting heroin. Sarah for two months; Dan for eight, and they smoked it together. That Dan first smoked it, I don't know. When he was just sixteen, his father, who delivered them to us last night, is an active hippie godwit with a beard, a four-day beard, and a long ancient standing beard.

"Hell, I've experienced with drugs — all my life," he said. "I don't think you're going to get any more out of this than you did in a dozen other ways."

## An arsenal of pills

Sarah and I eventually got down out of bed and into the first bath for four months. I find them old clothes of ours so I wear while I waste everything they have brought with them. The story and Sarah had persuaded that they had got help to be using heroin. She was thrown out of the surgery when she saw her GP she was addicted. (a help time) Doctors had found me a doctor to prescribe me pills to help them. They have an arsenal of medicines, transference

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# AMERICAN DIARY

**Linda Blandford**

**You cannot  
be ordinary  
quietly with  
a name like  
Attenborough**

SIR Richard Attenborough, of Gandhi, RADA, Channel Four, the British Film Institute and Richmond-upon-Thames, has been looking these days very much like a contented, red-eyed gerbil. He has been in New York directing \$24 million worth of Chorus Line — a project which gives full rein even to his obsessive, workaholic nature. "Everything" he avows "everything" comes second to the movie.

This is not quite true, however. One of the more touching sights of late was that of Attenborough senior at a first night at the Royale Theatre on West 45th Street, trying ever so hard not to fuss the play's director — his only son, Michael.

Michael Attenborough came to Broadway with *The War at Home*, an American play about the tearing apart of family life, especially between father and son. It was last summer's success at the *Hampstead Theatre*, of which he is artistic director. There, though, the run was limited

and seats could be had for 24. This is Broadway: the front stalls for Home Front, as it is now called, cost \$37.50 and here the word of the New York Times kills or makes a play.

Some critics called Home Front a triumph—also, in the Post, News, Village Voice, The New York Times review was vicious. The grapevine started in Manhattan people telephoned friends to see the play—before it closed. The power and muscle of the Times is thought to be absolute. Home Front has caused something of a controversy. Critics are squabbling, producers are hissing backstage, gossips are loving it. And none of it helps.

What clearly did help Attenborough junior at the time was the sense of his family drawing close, affectionately concerned. Other people's relationships are often deceptive, especially when there are outsiders about. There was no avoiding the clues to this one: in the middle of his own long days, Attenborough senior found time to rush

over to the Royale, each and every review commencing with a memory. Moreover, even each appreciation of the actress in these moments of giving between matinee and evening performance, they rushed up town together to snatch a few minutes with Lady Altonborough (Jack Harding will mean at a search to memory).

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*[The page contains extremely faint, illegible text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side.]*

## How the family planning clinic took a trip from Manhattan

**A LONG-awaited addition to the range of contraceptive methods comes on to the British market next month in the shape of a small contraceptive sponge. The sponge has proved so popular in America that the manufacturer has not been able to expand overseas until now because of pressure to meet the demands of half a million regular users there.**

In spite of British trials, which showed the sponge to be disappointingly less effective than its nearest rival, the diaphragm, family planners expect the method to be as popular as in America when it becomes available free here, through NHS clinics on February 1.

The appeal of the sponge is its simplicity, and it is based on a method the Victorians used, except they substituted vinegar or powdered soap for spermicide. The sponge contains spermicide and is made in just one size and is just like a tampon. Unlike a diaphragm, which is fitted individually, to ensure maximum efficiency, the sponge adapts to each user and

Twice as many women using the sponge became pregnant compared with a control group of women using an arc-spring diaphragm. Trials carried out under the watchful eye of researchers at the Margaret Pyke clinic in London.

For this reason, the clinics are unlikely to recommend the method to women for whom pregnancy would be a serious problem, or to end, in termination, but it will certainly appeal to those who want to space their children and face a low risk of dropping out anyway.

The other appeal of the sponge is that it is the first method available to women who can't be bothered with a diaphragm without prescription. It will not be available to the chemists and the pharmacist, like the diaphragm, is where you can get it without the A.F.C. certificate. It is really the only method available to women who are not ready to start a family, but who expect their

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A high-contrast, black and white image showing a dense, textured surface, possibly a book cover or endpaper. The texture is grainy and irregular, with a dark, irregular shape in the center that could be a shadow or a mark. The overall appearance is abstract and somewhat chaotic.

1. The first step in the process is to identify the problem. This involves gathering information about the situation and understanding the needs of the stakeholders involved.


2. Once the problem is identified, the next step is to develop a plan. This involves setting goals and determining the steps that need to be taken to achieve those goals.

3. The third step is to implement the plan. This involves putting the plan into action and monitoring progress.

4. Finally, the fourth step is to evaluate the results. This involves assessing the effectiveness of the plan and making adjustments as needed.

A high-contrast, black and white photograph of a person's face, heavily shadowed and textured, possibly a close-up of a mask or a person's skin. The image is grainy and has a high level of contrast, with deep blacks and bright whites. The features are difficult to discern due to the extreme contrast and texture. The image appears to be a close-up, focusing on the central part of the face.

The image shows the front cover of a book. The cover is dark, possibly black or very dark brown, and has a fine, repeating pattern of small, light-colored dots or speckles, giving it a textured appearance. The pattern is uniform across the entire surface. There are no titles, logos, or other markings visible on this side of the cover. The edges of the cover appear slightly worn.

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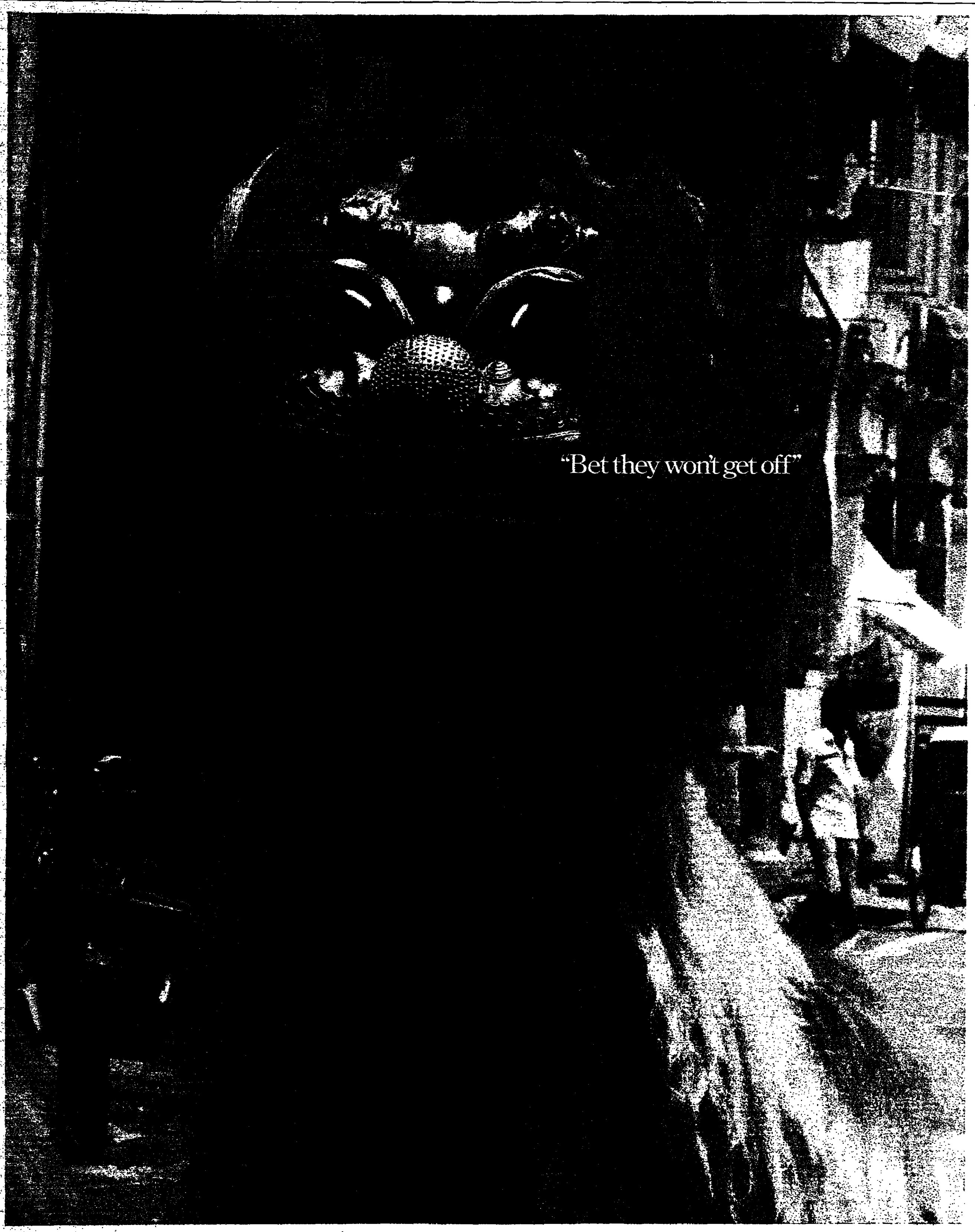
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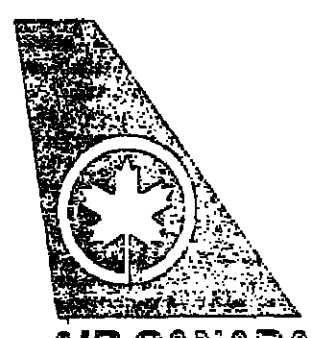


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**al buck**

the entry of blacks to the legal profession.

The Law Society should form a new committee composed of seven white and seven black solicitors, as the senate did, and invite evidence from individuals and groups such as ours through the magazine, the Gazette.

Perhaps we can then progress to discussing ways of combating racial disadvantage in the profession.

Christopher Boothman,  
Vice-President, Society of Black Lawyers of England and Wales.







# 'Acting? There will be no acting in my film'

Milos Forman's way of turning *Amadeus* into a film was a world away from Simon Callow's experience as Mozart at the National. Callow (below) describes how he learnt to act 'netcheral' as Schikaneder.

MILOS FORMAN was at the first preview of *Amadeus*. We learnt this from Peter Hall at a note session. Forman, it seemed, had loved it, saying, "It's just like Hollywood in the 30s. Joseph II bought up all the available talent so as no one else could have it, but then he didn't know what to do with it." A good thought, and his approval of the production was encouraging and just what we needed. What we didn't know was that Milos had decided there and then that *Amadeus* was to be his next film. His and Peter Shaffer's agent Robbie Lantz was at the same performance, and immediately put the wheels in motion.

We had other things on our minds: the press opening, the gratifying popularity of the play, the even more extraordinary New York reception. Of course a film would be made, but what kind of a film? Starring whom? In London there had been a steady procession of megastars hovering hungrily around like legacy hunters at a sickbed. Dustin Hoffman, Robert Redford, Robert de Niro all passed through. Any or all of them seemed likely candidates.

When, eventually, Milos Forman's name was announced to direct it, that broadened the field. Forman was known to favour unknowns; but were we sufficiently unknown?

It was pleasant to read in Screen International that Forman had cast Ian McKellen and me in the roles that we'd played on stage. But neither we nor our agents had been informed, which seemed extremely forgetful.

A call to the producer established that no casting had occurred, but there was every possibility that one would play the role. In the fullness of time, one would be informed.

Rumours started. Every week, it seemed, a new cast was announced. Hottest tip for Mozart was Dudley Moore. Why not, one wondered, revive the Arthur team, and cast John Gielgud as Salieri with Liza Minnelli as Constanze? Further calls to the producer met increasingly ominous vagueness.

Peter Shaffer was encoined with Milos Forman, wrestling with the screenplay. He claimed casting was the last of their concerns. They weren't even thinking about it till the script was right, which, as far as he could see, would be never. "What's Forman like?" one would ask. Peter would reply

with a long feeling look, such as men use to tell of terrible wartime experiences at the hands of the Japanese. "It's coming along," he'd say through a tightened jaw.

Then one day a friend told me he'd been asked to screen-test for the part of Mozart. I began to hear of more and more actors who'd been asked to screen-test for the role. I became mildly bitter. Only mildly, because everything one had heard or experienced of movies taught one that their makers believe themselves to be Nietzschean figures beyond the codes of ordinary human decency. It was a surprise, then, to get a call from the producer saying that Mr Forman would like to meet me. "Meet me?" I said. "He wants to screen-test every other actor in London, but he wants to MEET ME. Well, I'm sure I'd love to MEET Mr Forman. I'm sure he's a very interesting man." And in this capricious spirit, I made off for the Connaught Hotel.

When I got to Forman's suite my worst fears were confirmed. The room seemed to contain every actor under the age of 30 who had had a good review in the last 10 years. We stared at each other balefully. Then Richard Griffiths arrived — surely not to play Mozart, one thought. We got chatting. After a few minutes, the door flew open and everyone's idea of a Hollywood director strode in, chewing a very large cigar and bellowing in an unfathomable Central European accent. He flung his arms round some of Richard Griffiths.

Richard introduced me: "Milos, do you know Simon Callow?" He sprang back. "Ah! YOU are Simon Callow. I wanted to look at you. Come in, come in," and he ushered Richard and me into another room, which also contained Saul Zaentz, the producer, looking like a superannuated Santa Claus from Macy's. We made small talk for a minute or two, but this is not Milos's forte, and his eyes began to wander. The trickle of anecdotes ran dry.

He said to me, "I want to tell you something. I have seen ten Mozarts, and you were by far the best. Every one else was either great at being an asshole or great at being a genius. You are the only one who combined the two. Yes, a really fantastic performance. Brilliant. No, really, great." He tailed off, deep in thought.

"I wonder," he said, his brows furrowed. "WHAT could you play in our film?" He then started to search the cast list. Up and down the list his eyes went, but nothing seemed to suggest itself to him. "What?" he asked me. "I really can't imagine," I replied.

"What kind of actor are you looking for?" "A little one," he said, "like a bird" — he vividly impersonated a bird. "and also a brilliant actor. Tell me," he looked at me accusingly, "where will I find such an actor?" "I — I don't know," I apologised. He grunted. He looked again at the cast list. "Well, we must think of something for you to do. I shall think about it."

Two days later I was lunching at the Tate Gallery when the waitress came to my table and said, "You're to phone a Mr Forman at the Connaught Hotel." To my great surprise, the telephone was answered by Forman himself.

"I was a fool," the bass-baritone growl admitted. "Of course I shall test you for Mozart." Accordingly, a day or two later I found myself in a studio being directed for the first time by Milos. He was incisive, concentrated, sparing of words. He demonstrated what he wanted by acting out the emotion in question in a style that would not have surprised the audience at a Kabuki play but which was rather alarming at close quarters. "Mozart is happy," he would say, showing what the word meant by manipulating his mouth into a grin that extended to the corner of his eyes, which were themselves gleaming with manicled delight. "You see? Netcheral."

One day, it was discovered that the part had indeed been cast, but there was interest in my playing something else in the film. Scumacher? Schickelbarth?

Schikaneder. I prompted. Yes, yes, Schikaneder. Who on earth is he? Was he in the play?

I knew about the wonderfully ripe Schikaneder, librettist of *The Magic Flute*, first Papageno, leading actor-manager of his day, first man to play Hamlet in German. He had ended up in a lunatic asylum having provided the Viennese public increasingly surreal and incoherent entertainments, a kind of Marx Brothers mayhem *avant la lettre*.

But the role in the film was



slender. More important could I bear to watch some unknown Yank becoming world-famous in my part. Anyway nothing apparently came of it. Until suddenly, and as always, panic. They do want you for Schikaneder, darling, and you have to go to Abbey Road Studios on Friday to record a couple of arias and a duet with the Academy of Saint Martin-in-the-Fields under Neville Marriner.

"But I've not agreed to play the part. And there's singing. I don't even sing in my bath, let alone in front of Neville Bloody Marriner. Just tell them thank you very much, but no thanks." Which she did.

The effect was most gratifying. When I reached home, four messages had been left on my answering machine — one from Peter Shaffer, one from Saul Zaentz, and two from Milos Forman. I called the latter first, and was amazed to get straight through to the man himself. Normally in the film world, anybody important is screened by layer upon layer of sidekicks. "I'm delighted

you're doing the movie," he said. "I understand there's some problem with the singing, don't worry, don't worry, if necessary we'll dub it. Of course, it would be nice if... but don't worry." "Oh, OK," I said, "fine." Apparently everything was settled. Not so. "We'd better meet to make sure we feel the same way about the part. Then we can go ahead."

Back to the dear old Connaught. The door was opened by Milos himself, all alone, again strangely bereft of lieutenants. "Schikaneder!" he cried, and I saw his point. Quite by chance, I had turned up wearing my usual winter costume: a sweeping black Fedora, an ankle-length black overcoat, and a bright red carnation in my buttonhole. We sat down and read a couple of scenes. Any attempt at characterisation was stamped on. "No, no, simple. Be netcheral!" I felt I had a lot to contribute in terms of the psyche of the actor-manager. Milos was having none of it. "It's you! I want you!"

Nevertheless, he cast me.

"Very good, very good. Perfect. Only one problem: can you ride 'whores'?" "Good god," I thought, "he's auditioning my sexuality." "Whores?" I said, weakly. "Yes — whores, whores, clip-clop, clip-clop." "Oh, love, yes, yes, of course, I mean, no, but I can learn easily." "Very good. See you next week. And remember — NO ACTING. I wish I could change the name of the character to Simon Callow."

Things were looking up. The latest version of the script contained a much augmented role for Schikaneder, and I finally discovered Mozart was to be Tom Hulce, whom I'd met in New York two years before. We met at Abbey Road, and from that moment, I never experienced the slightest pang.

We began, as usual with Milos, in media res. Singing arias was bad enough but there was a scene (Mozart, Schikaneder and three of his actresses standing round the piano improvising tunes from *The Magic Flute*) which could only be a nightmare. So of course we started with that. Milos gave a vivid impression of how he imagined the scene: wild anarchy, raspberries blown and belches belched, Schikaneder thumping the keyboard, Mozart, giggling insanely — and all within the framework of tunes being played, tossed around, transformed, stood on their head. "OK!" said Milos, and went, taking Shaffer with him. Eventually we did concoct something which satisfied him. Of its nature, though, it was almost impossible to repeat, and sustaining that level of crazy exuberance for a sound recording is a desperate task. "I know," said Shaffer, and disappeared, returning a minute later with two bottles of champagne. So it came about that the rather surprised walls of Studio One, Abbey Road, where some of the great classical recordings of the century had been made, witnessed a performance of certain tunes of Mozart by a gaggle of drunken actors shrieking and farting and hitting a priceless instrument.

My aria was another matter. "It's a shame," I said to Milos, "and I'm very sorry, but if I don't have to worry about the singing, it'll be better for my acting." "Acting?" Milos's eyes narrowed. "Acting? There will be NO ACTING in

my film." "But Milos," I said, "he's on a stage, in a theatre, acting." "A dark and terrible pause. But this will be the only acting in my film!"

A month later, I was in Prague, to rehearse all my scenes in one day. Tony and Meg Tilly had tottered off their planes, having been on them for sixteen hours. The set was built, and the moment we all arrived, Milos plunged in. He said nothing about the scenes, simply gave us our physical movements, and then told us to start. Within seconds, he would be on his feet, protesting. "No, no, no, no. Simple. Please. Not like this — a not entirely complimentary impersonation of one's physical and vocal attributes ensued. "Like this — a cartoon of the desired performance was now indicated, with many a grimace and grunt.

"Don't worry," I said to Tom. "We are graduates of the John Deader school of acting. Nothing this man says can harm us." I was wrong.

"No, no, no, no," he would cry, time and again. It was as if he couldn't believe the perversion of what we were presenting to him. How could we not be playing the scene the way he had envisaged it? Faced with the offensive performance, his technique was to destroy it by brute force. As far as one could judge, it was nothing personal: simply that this piece of wrong acting had to be expunged from the world. With mad energy Milos would assault it, raining insults, parodic impersonations, reproaches upon its head, until, inevitably, it succumbed.

Basically, netcheralness was the goal; but Milos's definition of what was netcheral was quite arbitrary. What it amounted to was that the way Milos saw it was netcheral — any other way, not. Moreover: "Remember that I have a camera here and this light is here so it would help me very much if you will keep your head low here and turn only 30 degrees this way."

Netcheral was a relative term, and one that became irksome. We found an antidote. During the interminable hours of piano practice I endured in order to play a 20 second fragment for a scene, I remembered that in Germany the note b natural is called H. Thus whenever Milos would cry, "Be natural!" I would

murmur, "H." This was oddly consoling.

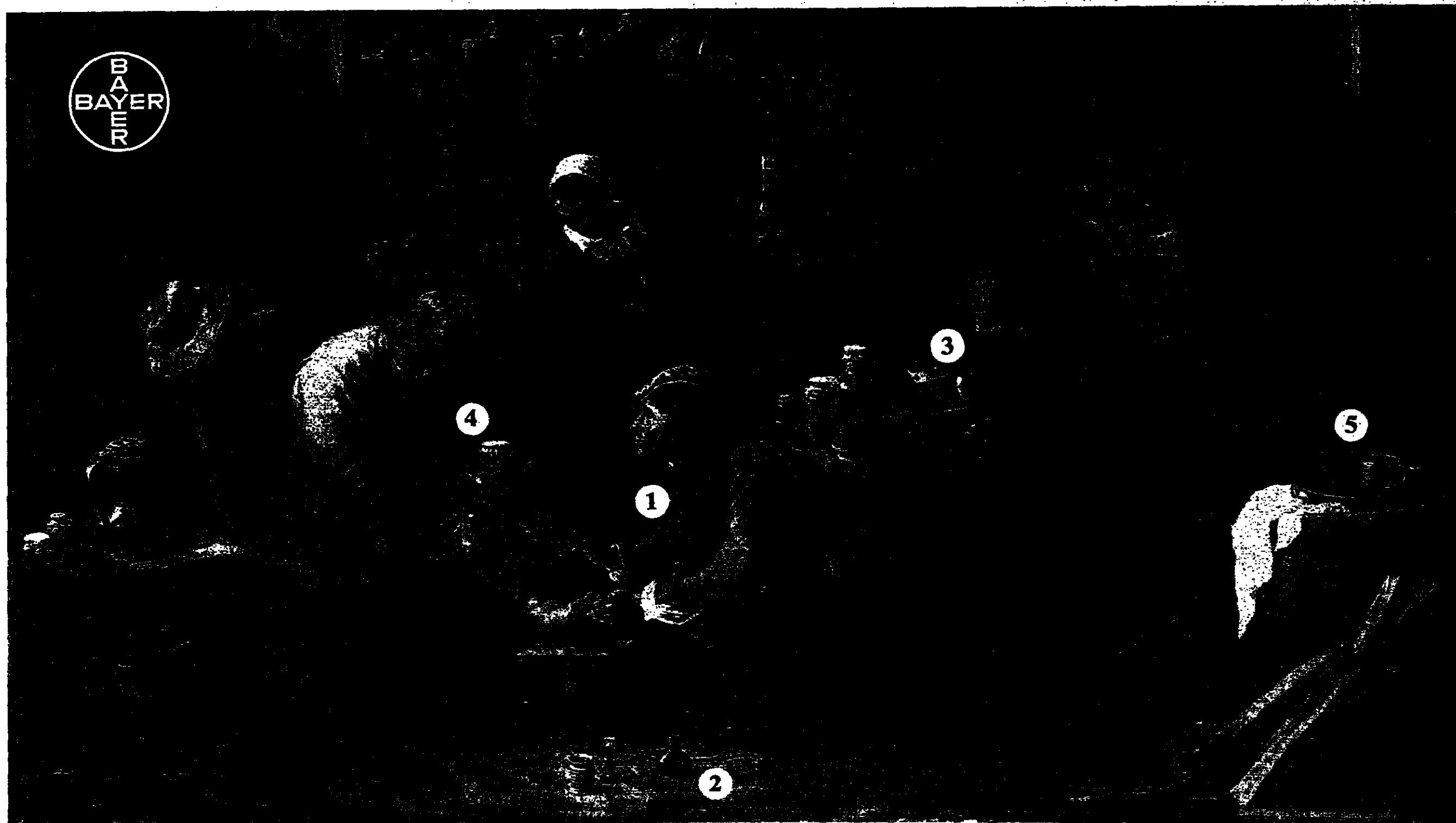
Over supper that night, Milos further expounded his theories of film technique. "Stage actors are wonderful, big, generous. But they can't use film, always acting, always doing something. On film, you must BE. And you must be yourself. I cast you to be you. Otherwise I cast someone else." "But Milos," said a slightly uneasy Murray Abraham, playing Salieri, "if you cast everyone to be themselves, well, Salieri's a very nasty man." Milos stared at him for a long time. "Murray," he said, "you think too much."

Over the next six months I took 57 planes in and out of Czechoslovakia, staying at the Panorama Hotel (the panorama like a building site in Luton) and working at the urine-infested Barandov Studios. There, where Milos had begun his career, he was the absolute centre of operations, exerting his massive concentration on the whole huge team. The shot would be set up without him; he would emerge from his room, and the scene would proceed.

If the shot was good, "Very good, very good, very good," he would say, and withdraw back to his room to sleep while the next shot was set up. If not — if not, he would descend like the cavalry to root out imperfection. Sarcasm was the principal weapon. "Not bad, not bad. In your speech there were two of three lines where you sounded almost like a human being. This is very good, I like this."

His preferred method of demonstration would sometimes conflict with what he was saying. "You come into the room, you open the door, you say HELLO!!!! lightly, like that." Praise was implied rather than stated, but when it came, the sun certainly shone. One day, after rushes, he said to me, "What we shot with you yesterday was wonderful, strong, true, netcheral," then added, quite without malice, almost as if to himself, "I wasn't sure it would be, but it was."

The scene he was speaking about had been achieved only by dint of violent explosions and unreprehensible abuse — not really at me, but at the inexplicably wrong things I was doing — things I had no way of knowing about, because he hadn't explained them to me. Why should he? he must have thought. They were so obvious.



## How good were the good old days?

Perhaps the best thing about the good old days is the fact that we did not ourselves have to live through them.

An operation by a 'barber-surgeon' (1) was a decidedly risky business. His instruments (2) were primitive, and the standard of hygiene no less so (3). The patient (4) had to suffer

without relief of anaesthetic; dark, damp conditions (5) added a high risk of infection and early death. If today we live much longer and endure less pain than our ancestors, some of the credit is due to the science of chemistry; to the contribution of companies like Bayer. Aspirin was one early result of

Bayer research, almost a century ago: the first antibiotic, new types of penicillin, and now, more effective treatments for angina and hypertension are just some of the health care products which have followed over the years. To make this progress possible Bayer alone spends over £450

million a year on research and development: into pharmaceuticals that ease pain and prolong life; into crop protection and veterinary products that help farmers improve both the yield and quality of crops and livestock; and into plastics, rubber and many other products that make life safer and more

comfortable. We know that even our best efforts will not resolve all problems, much less promise any golden age, but they have helped free us from the darker side of the 'good old days'. For more information about Bayer, or a colour print of this advertisement, please write to:

Dept. A, Bayer UK Limited, Bayer House, Newbury, Berks. RG13 1JA.



Improving the quality of life.







# BaE ponders: picture, picture off the wall who is the fairest of them all?



## NOTEBOOK

Edited by  
Hamish McRae

THE combination of public borrowing overrunning and Sir Freddie Laker's fracas with British Airways duly resulted in yesterday's Commons announcement. The Government might

well have had to sell the rest of its shares in British Aerospace to meet its £2.5 billion target for asset sales in the 1985-6 financial year even if the British Airways float had gone ahead on schedule, but given the general concern in the markets as to how the Government would get to that £2.5 billion, confirmation of the BaE sale is helpful.

The device of the golden share means that the whole of the Government's stake can be put up for sale without the Government having to retain some 25 per cent.

The big funding problem, of course, remains, with BP the principal candidate for further asset sales, should the British Airways sale roll back into 1986, which is by no means impossible. And the "selling pictures off the wall" argument against using asset sales to pay for current spending remains as strong as ever. But it is not difficult to see why the Gov-

ernment chose to flag this particular event. If the sale is helpful to the Government's coffers, is it helpful to the company? It should go a long way to securing its independence. At the moment the company is cash-rich, it has some £300 million of spare funds, and virtually no borrowings.

To be sure it does face the need for considerable capital spending, but it has no immediate need of the £150 million or so that it intends to raise by way of a rights issue when the government's holding is sold off.

Why then should there be a rights issue at all? The official line on this is that it would be difficult to go to the institutions for a cash call until a couple of years after the share sale, which is a perfectly adequate explanation. But the fact that the stock market, despite the efforts of the Chancellor and his friends, is remarkably strong,

must be in everyone's mind. And further, in as far as the rights issue makes the company a larger entity to take over, it should further discourage the Thorne-KMIs of the world from popping in bids.

## New force

WILL United Newspapers emerge as the next owners of Fleet? The stake it bought yesterday from Mr Robert Maxwell has been the object of a pass-the-parcel game, except that it has become a little more expensive each time it has passed on. But now there is no reason to suppose that it will be passed on again. With the additional shares it has bought itself, United Newspapers will have nearly 19 per cent of Fleet, and clearly will be anything but a passive investor.

But if Mr David Stevens

will be seeking more than just a seat on the board, he is still a long way from mounting a takeover. United's practical problem is that it is too small, even with Link House under its belt, to take over Fleet. This would cost perhaps £300 million, against a current market capitalisation of some £213 million.

Further, United has over the last three months exactly doubled its issued share capital, first with Link House, now with this deal. There has been possible thanks to strong support from its institutional shareholders. But would the institutions support a move into national newspapers? United believes they would, arguing that the mood of the investment community is shifting and that Fleet-Street is no longer regarded as sick. But that has yet to be tested.

United makes a further point. This is that its own flagship paper has articles of

association which ensure that it should "promote conservatism." Such a principle would clearly fit in well with the attitudes of the Daily and Sunday Express.

So both United's ambitions and its limitations are pretty clear. But Fleet's existing management, led by Lord Matthews, will presumably think otherwise. It has been a pretty considerable achievement to take the group from being a sickly child which many thought would not survive, to being such a valuable publishing group. The Reuter stake has proved a windfall, to be sold, but would account for perhaps £80 million of its current value. Reuter apart, it is a considerable financial and managerial success.

If Fleet were to want to fight a bid, it could draw on that success. It could also draw on monopoly considerations, which would automatically incur a reference to the Monopolies Commission,

and though United does not own another national newspaper, Fleet could presumably mount some reasonably strong arguments to support a case for independence.

All this is in the future, though. For the moment a new potential press baron waits in the wings.

## Uncertainties

ACROSS the wires the electric message came: "sterling is not better, it is much the same." You can get too excited about each twist and turn of the pound on the exchanges, and it is certainly quite unreal to be saying one moment that the base rate rise was not enough and then saying everybody the next that it was.

Yesterday it certainly seemed that on the balance of probabilities—the rise in rates would indeed hold the

pound, at least against the German mark, which is the one that matters. But had news that the oil front was quickly upset that deduction.

The events of the weekend will linger, though, in the market's collective mind, and this uncertainty over what the government will actually do in general tend to depress sterling.

Where very much need new, high quality information is on the scale of the public borrowing overhead, until that is available, any buying government securities, for example, the new tax stock, is taking the government on trust.

There are always uncertainties about the general level of interest rates, but a new uncertainty of a quantifiable nature has entered the marketplace. It may be the overhang of significant in relation to the total finances. On the other hand, it may not.

## 'No viable future' unless shareholders agree to terms

# Dunlop's £142m kiss of life

By James Ertchman, Chemicals Correspondent.

Dunlop, the biggest industrial casualty in Britain's private sector, was finally given its financial resuscitation yesterday.

After more than a year of delay, the decision of Dunlop's previous board and the installation of Sir Michael Edwards as executive chairman, the terms of the company's £142 million financial reconstruction, as agreed with its 59 lending banks, were at last signed and published.

Sir Michael described the rescue plan as "one of the most complex packages put together by the City at any time" and he warned that Dunlop "has no viable future" unless shareholders agree to the terms on February 8.

The banks, as widely forecast, have taken the unprece-

dent step of helping to restructure Dunlop's £435 million debt by swapping £70 million of their loans for a package of ordinary and preference shares that will give them a 30 per cent stake in Dunlop's new enlarged equity.

Pressure, exerted with the usual discreet authority, was exerted on Barclays, National Westminster and other leading banks to help them reach the conclusion that a UK company of Dunlop's international reputation must be saved. Sir Michael admitted that the banks "could have gone for the easier option of receivership because they were almost fully secured."

Other City institutions, including the Prudential, Legal & General and Investors in Industry, will also contribute by buying £29 million worth of new Dunlop shares at 14p

each, the same issue price offered to the banks.

Existing shareholders, who include the Peel Corporation of Malaysia and widely scattered US investors, face another paper loss and a big dilution of their equity even if they agree to subscribe to a £45 million rights issue of 15 new 14p shares for every 7 old shares (suspended at 25p) that they now own.

Sir Michael, who was brought in at the banks' behest last November, will get £156,000 a year to run the rubber and tyres group. In addition, the banks have offered him a potentially far more lucrative sweetener in the form of options on 21 million of their shares. If Dunlop's shares only reach and sustain their old suspended price he stands to gain £2 million by 1988.

The sale of more Dunlop assets to raise around £90 million is now in progress and together with the £142 million from the rescue package the group's debts will be driven to near ruin, should fall to about £200 million. But more trading losses and heavy write-offs were incurred in 1984 and Sir Michael offered no radical solutions yesterday to Dunlop's remaining problems.

Dunlop has lost £300 million and axed 23,000 UK jobs since 1979. More UK businesses may be shut or closed, but others will benefit from the rationalisation of the industry, Sir Michael said. "This is a case where more wholesale reductions (in jobs) is not the answer to the company's problems," he added.



Sir Michael Edwards

# Maxwell to sell 15.76 pc Fleet stake to United

By Maggie Brown

Mr Robert Maxwell is selling his 15.76 per cent strategic stake in rival Express Newspapers group owners, Fleet Holdings, for £30.6 million.

The buyer is United Newspapers, the ambitious, toughly managed provincial publishing group.

The deal boosts United's stake in Fleet to a total 38.25 per cent. As its largest shareholder it is now in a critical position to influence the eventual fate of Fleet, which is widely tipped as a takeover target within the coming 12 months. Mr Maxwell is thought to have chosen his successor to the stake with care.

United Newspapers is believed to be too small to mount a takeover bid for Fleet, which could be fiercely fought and cost about £300 million. But it could be interested in trying to work towards a friendly merger, or deal. It is certainly interested in Morgan Grampian Fleet's highly profitable trade magazine publishers, a sector United is also firmly committed to.

Mr David Stephens, the merchant banker chairman of United yesterday met Lord Matthews, chairman of Fleet, and is thought to be keen to gain a boardroom seat, something Mr Maxwell never sought.

Mr Linacre, deputy chairman, confirms that United hopes to

hold further "friendly" talks, to discuss areas of cooperation. The large shareholding could give United the lever to persuade Fleet to talk.

Mr Maxwell is netting an eventual profit of around £8 million from the share sale: he acquired the Fleet stake in two deals with former large stakeholders this summer. First he considered bidding. Then, when he bought Mirror Group newspapers instead, he added to the stake, taking on the role of "king-maker" for Fleet.

Mr Maxwell is selling at a modest 230p per share, only a small premium on top of the 210p opening price of Fleet yesterday, a mere whisker above the closing price of 226p. He gains £20.7 million on his £10.9 million investment before March 4, which he apparently intends to put in the bank, with the balance in United shares which he pledges to hold for six months.

The lowish price could reflect his desire to see a tough stance taken by Fleet Street's unions maintained by Express.

United Newspapers advisers for the deal, Morgan Grenfell, are placing 10.6 million new United shares. This new issue comes just one month after United's £20 million shares in an ambitious takeover of Exchange & Mart publishers, Link House. It has more than doubled its share capital within three months, which must constrain its takeover capacity in the near future.

# Volcker calls for cut in deficit

From Alex Brummer in Washington

With the US economy continuing to throw out mixed signals about the strength of growth, the Federal Reserve chairman, Mr Paul Volcker, yesterday encouraged Congress to cut the budget deficit in an effort to lower US interest rates.

Volcker's concern that relatively high interest rates might retard growth in 1985 was borne out by economic figures which showed a 0.1 per cent drop in retail sales in December. This was partly offset by a 0.4 per cent rise in industrial production.

The Fed chairman said that "a \$50 billion of cuts in a convincing way is what you need to have a psychological as well as a real effect over a period of time."

This kind of deficit reduction package would bring interest rates to a lower level than they had been.

The high budget deficits are expected to be at the centre of discussion among US financial ministers. It is argued that the dollar's strength on the foreign exchanges is not otherwise warranted.

Republican leaders in Congress are producing their own plan to cut the deficit of \$200 billion plus in half over the next three years. They told Mr Volcker, at a private meeting, that defence spending and retirement pension would be on the table despite President Reagan's refusal to take strong leadership action in these areas.

# Directors urge tax cuts

By Christopher Hahn, Economics Editor

The sterling crisis should not deflect the Chancellor from making major cuts in income tax in his March 19 budget, even if it was necessary to raise his borrowing target by £1 billion, the head of the Institute of Directors said yesterday.

Sir John Hoskyns, Mrs Thatcher's policy unit chief between 1979 and 1982, was launching the institute's urgent submissions only a day after the Chancellor had warned that it was now very "unwise" to assume that his projected £1.5 billion tax cuts were still likely.

Sir John advocated a package of tax cuts worth £2.5 billion, and a new round of spending cuts to bolster confidence in sterling. But he added that, if savings had not been made in the time, bigger tax cuts should take priority over a further large reduction in the budget deficit. The American rebound had shown that the markets were not perturbed if the money was spent on tax cuts.

He attacked those, such as the Tory "wets", who advocate more spending on infrastructure investment as responsible for the drop in the pound because the rest of the world was about to try to spend its way out of trouble again.

"Sending in the cement mixers as Mr Heath seems to favour is really not the answer," he said. "It is not labour intensive and you often end up with new roads built to factories no one wants to use."

The institute wants 1 per cent off the basic rate of income tax, a rise in personal allowances and higher tax rate thresholds of 4 per cent more than inflation, the abolition of Capital Transfer Tax and a gradual cut in the highest rate of income tax from 60 per cent to 50 per cent.

Sir John said that lower taxes were a better way of cutting unemployment because they would encourage employers to take more people on and would restore incentives to find work on the part of the unemployed.

The institute also wants four institutional reforms to speed the pace of cuts in public spending: zero-based budgeting under which departments would have to justify anew their programmes each year; across-the-board cuts in departmental budgets; more ministers and officials within the Treasury to reinforce its hand; and personal tax allowances would help the rich more than the poor.

The CPA's paper by director Ruth Lister says that a £1.5 billion boost to tax thresholds would put only 60p a week more into the pockets of a family on a third of average earnings, compared with £3.75 for the family on five to 10 times average earnings.

# Sealink to abandon Southeast if Channel Tunnel goes ahead

By Andrew Cornetius

Ferry operators will pull out of Dover, and possibly Folkestone, turning them into "ghost towns" if the Channel tunnel is built, the Government was warned yesterday.

The threat which overhangs the two towns was spelled out by Mr James Sherwood, chairman of Sea Containers, the new owners of Sealink UK, which employs 2,000 people in the towns. Sea Containers added its weight to an already powerful anti-tunnel lobby which already includes European Ferries, which employs 5,000 people in Dover following the recent takeover of P&O's Anglo-French ferry business, and also the Dover Harbour Board.

"Dover particularly will become a ghost town if a tunnel is built," Mr Sherwood said. "I can say with certainty that once the tunnel is open Sealink UK and all other operators will be out of business."

Mr Sherwood said that the tunnel would cut off business routes which connect southeast England and the range of ports from Dieppe to Zebrugge, he said.

An Anglo-French working party of ministers is expected to publish guidelines for the tunnel project within the next two months.

The emergence of a strong

anti-tunnel lobby will come as a blow to the rival consortia bidding to build a cross-Channel link, including the Eurotunnel consortium led by Sir Nigel Brookes, which is emerging as front runner if the Government gives the go-ahead for the project.

Unemployment is running at 11.5 per cent in Dover (population 102,000) and 14.9 per cent in Folkestone (population 50,000).

Mr Sherwood fears that Mrs Thatcher may decide that a tunnel is necessary to the British both socially and economically to the European Community. He said that the time frame for this would be 10 years, and given 10 years notice he will have redeployed our resources elsewhere.

The grim warning is given in a 10-page letter to Sealinks 9,400 employees, spelling out the progress which has been made since the business was purchased from British Rail for £88 million last July.

The letter gives news of a planned £200 million plus expansion of Sealink's Harwich port facilities which will create several hundred new jobs as the port attempts to compete with Felixstowe as Britain's number one container port.

Sea Containers' other plans

include scrapping the old established Harwich-Zebrugge train ferry services after 1986 and a warning that the highly paid freight service to Belfast and Dublin will be cut unless costs can be cut. Negotiations with British Rail will almost certainly mean the closure of the loss-making train connected ferry services between Dover and Calais and Dover and West and Dunkirk.

Mr Sherwood accused British Rail of hiding the true extent of the losses on these routes which together lose £8 million each year.

Despite the apparent problems Mr Sherwood promised that there would be no forced redundancies at Sealink. Instead employees will be asked to transfer to the six new services planned during the next two years.

But BA-SEA vote of support for the Eyre recommendations will also galvanise opposition among MPs.

British Airways, led by Lord King, dropped its opposition to Stansted by saying it now recognised the advantages of developing the Essex airport to meet demand which could not be catered for at Heathrow and Gatwick in the early 1990s.

The British Airports Authority, headed by newly knighted Sir Norman Payne, said Mr Eyre's recommendations represented the "most practical solution" to the airports capacity problems in the south east.

The two organisations also joined in urging the Government to abandon the "ceiling" of 275,000 take-offs and landings at Heathrow, which is due to take effect later this year.

The BAA said it wanted the necessary taken "now" and BAA added that the expansion of Heathrow should be undertaken "as a matter of urgency."

# Switch in Stansted support

By Michael Smith, Industrial Editor

British Airways and the British Airports Authority have united in their full-blooded support for proposals by independent inspector, Graham Eyre, QC to develop Stansted as London's third major airport and further expand Heathrow airport.

The two State-owned undertakings were both vociferous opponents of each other's proposals during the lengthy public inquiry, with BA advocating fresh expansion of Heathrow at the expense of Stansted and the BAA urging development of Stansted and no change at Heathrow.

The unity of the two major players in the Stansted-Heathrow inquiry reflects the fact that Mr Eyre's recommendations support the pleas of both undertakings.

However the joint BA-BAA acceptance of Mr Eyre's proposals was undoubtedly a surprise, given the pressure on Government ministers, Nicholas Ridley and Ian Gow, to accept the inspector's report and press ahead with the joint development.

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# TSB's flotation was 'a tragedy'

By Peter Rodgers, City Editor

The former chief general manager of the Trustee Savings Banks, Tom Bryans, will tonight describe the group's flotation on the stock market as "a tragedy."

Mr Bryans was head of the organisation from 1975 to 1982 and was in charge when the search for new ownership started reached a climax.

He said in an interview with the Guardian at the time that TSBs must develop an ownership which is "proper, sharp and accountable. This would best be found with some form of arrangement under the Companies Act whereby depositors could be seen as the owners, with all the rights of shareholders."

On Channel Four's Diverse Reports tonight he argues that it was always possible to solve the riddle of the ownership of the TSB, which the Government says belongs to no-one, by creating a mutual organisation run in the interests of the customers and staff, without sale.

any shareholders. The programme says that during the 1970s, the Treasury took legal advice which said that the best claim on the assets lay with the depositors.

Archibald Wallace, chairman of the South of Scotland Trustee Savings Bank in the mid-1970s, says that as a trustee he always ran the bank in the interests of the depositors, and they are the people who own the bank.

The Government white paper which announced the sale on the stock market last year said that no legal ownership had been established.

However depositors will have a priority claim in buying shares. City analysts argue that as the money will all be ploughed back into the bank it will be technically impossible to avoid selling the shares except at a substantial discount to the likely opening price in the market. However, the TSB has a large share of lower income bracket savers among its depositors who may not take up their shares and so will not realise any benefits from the customers and staff, without sale.

# Hanson attacks Powell

By our Financial Staff

Hanson Trust yesterday attacked the management record of its takeover victim, Powell Duffryn, as totally unimpressive over the last five years.

Lord Hanson pointed out that Powell shareholders that at attributable earnings of £18 million in 1980 to £2.5 million in 1984. In the same time Han-

son's earnings had soared from £25.5 million to £122.2 million.

He also drew attention to the claim made by Powell's managing director, Mr John Franklin, on January 9, that the board had great confidence in its future.

Powell revealed first-half year trading depressed to £6 million against £4.8 million last year, because of the miners' strike.

Texaco Instruments have made a survey which indicates that the market for microcomputers is growing at 150 per cent a year.

That estimate does not include the imponderables of whether people will get fed up by that time with the desk top space annexed by conventional computer terminals and have the lap computers under their desks instead.

# NEWS IN BRIEF

THE distribution of income became slightly more unequal in 1983 with the bottom 10 per cent of households receiving 2.6 per cent of final household income and the top 10 per cent getting 24 per cent, official figures showed yesterday.

The Central Statistical Office's Economic Trends showed that the final income, after tax and benefits, of the bottom 20 per cent averaged £3,830 and of the top 20 per cent of households £12,920. Indirect taxes like VAT took 10 per cent of the poorest fifth's disposable income, compared to an average of 25 per cent.

AN AGREEMENT for no compulsory redundancies was signed yesterday by the Banking Insurance and Finance Union and Lloyds Bank, covering the merger of the bank with its international subsidiary. The agreement also bans compulsory early retirements, relocation, loss of benefits, and downgrading.

THE Civil Aviation Authority yesterday announced reductions in many of its navigational charges to airports, which it says could save airlines about £3.7 million a year. The cuts are possible because of cost-savings and a growth in airline traffic.

THE CAA will now charge a typical Boeing 747 jumbo jet on an international flight £18 instead of £450 to land at either Heathrow, Gatwick or Stansted. The charges of around £1,500 at less busy airports such as Edinburgh, Glasgow or Belfast, go down by between 3 and 7 per cent.

Allied Lyons is entering the commercial paper market in the USA in a move designed to provide it with an additional source of finance.

SIR Francis Tombs, chairman of Turner Newall, is to be the new three-year chairman of the Engineering Council, succeeding Sir Kenneth Arnold, chairman of Sir Francis Tombs, chairman of Turner Newall, is also a chartered engineer.











TURNING POINT

Turning Point, an expanding national voluntary organisation in the fields of alcohol and drug abuse, and mental health, has the following vacancies:

REGIONAL DIRECTOR — MIDLANDS

£11,364-£15,033 pa

This post has been newly created to improve the overall support and management of projects in the Midlands. It also includes a responsibility for the development of new ventures. The majority of current and planned projects in the region fall within the drugs and mental health fields and experience in these or similar specialisms is essential.

The successful applicant will have proven management skills together with an appropriate formal qualification. Experience in both statutory and voluntary services would be an added advantage. A willingness to travel is essential (casual car users allowance payable).

COUNSELLOR/SOCIAL WORKER — EALING, LONDON W13

£6,691-£8,523 pa incl

The Bedford Centre is a day centre which offers advice, counselling and psychotherapy to people with alcohol related problems. We have strong community links and provide training to local professionals wanting to learn more about counselling and alcohol abuse. Our clients have broken the cycle of abusive drinking but need to continue working on underlying emotional problems.

We are looking for a social worker/counsellor to join the existing team of 7 full- and part-time staff. Experience in counselling and/or group work is a distinct advantage. Knowledge of alcohol related problems is not essential.

Further details from Barbara Elliot on 01-567 1215.

THE HUNGERFORD DRUG PROJECT — LONDON WC2

The Hungerford Drug Project offers an advice, information, referral and counselling service to people with drug related problems and their families and friends. The project has pioneered detached work with drug users and more recently has introduced drug training for non-specialist professionals as part of the service. We are expanding the existing staff team from 5 to 7 posts and are seeking to appoint the following:

DETACHED YOUTH WORKER

£7,455-£9,087 pa incl

To provide for young drug users who are not in contact with specialist agencies and gather information in order to clarify their needs in relation to appropriate service provision. This experimental post is funded by the Mental Health Foundation for 18 months.

The successful applicant will have proven ability in youth community work, preferably with a relevant qualification.

SOCIAL WORKER

£7,455-£9,087 pa incl

To join the existing team in providing a service to clients, primarily from an office base. The successful applicant will have previous social work experience. Relevant qualification and/or experience in group work would be an advantage.

Contact Jane Christian on 01-930 4688 for further details BEFORE WRITING FOR APPLICATION FORM.

For job descriptions and application forms for the above posts, please WRITE to Moyra Harding.

turning point  
214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375, 376, 377, 378, 379, 380, 381, 382, 383, 384, 385, 386, 387, 388, 389, 390, 391, 392, 393, 394, 395, 396, 397, 398, 399, 400, 401, 402, 403, 404, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 410, 411, 412, 413, 414, 415, 416, 417, 418, 419, 420, 421, 422, 423, 424, 425, 426, 427, 428, 429, 430, 431, 432, 433, 434, 435, 436, 437, 438, 439, 440, 441, 442, 443, 444, 445, 446, 447, 448, 449, 450, 451, 452, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458, 459, 460, 461, 462, 463, 464, 465, 466, 467, 468, 469, 470, 471, 472, 473, 474, 475, 476, 477, 478, 479, 480, 481, 482, 483, 484, 485, 486, 487, 488, 489, 490, 491, 492, 493, 494, 495, 496, 497, 498, 499, 500, 501, 502, 503, 504, 505, 506, 507, 508, 509, 510, 511, 512, 513, 514, 515, 516, 517, 518, 519, 520, 521, 522, 523, 524, 525, 526, 527, 528, 529, 530, 531, 532, 533, 534, 535, 536, 537, 538, 539, 540, 541, 542, 543, 544, 545, 546, 547, 548, 549, 550, 551, 552, 553, 554, 555, 556, 557, 558, 559, 560, 561, 562, 563, 564, 565, 566, 567, 568, 569, 570, 571, 572, 573, 574, 575, 576, 577, 578, 579, 580, 581, 582, 583, 584, 585, 586, 587, 588, 589, 590, 591, 592, 593, 594, 595, 596, 597, 598, 599, 600, 601, 602, 603, 604, 605, 606, 607, 608, 609, 610, 611, 612, 613, 614, 615, 616, 617, 618, 619, 620, 621, 622, 623, 624, 625, 626, 627, 628, 629, 630, 631, 632, 633, 634, 635, 636, 637, 638, 639, 640, 641, 642, 643, 644, 645, 646, 647, 648, 649, 650, 651, 652, 653, 654, 655, 656, 657, 658, 659, 660, 661, 662, 663, 664, 665, 666, 667, 668, 669, 670, 671, 672, 673, 674, 675, 676, 677, 678, 679, 680, 681, 682, 683, 684, 685, 686, 687, 688, 689, 690, 691, 692, 693, 694, 695, 696, 697, 698, 699, 700, 701, 702, 703, 704, 705, 706, 707, 708, 709, 710, 711, 712, 713, 714, 715, 716, 717, 718, 719, 720, 721, 722, 723, 724, 725, 726, 727, 728, 729, 730, 731, 732, 733, 734, 735, 736, 737, 738, 739, 740, 741, 742, 743, 744, 745, 746, 747, 748, 749, 750, 751, 752, 753, 754, 755, 756, 757, 758, 759, 760, 761, 762, 763, 764, 765, 766, 767, 768, 769, 770, 771, 772, 773, 774, 775, 776, 777, 778, 779, 780, 781, 782, 783, 784, 785, 786, 787, 788, 789, 790, 791, 792, 793, 794, 795, 796, 797, 798, 799, 800, 801, 802, 803, 804, 805, 806, 807, 808, 809, 810, 811, 812, 813, 814, 815, 816, 817, 818, 819, 820, 821, 822, 823, 824, 825, 826, 827, 828, 829, 830, 831, 832, 833, 834, 835, 836, 837, 838, 839, 840, 841, 842, 843, 844, 845, 846, 847, 848, 849, 850, 851, 852, 853, 854, 855, 856, 857, 858, 859, 860, 861, 862, 863, 864, 865, 866, 867, 868, 869, 870, 871, 872, 873, 874, 875, 876, 877, 878, 879, 880, 881, 882, 883, 884, 885, 886, 887, 888, 889, 890, 891, 892, 893, 894, 895, 896, 897, 898, 899, 900, 901, 902, 903, 904, 905, 906, 907, 908, 909, 910, 911, 912, 913, 914, 915, 916, 917, 918, 919, 920, 921, 922, 923, 924, 925, 926, 927, 928, 929, 930, 931, 932, 933, 934, 935, 936, 937, 938, 939, 940, 941, 942, 943, 944, 945, 946, 947, 948, 949, 950, 951, 952, 953, 954, 955, 956, 957, 958, 959, 960, 961, 962, 963, 964, 965, 966, 967, 968, 969, 970, 971, 972, 973, 974, 975, 976, 977, 978, 979, 980, 981, 982, 983, 984, 985, 986, 987, 988, 989, 990, 991, 992, 993, 994, 995, 996, 997, 998, 999, 1000.

Closing date for all posts: 1st February, 1985.

TURNING POINT IS AN EQUAL OPPORTUNITIES EMPLOYER

SOCIAL SERVICES

Officer in Charge

Manor Lane Court, Manthorpe Road, Manchester M20 6XZ. Tel. 061-434 5112.  
Grade 7 £20,000-£25,000 plus appropriate sleeping allowance of £5.85 per night.  
An experienced and enthusiastic individual is required to head a team of managers and a twenty-four place hostel for mentally handicapped adults. The person appointed will be expected to possess considerable experience of caring for the mentally handicapped. Applicants must demonstrate a high level of staff and management skills and will be expected to develop care policies and procedures, coordinate individual care programmes and implement staff supervision. Inter-agency liaison is an important function of this post.

Third Officer in Charge

Grade 5 £12,000-£15,000 plus appropriate sleeping allowance of £5.85 per night.  
A Third Officer in Charge is required to complete the management team.  
The task at Manor Lane Court requires skill, patience and imagination. Applicants should have a sound knowledge of the needs of the mentally handicapped in a residential setting and be suitably qualified and experienced.

Domiciliary Care Organisers (Special Carers)

Salary Scale 6 £15,154-£21,750  
A number of Domiciliary Care Organisers for specialist carers are required in the North and South Districts of the City. Persons appointed will have responsibility for managing specialist carers working with mentally and physically handicapped, mentally ill and elderly severely mentally infirm people and families with young children.  
Applications are invited from people with appropriate qualifications and experience who are committed to providing a flexible and individual service for the above client groups. These applicants will be expected to work closely with the management team and they will be expected to manage the service in a corporate manner, sharing information and making assessments with the social work colleagues.

For further information please contact:  
Mrs. A. Holt, North District, tel. 287 7458  
Mr. R. Lindsey, South District, tel. 434 9791.  
Applications to both districts will be welcomed but please state on the application form your preference.  
Application available from Director of Social Services, Personnel Section, PO Box 234, Town Hall Extension, Manchester, M60 2AF.  
Closing date: 1st February, 1985.

HOUSING AID CENTRE

The H.A.C. has been open for 12 years and has now reached a watershed in its development. There are plans to expand and relocate the Centre in order to improve the service available to Manchester residents. We are looking for someone to take charge of the H.A.C. and to develop and implement the service. The person appointed will be expected to provide a friendly, sympathetic and positive attitude to people with housing problems in the private sector. Manchester has the most serious housing problems and we are therefore looking for an outstanding person to fill this newly created post.

Housing Aid Centre Manager

Grade P.O.2. Salary £10,539 to £11,785 p.a.  
No formal qualifications are essential, but detailed knowledge of mortgage finance, landlord and tenant law, relationship breakdown law and the problems of homelessness is required, as well as general experience in housing issues, and proven management ability. You will be a person who is a challenge, enjoys working hard and in a dynamic environment, has a strong sense of social responsibility, and is responsive to the needs of people from various ethnic backgrounds.

Two Housing Advisory Officers

Salary Scale 6, £9,011.  
£15,154-£21,750 (Pending Confirmation).  
The Housing Aid Centre is undergoing expansion and relocation and we are looking for two energetic, enthusiastic workers to join the present team of six. The main areas of work are landlord and tenant law, mortgage arrears, advising the single homeless and welfare rights. Knowledge of the relevant legislation is required as well as a friendly and sympathetic interviewing manner. No formal qualifications are necessary but you must have knowledge of general housing issues, be able to work under pressure, maintain a heavy caseload, and cope with stressful situations.

Principal Training Co-ordinator

P.O.2. £10,781 to £11,785 (pay award pending).  
The Housing Department is seeking to establish a comprehensive training programme for its approximately 300 non-manual and 250 manual staff and, where appropriate, elected members of the City Council. A fully staffed Training Section will be set up which this post will lead.

We are seeking an enthusiastic, committed individual who will assist in developing the training of staff at all levels, creating a good working environment and providing training in an efficient service to tenants and elected members.  
If you feel that you could contribute to the provision of an effective and comprehensive training service and fully appreciate the special needs of Manchester residents, please telephone 061-234 3377 extension 344 or call into the Housing Personnel Section for an application form and job description.  
Further details can be obtained by telephoning Loretta Embury, Assistant Director of Housing, 061-234 3377 extension 2415.  
Closing date: 1st February, 1985.  
Application forms available from:  
The Acting Director of Housing, Personnel and Training Officer, Room 2021, Level 2, Town Hall Extension, Manchester M60 2AF.

The City Council operates a Union Membership agreement under which a new employee is required to become a member of a recognised Union.

Manchester City Council is an Equal Opportunity Employer, and we actively welcome applications from women and men, regardless of their race, ethnic or national origin, disability, age, sexuality, or responsibilities for dependants.

MANCHESTER City Council

LCO-OPEB London

LCO-OPEB Co-operative

LCO-OPEB Enterprise

LCO-OPEB Board

63-67 Newington Causeway, London SE1  
Telephone: 01-403 0300

SALARY £12,500

The LCOEB provides loan finance to worker co-operatives based in London. It is an independent company controlled by London Co-operatives and CDA's with nominees from Co-operative organisations, GLEB GLC and SERTUC.

APPRAISAL OFFICER

To complete a team of five we are seeking an Appraisal Officer to appraise loan applications for co-operative projects; submit reports to the Board for consideration; and assess the progress of Co-operatives having received loans.  
Experience of some of the following areas is required: Worker Co-operatives; Small Business or Financial Experience; Public or Voluntary Sector Agencies.  
Initial enquiries and job descriptions are available from Robert Potter at the above address (ext. 281).

COUNSELLOR FOR MARKETING SERVICES

(Funded until March 1986)  
A Marketing Resource Centre is also being established in London. A person with substantial small business and marketing experience is needed to complete a team of three; experience in different business sectors, Market Research or training would be a plus. Good communication and co-operative skills are essential.  
The successful applicant will help to develop and provide both an information and a counselling service to a wide range of worker co-operative businesses, particularly those of minority groups and women.  
Initial enquiries and job descriptions are available from Catherine Lyster at the above address (ext. 280).  
Applicants for both these posts should have knowledge of the needs of groups disadvantaged in the labour market; and written applications together with a full C.V. should be sent to the above address, closing date 1st February, 1985.  
The LCOEB is an equal opportunity employer and welcomes applications from people regardless of sex, race, class or disability.

SECRETARY (Chief Executive)

Salary £15,000 - £17,500 neg.  
...for a major, optical professional body established to represent the interest of dispensing opticians throughout the U.K., provide an efficient service to the general public, maintain educational standards and conduct examinations.  
Applications are invited from men and women, ideally aged 40's early 50's, with appropriate academic/professional qualification and relevant management experience. A law related background experience of government practice/procedure and ability to draft and interpret rules and regulations is highly desirable. A knowledge of financial administration and awareness of journalistic J.P.R. practices would also be most helpful.  
Write, with curriculum vitae, to Managing Director, Massey's Executive Selection, 100 Baker Street, London W1M 2BA.

LONDON BOROUGH OF EALING

TECHNICAL SERVICES GROUP—Engineering Division

SENIOR ELECTRICAL ENGINEER

£9,667-£11,679 p.a.—Pay award pending. (Starting salary will be according to qualifications and experience.)  
The Chief Engineer is looking for an enthusiastic Graduate Electrical Engineer to manage and motivate a small team responsible for the Borough's street lighting. Duties will also include the preparation of reports, planned maintenance programmes, reviewing Council policies and the supervision of Contractors undertaking maintenance and improvement works.  
Experience of Street Lighting would be an advantage but is not essential.  
A Car Allowance is payable and relocation expenses will be paid in approved cases.  
For an informal chat please contact Peter Bates on 01-879 2424, ext. 3292.  
Please quote reference 6705. Closing date: 8.2.85.  
Application forms obtainable from:  
Personnel Office, Room A/204, Town Hall Annex, New Broadway, Ealing W5 2ET.  
Telephone 01-840 1985 (24 hour service).

CHALLENGING NEW POSTS IN ADVICE AND INFORMATION SERVICE MANAGEMENT

The National Association of Citizens Advice Bureaux (NACAB) promotes, extends and supervises the Citizens Advice Service throughout England and Wales.  
We are currently embarked on an ambitious programme of expansion and re-organisation due to the enormous increase in public demand for our service over the past five years. The Government has recognised this need with additional grant aid.

ASSISTANT DIRECTOR FOR WALES AND WESTERN

(Salary circa £15,000 rising to £20,000 plus a car)  
A new post created to support, co-ordinate and develop Citizens Advice Bureaux through our five area Teams based in Cardiff, Prestatyn, Birmingham, Bristol and Newton Abbot.  
The Assistant Director will have a broad span of involvement and influence as a member of the corporate management team and will on occasion be expected to deputise in the absence of the Director.  
Prime requirements for the post are a commitment to the delivery of a quality advice and information service to the public and proven managerial ability. A background in the public sector would be an advantage.  
The post is based in London but candidates should live in the division.

ASSISTANT DIRECTOR POLICY COMMENT AND DEVELOPMENT

(Salary circa £15,000 rising to £20,000)  
Based in Central London  
A new post created to extend and develop our capacity to provide comment on social policies which affect clients of CABs and to develop and monitor new and existing methods of providing advice services. Responsible for social policy comment, a wide range of development and research activities, publicity and parliamentary contacts.  
The Assistant Director will have a broad span of involvement and influence as a member of the corporate management team and will, on occasion, be expected to deputise in the absence of the Director.  
Ideal candidate will have knowledge of public and voluntary sectors and advice services. Experience in publicity, contact with parliament, research, development or computer systems would be valuable assets.  
Proven managerial ability including motivating staff to meet target deadlines essential.  
For application forms and job descriptions please WRITE on a postcard to the Head of Personnel, NACAB, 115/123 Pentonville Road, LONDON N1 9LZ.  
CLOSING DATE: 1st FEBRUARY, 1985.  
NACAB actively welcomes applications from women, ethnic minorities and disabled people.



Scottish INTERMEDIATE TREATMENT RESOURCE CENTRE

Scottish I.T. Consultancy Project

A consortium comprising Save the Children Fund, the Scottish I.T. Resource Centre and Strathclyde Region, with support from Social Work Services Group, is sponsoring a new I consultancy project for the central belt of Scotland.  
The project is funded for an initial period of three years and will be part of the I.T. Resource Centre based in central Glasgow.

Project Leader

Salary £10,539 - £11,364 (pay award pending) plus car.  
We are looking for a resourceful, imaginative and skilled worker with substantial experience in the field of I.T. to establish a new consultancy training service. The successful applicant is likely to have a relevant professional qualification and experience of both practitioner training and staff management.  
In addition to establishing the consultancy service, the project leader will manage and support a project worker, and will liaise with existing I.T. Resource Centre staff over other training matters. Substantial travelling and unsocial hours are likely.  
Application forms and job descriptions are obtainable from:  
Angela Leask, Administrative Officer, SAVE THE CHILDREN FUND, 21 Alva Street, EDINBURGH EH2 4PS.  
For informal discussion phone Kevin Gill (ITRC) 041-204 0417 or Bill Grieve (SCF) 031-225 6683.  
Closing date: 1st February, 1985.  
Interviews will be held on 15th February, 1985.

Save the Children

BOLTON METROPOLITAN BOROUGH

HIGH DEPENDENCY UNIT MANAGER (MERTON)

£8,154/£9,660  
Merton High Dependency Sheltered Housing Estate comprises 72 tenancies which accommodate dependent elderly people. 11 Care Officers employed by the Manager have input of various levels to the tenancies. We are looking for a suitably qualified person to develop this community.  
For further information please contact Mr. Ian Ricketts, Principal Officer (Residential Services) Tel. 396000.  
Application forms and further details which are available from the Personnel Officer, Town Hall, Bolton BL1 1RU (Tel. 22311 Extns. 587 and 6105) should be returned by 30th January. Trade Union Membership is a condition of service.  
An Equal Opportunity Employer

DEVELOPING MOBILE PLAY PROJECT REQUIRES 2 ENTHUSIASTIC AND IMAGINATIVE WORKERS

The project provides leisure activities mainly for the 5-12 age range in Hambleton and Fulham. This is an exciting opportunity to use your skills in the development of this innovative project. Full Driving Licence essential.  
Salary £7396 including Inner London weighting.  
For information, application forms and informal chat, contact Ian Miller, Hambleton and Fulham Play Association, 15 Ashwell Crescent, London W12. Tel. 01-740 7271 Ext. 7.  
Application form returned by 8th February.

WALTON YOUTH CENTRE

Applications are invited for the post of FULL TIME YOUTH & COMMUNITY WORKER

Employed permanently at Walton Youth Centre to meet the social & educational needs of young people but also to serve the Community as a whole. The person appointed would be responsible to the Management Committee for the running of the Centre and the quality of overall work there.  
Applicants should possess the appropriate JMC qualifications.  
The Salary is JMC Scale 4: £9087 - £10029.  
For a job description and application form contact: Mr. D. H. Edwards, 14 Heddon Road, Walton, Liverpool 4.  
05-525 1644  
Closing Date: Friday February 1st.

ADVOCACY ALLIANCE

ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT

required for innovative project which trains volunteers to represent mentally handicapped people.  
Sound secretarial/administrative experience; fast, accurate typing + good phone manner essential. Work involves both office management + volunteer support. Occasional evening work (time off in lieu). No smokers please. Salary £7000 p.a. Closing date 21.2.85.  
Details: Sally Carr, Advocacy Alliance, 115 Golden Lane, London EC1Y 6TJ Tel. 01-253 2555

FULL-TIME RESEARCH CO-ORDINATOR

Meticulous, enthusiastic worker needed from April to co-ordinate new three-year study on Hambleton, Fulham, and Fulham. This is an exciting opportunity to use your skills in the development of this innovative project. Full Driving Licence essential.  
Salary £7396 including Inner London weighting.  
For information, application forms and informal chat, contact Ian Miller, Hambleton and Fulham Play Association, 15 Ashwell Crescent, London W12. Tel. 01-740 7271 Ext. 7.  
Application form returned by 8th February.

Redbridge London Borough

CENTRAL PERSONNEL SECTION

Central Training Officer

GRADE: PO3  
Salary: £12,330 - £13,365 p.a. inclusive (under review)

The London Borough of Redbridge is situated on the edge of the green belt and within easy reach of Central London, Rural Essex and the East Coast. It is directly responsible for the provision of all the local government services for the area (except those strategic functions which are the responsibility of the GLC), and has a total of some 8,000 employees. The Council has recently reviewed its organisation to provide a more efficient structure and the former traditional ten departments have been changed to bring together related functions under six new Directorates.

The Central Personnel Section provides a comprehensive personnel, training and safety advisory service to the Authority's Directorates. We need someone who can plan and implement a comprehensive internal training programme to meet identified training needs and develop an effective central training advisory service. In addition, the successful candidate will be involved in the recruitment of some senior and specialist posts and with the administration of certain youth training initiatives.

We are looking for an experienced trainer and facilitator, who can provide both practical and professional solutions to training and development needs at a number of levels. Applicants should be educated to degree level and preferably possess a suitable qualification (e.g. IPM, ITD, DMS). Assistance with relocation expenses may be payable, and benefits include interest free season ticket loans.

For further information and application form please contact Michael Bailey, Assistant Director of Administration & Legal Services (Personnel), London Borough of Redbridge, Town Hall, High Road, Ilford, Essex, IG1 1DD. Tel. 01-478 3020 ext. 188.



























## Tough rules for on-shore oil drilling

By John Hooper  
Energy Correspondent

The Government last night announced unexpectedly tough guidelines for exploitation of onshore oil and gas reserves.

In a circular to local authorities, which are responsible for granting planning permission, the Department of the Environment makes it clear that on occasions "the environmental implications will be so great that the proposed development cannot be permitted on a particular site."

In areas designated for environmental reasons, companies will have to prove that the need to undertake the development outweighs the environmental objections.

The circular is evidence of the increasingly assertive "green" bias within the Environment Department, and comes just as oil firms were looking forward to an unprecedented bonanza in onshore activity.

The junior Environment Minister, Mr. Neil Macfarlane, announced last April that the guidelines would be issued to county councils, but the original draft circular disappointed many environmentalists.

A report published this week estimated that the industry planned to sink a record 100 wells this year. The circular put the value of on-shore production during 1985 at around £50 million.

Mr. Robin Grove-White, director of the Council for the Protection of Rural England, said last night that the circular "could lift the balance back in favour of conservation in a number of the on-shore battles that lie ahead."

He added: "For the first time the Government has recognised explicitly that there ought to be 'no-go areas' for oil and gas exploration." The circular also puts a welcome new burden of proof on the oil companies to justify exploration and development in a large number of environmentally sensitive areas.

On-shore drilling started at the end of the last century but it was not until the oil price rises of the 1970s that the industry began looking in earnest.

Large reservoirs have been found at Wyth Farm in Dorset and Humby Grove in Hampshire.

Although there has also been extensive activity in the Midlands it is in the southern counties that most of the environmental rows are looming.

Perhaps the most contentious is BP's plan to drill on the Studland spit in Dorset — a National Trust property which is home for a unique combination of flora and fauna.

## Call for regiment to be kept out of Catholic areas of North Dublin attacks 'divisive' UDR after killing

By Joe Joyce and  
Paul Johnson

Mr. Peter Barry, the Irish Foreign Minister, yesterday called on the British Government to stop deploying the Ulster Defence Regiment in Catholic areas of Northern Ireland.

In an attempt to underline Dublin's policy of representing the Northern minority, Mr. Barry described the UDR as "a dangerous source of division in Northern Ireland." The regiment is part of the British army in the province but its members are recruited almost exclusively from among the Unionist majority.

Mr. Barry's comments were put to British diplomats in Dublin after the shooting dead of a young joy-rider and the wounding of two others in West Belfast by UDR members yesterday morning.

Members of the UDR opened fire on the vehicle, shooting the driver dead, after it had collided with several other cars, knocked over three soldiers and been driven at speed through a roadblock. The soldiers were not badly hurt.

Yesterday, in the aftermath of the incident, loyalist politicians defended the UDR action, saying that joy-riders should know the risks they run while nationalist politicians

asked if the crime of crashing through a roadblock has now become a capital offence.

The dead youth was named as Paul Kelly, aged 17, of the Whitecross area of West Belfast. He had one conviction for stealing and taking away and was due in court yesterday to face a similar charge.

The other four occupants of the car, all of them teenagers, were taken to hospital. One is in a serious condition.

The car, a Ford Granada, was stolen from the South Belfast area on Monday night. As it approached the UDR roadblock near the city centre, it collided with several cars waiting to be searched, knocked over three soldiers and then accelerated through the checkpoint.

Bullet holes in the side of the vehicle seemed to indicate that the troops opened fire as the car was level with them.

Mr. Alex Maskey, a Sinn Féin councillor, said last night that at least 30 shots had been fired at the car. He said that Sinn Féin had warned against the practice of joy-riding but added that he could see no necessary reason why the UDR felt it necessary to fire so many shots.

Mr. Will Glendinning, the Alliance Assembly member for West Belfast, said that there ought to be other ways of dealing with joy-riding, such as "Attempting to break through road checks is, unfortunately, one of the all-too-often goals which these joy-riding youths set themselves."

Henderson, of the Social Democratic and Labour Party, said: "While not in any way condoning the pernicious practice of joy-riding, which itself is a deep-seated social problem in the area, it has to be asked whether joy-riding or crashing through a UDR road block has become a capital offence?"

But Mr. Thomas Passmore, an Official Unionist Assembly member for West Belfast, said that responsibility for such incidents rested with the car thieves. He said the soldiers were only doing their duty.



Paul Kelly: shot dead after ignoring roadblock

## Thatcher denial on tests

The Prime Minister denied yesterday that British pigs were used as guinea pigs during nuclear bomb tests in the South Pacific in the 1950s.

Replying to written questions on the subject from Mr. David Alton, Liberal MP for Liverpool, Moseley Hill, she said: "There was no truth in the allegations."

"No British servicemen were exposed unnecessarily to levels of ionising radiation in excess of the prescribed limits. These limits were comparable with those which apply to radiation workers today," she said.

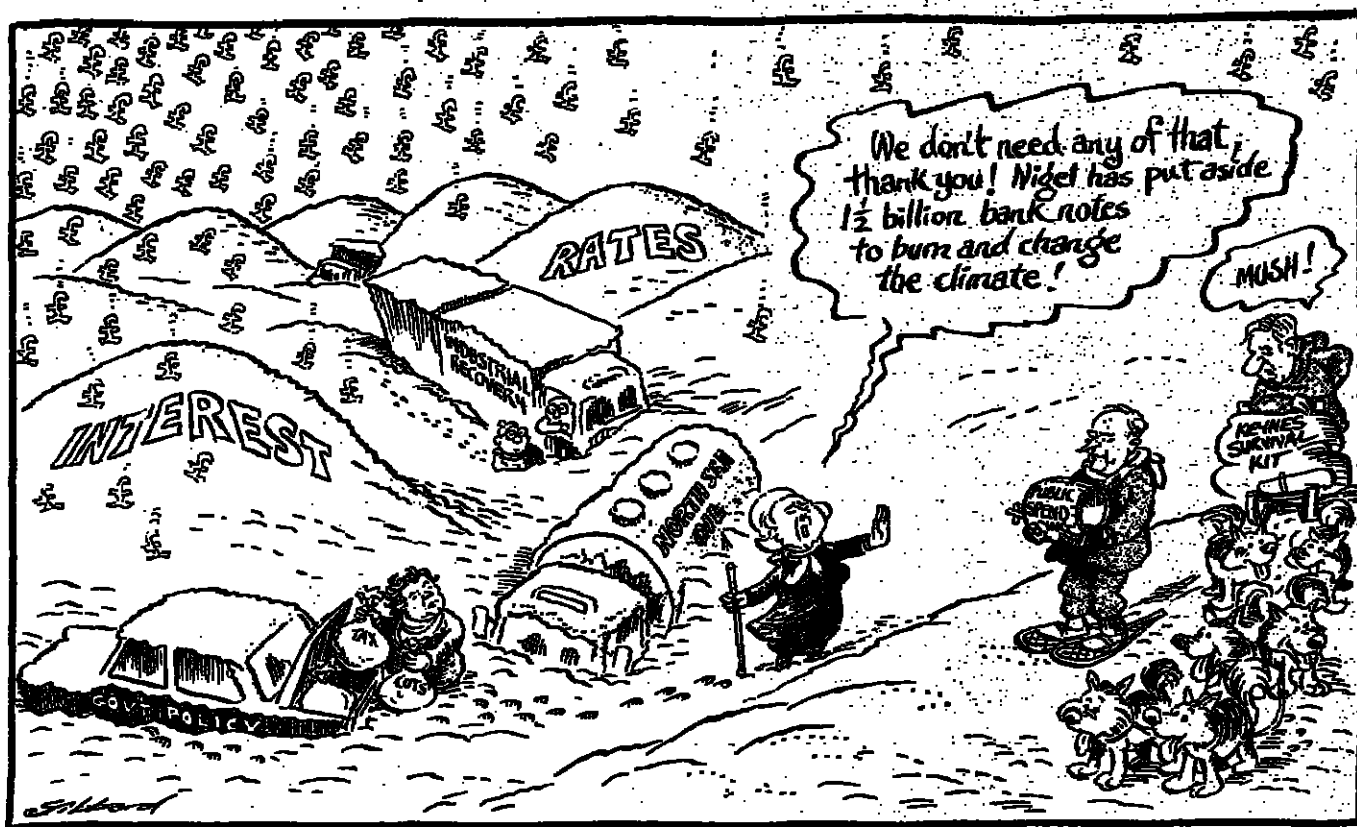
"Approximately 15,000 of the

20,000 participants at the tests were not exposed to additional radiation at all," said Mrs. Thatcher.

"Most of those who were exposed to ionising radiation other than natural background received a radiation dose less than one-tenth of the limit prescribed for radiation workers."

Almost all the 20,000 participants were known, and their records were being made available to the National Radiological Protection Board, which was carrying out a study.

Radiation claim, page 3



## £ improves as speculators lose interest

Continued from page one

2.5615, also below Friday's close but in the right direction.

The Government was relaxed over recent weeks when sterling fell against the dollar, in line with other currencies and the crisis atmosphere developed when it fell against other currencies, such as the mark.

The West German finance minister, Mr. Gerhard Stoltenberg, rejected suggestions that some form of concerted action against the dollar might emerge from tomorrow's Washington meeting of the top five finance ministers, including Mr. Lawson. This briefly helped the dollar but the gains were lost as US banks including

Citibank and Chase Manhattan, cut their prime lending rates and US retail sales figures showed a slow-down which was taken as a sign of lower interest rates.

In fact, it is still possible that the question of concerted action will be raised by the French or Japanese ministers.

Although the pound was hit on Monday by Norway's decision to abandon official oil prices, spot markets refused to react in the same way as the foreign exchange markets. Oil prices remained firm yesterday, helped again by the cold weather, and movements in the dollar became the main factor in the foreign exchange markets.

There was a moment of hilarity when the Soviet

State Bank announced in Moscow that for the first time the pound had slipped below parity with the rouble, which beat the dollar to it.

After moving downwards for several months, the official Soviet list of exchange rates showed sterling at 99.35 kopecks. However, the rouble is not convertible and its price is government-fixed, which diminished the impact.

In the City, money market interest rates shot up early on to indicate a new 1 per cent base rate rise. But this soon subsided as sterling stayed resilient and prime rates ended at levels consistent with the 12 per cent base rate.

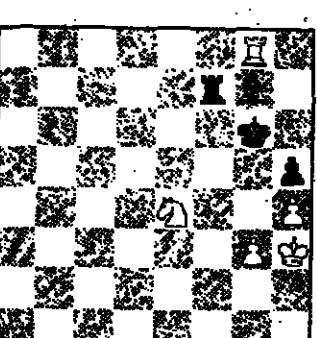
The pound's average value on the Bank of England's

sterling index recovered 0.5 from its record low on Monday to close at 71.3 per cent of its 1975 value.

Estate agents in London said that the residential market was at its strongest ever as a direct result of the falling pound. Christie's and Sotheby's both saw a large rise in the number of American buyers through the autumn to Christmas.

Country estates and mansions have been in great demand and American companies are now buying rather than renting London accommodation for their executives. There were also reports of an increase in American "awayday" shopping trips to Britain because of the strong dollar.

## Match grinds to a draw



By Leonard Barden,  
Chess Correspondent

The 25th draw at the Moscow world chess series left Anatoly Karpov still 5-1 up in wins. The champion's attempt to finish the match with an extra pawn made no progress against Gary Kasparov's accurate defence.

White: Karpov	Black: Kasparov
1. e4	1. e5
2. e5	2. d5
3. d4	3. dxe4
4. dxe4	4. f5
5. f4	5. g5
6. g4	6. h5
7. h4	7. g4
8. g5	8. f4
9. f5	9. e4
10. e6	10. d3
11. d7	11. c4
12. c6	12. b5
13. b5	13. a4
14. a4	14. b4
15. b4	15. a3
16. a3	16. b3
17. b3	17. a2
18. a2	18. b2
19. b2	19. a1
20. a1	20. b1
21. b1	21. a0
22. a0	22. b0
23. b0	23. a0
24. a0	24. b0
25. b0	25. a0
26. a0	26. b0
27. b0	27. a0
28. a0	28. b0
29. b0	29. a0
30. a0	30. b0
31. b0	31. a0
32. a0	32. b0
33. b0	33. a0
34. a0	34. b0
35. b0	35. a0
36. a0	36. b0
37. b0	37. a0
38. a0	38. b0
39. b0	39. a0
40. a0	40. b0
41. b0	41. a0
42. a0	42. b0
43. b0	43. a0
44. a0	44. b0
45. b0	45. a0
46. a0	46. b0
47. b0	47. a0
48. a0	48. b0
49. b0	49. a0
50. a0	50. b0
51. b0	51. a0
52. a0	52. b0
53. b0	53. a0
54. a0	54. b0
55. b0	55. a0
56. a0	56. b0
57. b0	57. a0
58. a0	58. b0
59. b0	59. a0
60. a0	60. b0
61. b0	61. a0
62. a0	62. b0
63. b0	63. a0
64. a0	64. b0
65. b0	65. a0
66. a0	66. b0
67. b0	67. a0
68. a0	68. b0
69. b0	69. a0
70. a0	70. b0
71. b0	71. a0
72. a0	72. b0
73. b0	73. a0
74. a0	74. b0
75. b0	75. a0
76. a0	76. b0
77. b0	77. a0
78. a0	78. b0
79. b0	79. a0
80. a0	80. b0
81. b0	81. a0
82. a0	82. b0
83. b0	83. a0
84. a0	84. b0
85. b0	85. a0
86. a0	86. b0
87. b0	87. a0
88. a0	88. b0
89. b0	89. a0
90. a0	90. b0
91. b0	91. a0
92. a0	92. b0
93. b0	93. a0
94. a0	94. b0
95. b0	95. a0
96. a0	96. b0
97. b0	97. a0
98. a0	98. b0
99. b0	99. a0
100. a0	100. b0

Continued from page one  
years they would have to be on the dole.

"What can you reply to that?" he asked Mr. Lawson.

Mr. Heath had a somewhat different diagnosis of the sickness of sterling. He argued that people abroad now looked at Britain as a country which was being greatly damaged by an unnecessary miners' strike and by a Government which appeared unable or unwilling to do anything about it.

Britain, he added, was now seen as "a one commodity country" — namely, North Sea oil. Overseas dealers could see how our domestic industry had been destroyed by the drain of capital from the United Kingdom to the United States.

Mr. Heath insisted that the precipitate decline of the

pound had nothing to do with the level of public borrowing, but as Mr. Lawson claimed, Nor could the money supply be cited as an excuse.

Mr. Heath said that the borrowing requirement for Britain, for example, was far bigger than Britain's.

He then took on Mr. Lawson's main point.

The point about tax cuts was that they provided no direct jobs. Public investment, on the other hand, provided work for people presently unemployed, and there were lots of projects like drainage and sewerage which needed doing.

But to the astonishment of some of his parliamentary neighbours, Mr. Heath, the member for Sidcup and Old Bexley, declared that one of the most serious developments in this country recently had been the domination of the rest of

Britain by the South and South-east of England. He accused the Government of having no strategy whatever for the desperately hard-hit regions north of Watford.

Mr. Heath may have diminished the applause from the Labour benches at the end of his speech by declaring himself a strong supporter of British membership of the European Monetary System. But the cheer on both sides were aware that they had been present at a real parliamentary occasion.

Former Conservative Prime Minister, Mr. Harold Macmillan, now the Earl of Stockton, is to speak in the first live television coverage of Parliament next week. Lord Stockton, aged 92, will take part in a seven-hour debate on the Government's economic philosophy.

## S. Derby heads for split with NUM over new rule

Continued from page one

that the NCB wanted to avoid a confrontation.

As the NCB reported a further 580 miners returning to work yesterday, the Prime Minister dismissed suggestions from Mr. Gavin Strang, Labour MP for East Edinburgh, that she was waging war against the miners.

Mr. Toon, the South Derbyshire area secretary, said after the 23-hour meeting near Burton on Trent: "We want to remain members of the NUM but if, disregarding the threat of expulsion, our members say they want to change our rules to protect their interests, then our executive will do so. All we want is to be left alone."

The South Derbyshire area had before it the same written legal advice given to the Nottinghamshire area.

Mr. Toon added: "We have

been the subject of abuse and attack from pit head gates, and away from pit head gates. Representatives of this area, including myself, who have attended national conferences and executive meetings of the national union have been abused by members on strike."

He said the introduction of the national disciplinary committee under the new rule 51 was "no more than a witch-hunt to discipline those areas who were not on strike." His area also strongly objected to proposed changes in the structure in the national executive.

Under the changes, rules after being dismissed at the annual conference two years ago, the South Derbyshire area, and six other areas would lose their independent representation on the executive. The changes were being proposed on the grounds that areas with small memberships,

such as South Derbyshire, Leicestershire, Cumberland, and North Wales, have a disproportionate representation.

Critics of the changes claim that their effect would be to disenfranchise moderate-led areas. They point out that the left-wing Kent area, with under 3,000 members, would retain independent representation under the proposals before the executive.

It is clear that resentment is proving to be as powerful as anger over the introduction of discipline rule.

Mr. Ted McKay, the secretary of the North Wales area, said last night that his membership believed the changes would undermine and "a backdoor method." But he added that his executive had opposed the establishment of any rival union. He called upon the Nottinghamshire and South Derbyshire areas to attend the

special delegate conference "and fight their corner within the union."

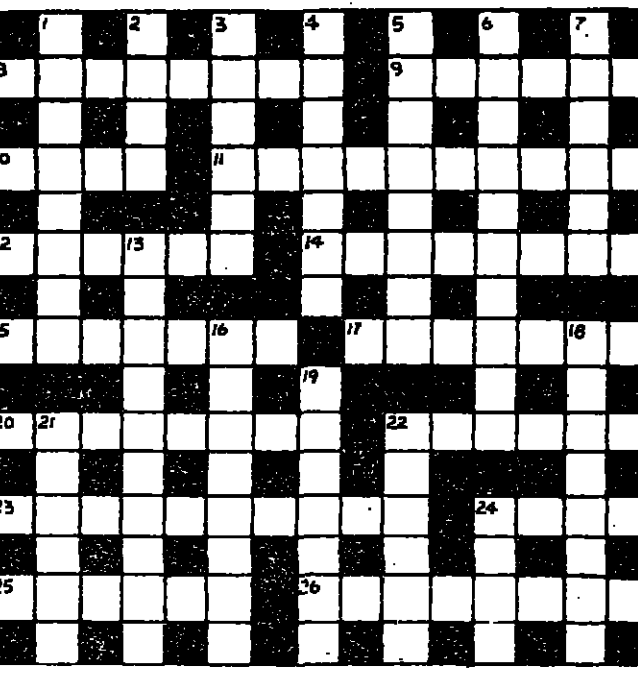
"A two-thirds majority is required to expel any area and without Nottinghamshire's help there is no chance of defeating the expulsion," he said.

Some working miners in the Midlands area have been discussing joining the Nottinghamshire area if it is expelled. The process of any split in North Derbyshire, Lancashire and the Midlands areas is likely to be different since working miners do not control the executives. Working miners opposed to the NUM would simply resign en masse.

Some working miners in north Nottinghamshire are writing to Mr. Scargill appealing to the executive to reconsider its expulsion recommendation.

## GUARDIAN CROSSWORD 17,135

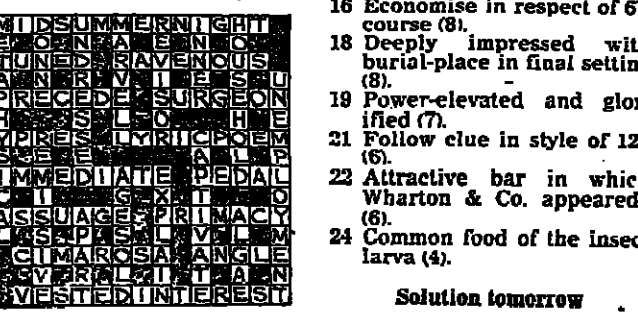
HENDRA



ACROSS

- German opening of Tannhauser turned out nice (8).
- Kingdom of the thin plate overturned (6).
- Wild pear harvest (4).
- Pair of ducks crossing the bridge? (10).
- Was not prepared to be sleuth's assistant (6).
- Medley-race won right inside, but showing signs of stress (8).
- They may have set features at work (7).
- Footballer kicks off on modern, lower level (10).
- Who worships procrastination? (8).
- "Motorway madness" — merely an illusion? (5).
- Running out of stock? (10).

CROSSWORD SOLUTION 17,134



## Glemp invited to visit Britain

By Martyn Halsall,  
Church Correspondent

Cardinal Josef Glemp, the Roman Catholic Archbishop of Warsaw, will become the first Polish Primate to visit Britain for more than 50 years when he begins a 10-day pastoral visit on February 21.

He was invited by Cardinal Basil Home, president of the Bishops' Conference of England and Wales, and Cardinal Gordon Gray, president of the Bishops' Conference of Scotland.

The last Polish Primate to visit England was believed to be Cardinal Hlond, who came in 1930.

Advance publicity for one of the Poles (4).

Fair sort of railway — namely, to Nice, perhaps (6).

He puts a full stop at the end of a sentence (8).

DOWN

- He took recompense as defender of Ely (8).
- Pinch of snuff? (4).
- Students' body gets round society playing at the same pitch (6).
- Shrill sound made by loose rocks at channel entrance (7).
- Popular symphony, also part of variation (8).
- Proverbially dull, this flower in desert-lake (5).
- Rush wildly in path through life (6).
- Camp in clearing? (10).
- Economiser in respect of 6's course (8).
- Deeply impressed with burial-place in final setting (10).
- Power-elevated and glorified (7).
- Follow clue in style of 12? (6).
- Attractive bar in which Wharton & Co. appeared? (6).
- Common food of the insect larva (4).

Solution tomorrow

## THE WEATHER

### Cold with some snow

A NORTH-easterly airflow continues to cover the United Kingdom.

London, E. Anglia, SE. Cold S and SW. Wind: light to moderate, gusty to 10 mph. Max: 40 to 45. Min: 25 to 30. Fog: light to moderate. Rain: 0 to 0.2. Snow: 0 to 0.2. Ice: 0 to 0.2. Wind: light to moderate, gusty to 10 mph. Max: 40 to 45. Min: 25 to 30. Fog: light to moderate. Rain: 0 to 0.2. Snow: 0 to 0.2. Ice: 0 to 0.2.

SATELLITE PREDICTIONS

The figures give an order, time and direction of the weather. An asterisk denotes a forecast of rain or snow. A double asterisk denotes a forecast of heavy rain or snow. A triple asterisk denotes a forecast of very heavy rain or snow.

### AROUND THE WORLD

London, E. Anglia, SE. Cold S and SW. Wind: light to moderate, gusty to 10 mph. Max: 40 to 45. Min: 25 to 30. Fog: light to moderate. Rain: 0 to 0.2. Snow: 0 to 0.2. Ice: 0 to 0.2.

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London, E. Anglia, SE. Cold S and SW. Wind: light to moderate, gusty to 10 mph. Max: 40 to 45. Min: 25 to 30. Fog: light to moderate. Rain: 0 to 0.2. Snow: 0 to 0.2. Ice: 0 to 0.2.

### AROUND BRITAIN

London, E. Anglia, SE. Cold S and SW. Wind: light to moderate, gusty to 10 mph. Max: 40 to 45. Min: 25 to 30. Fog: light to moderate. Rain: 0 to 0.2. Snow: 0 to 0.2. Ice: 0 to 0.2.

London, E. Anglia, SE. Cold S and SW. Wind: light to moderate, gusty to 10 mph. Max: 40 to 45. Min: 25 to 30. Fog: light to moderate. Rain: 0 to 0.2. Snow: 0 to 0.2. Ice: 0 to 0.2.

London, E. Anglia, SE. Cold S and SW. Wind: light to moderate, gusty to 10 mph. Max: 40 to 45. Min: 25 to 30. Fog: light to moderate. Rain: 0 to 0.2. Snow: 0 to 0.2. Ice: 0 to 0.2.

London, E. Anglia, SE. Cold S and SW. Wind: light to moderate, gusty to 10 mph. Max: 40 to 45. Min: 25 to 30. Fog: light to moderate. Rain: 0 to 0.2. Snow: 0 to 0.2. Ice: 0 to 0.2.

### SNOW REPORTS

London, E. Anglia, SE. Cold S and SW. Wind: light to moderate, gusty to 10 mph. Max: 40 to 45. Min: 25 to 30. Fog: light to moderate. Rain: 0 to 0.2. Snow: 0 to 0.2. Ice: 0 to 0.2.

London, E. Anglia, SE. Cold S and SW. Wind: light to moderate, gusty to 10 mph. Max: 40 to 45. Min: 25 to 30. Fog: light to moderate. Rain: 0 to 0.2. Snow: 0 to 0.2. Ice: 0 to 0.2.

London, E. Anglia, SE. Cold S and SW. Wind: light to moderate, gusty to 10 mph. Max: 40 to